Using Your 2020 Provider Manual

This 2020 Practitioner and Provider Manual is both a resource for essential information about Presbyterian policies and procedures and an extension of your service agreement.

For your reference, this manual and many other communications from Presbyterian Health Plan, Inc., and Presbyterian Insurance Company, Inc., will refer to both entities as “Presbyterian” on second reference.

This provider manual and the Centennial Care provider manual are available online at https://www.phs.org/ProviderManual. The manuals are updated quarterly or as needed. Providers can also request a printed copy of the manual to be mailed to them at no charge.

Presbyterian updates and news will also be communicated periodically through the “Network Connection” newsletter and on the provider communications page, located at https://www.phs.org/providers/contact-us/news-and-communications/Pages/default.aspx. You can receive newsletters and updates from Presbyterian by signing up to receive emails from Provider Network Operations at https://www.phs.org/providers/contact-us/news-and-communications/Pages/enews-registration.aspx.

How the Term “Provider” Is Used in This Manual

We acknowledge that the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) distinguishes between a practitioner (i.e., a person) and a provider (i.e., a facility). We make this distinction on this manual’s cover but to simplify the text within the manual, we have chosen to use the term “provider” as an umbrella term that includes facilities as well as providers, practitioners and any other staff who are directly or indirectly contracted to provide service to Presbyterian members.

We Want To Hear from You

We encourage you to provide us with feedback on this manual. Please forward any corrections, questions and comments to us at providercomm@phs.org.
## Revision History

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Ch. 1: Presbyterian Healthcare Services

Purpose Statement

Presbyterian exists to improve the health of the patients, members and communities we serve.

Presbyterian Health Plan Inc. and Presbyterian Insurance Company, Inc. (Presbyterian) are part of Presbyterian Healthcare Services, New Mexico’s largest, locally-owned integrated healthcare system. Established on Oct. 24, 1908, as the Southwest Presbyterian Sanatorium, Presbyterian began as a treatment center and refuge for tuberculosis patients. Through the years, Presbyterian grew and expanded into the statewide integrated healthcare system it is today. A few key services include the following:

- Nine not-for-profit Presbyterian-operated hospitals located in Albuquerque, Clovis, Espanola, Rio Rancho, Ruidoso, Santa Fe, Socorro and Tucumcari.
- The Presbyterian Medical Group (PMG), consisting of more than 500 providers and practitioners providing medical care throughout New Mexico.
- Presbyterian, New Mexico’s largest managed care organization, providing Commercial health insurance, Centennial Care and Medicare Advantage products.

Presbyterian Healthcare Services

Presbyterian offers a statewide healthcare delivery system that provides our members with a comprehensive provider network, a quality medical management program and cost-effective, consumer-driven managed healthcare services. We are committed to providing exceptional customer service to our providers and members. Presbyterian strives to ensure members can access primary and specialty care services as needed and receive quality healthcare services in the most cost-effective setting. Unlike most managed care organizations, which are accountable to shareholders, Presbyterian is ultimately accountable to a board of
directors comprised of volunteers from our communities. Presbyterian’s enduring purpose is to improve the health of the patients, members and communities we serve.

Our statewide network exists because of the partnerships and relationships we build with you, our physical health, behavioral health and long-term care providers. Presbyterian's statewide network comprises:

- Thirty-six general, acute-care hospitals (eight of these are currently owned, leased, or managed by Presbyterian Healthcare Services).
- More than 10,000 practitioners.
- More than 300 retail pharmacies composed of locally owned stores and most major chains.

**Commercial Products**

Presbyterian offers a portfolio of products for employers, including health maintenance organization (HMO), point-of-service (POS) and administrative service only (ASO) products. Presbyterian Insurance Company, Inc. (PIC) offers a preferred provider organization (PPO) product for groups.

**Medicare Advantage**

Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO) and (HMO-POS), Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP) and Presbyterian MediCare PPO.

Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO), Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO-POS) and Presbyterian MediCare PPO are Medicare Advantage plans for people who are 65 years old or older, or for people under the age of 65 with certain disabilities who are entitled to Medicare Part A and are enrolled in Medicare Part B. The Medicare Advantage plans are designed to meet the special healthcare and financial needs of Medicare beneficiaries. The Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO) is available to Medicare recipients living in the following counties in New Mexico:

- Bernalillo
- Cibola
- Rio Arriba
- Sandoval
- Santa Fe
- Socorro
- Torrance
- Valencia
- Valencia

Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO-POS) is only offered to employer groups.

Presbyterian MediCare PPO is available to Medicare recipients living in the following counties in New Mexico:

- Bernalillo
- Catron
- Chaves
- Cibola
- Colfax
- Curry
- DeBaca
- Dona Ana
- Eddy
Presbyterian Healthcare Services

- Grant
- Guadalupe
- Harding
- Hidalgo
- Lea
- Lincoln
- Los Alamos
- Luna
- McKinley
- Mora
- Otero
- Quay
- Rio Arriba
- Roosevelt
- San Juan
- Sandoval
- Santa Fe
- Sierra
- Socorro
- Taos
- Torrance
- Union
- Valencia

Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP) is a Medicare Advantage plan that focuses on care coordination to combine Medicare and Medicaid for members 65 years old or older, or for people under the age of 65 with certain disabilities who are enrolled in Medicare Part A and Medicare Part B and live in one of the following counties:

- Bernalillo
- Cibola
- Colfax
- Dona Ana
- Grant
- Luna
- Otero
- Rio Arriba
- Sandoval
- San Miguel

Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP) includes both full and partial benefits to individuals who are eligible for both Medicare and Medicaid benefits. Identified member sub-populations who are eligible for Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP) are members with one of the following:

- Advanced illnesses.
- Co-morbid disabilities and behavioral health (BH) diagnoses.
- Early-stage or late-stage dementia-related diagnosis.

Medicaid covers the gaps in Medicare benefits for low-income Medicare members. Medicaid acts as a wrap-around program and pays for services that not covered by Medicare, such as the following:

- Dental services.
- Vision services.
- Long Term Support and Services (LTSS).
Presbyterian Healthcare Services

- Long-term nursing facility services.
- Home and community-based services (HCBS).
- Other services provided at the state’s option.

Partial dual eligibility are dual-eligible members who qualify to have Medicaid pay some of the expenses they incur under Medicare. Partial dual-eligible beneficiaries are enrolled in Medicaid fee-for-service, not the New Mexico Medicaid plan. The following partial benefit member types receive assistance from Medicaid to pay Medicare premiums only:

- Specified-Low Income Medicare Beneficiaries (SLMBs).
- Qualified Individuals (QIs).
- Qualified Disabled and Working Individuals (QDWIs).

Partial benefit members who are Qualified Medicare Beneficiaries (QMBs) receive assistance from Medicaid to pay their Medicare premiums and cost-sharing obligations. If a Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP) enrolled member loses their Medicaid eligibility, they will have a four-month grace period where they will remain enrolled in Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP) while they attempt to recertify their Medicaid status. During this grace period, members will continue to receive their Medicare and other approved benefits through Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP).

Presbyterian Dual Plus has as number of specialized services and processes in place to meet the unique needs of Dual Plus members. Annual training concerning the Dual Plus model of care is required for providers engaged in Dual Plus member’s Interdisciplinary Care Team (ICT). The ICT consists of participants involved in the member’s care including the member, power of attorney or legal guardian, care coordinator, primary care provider (PCP) and additional participants who are working to support the member’s needs. As a part of the ICT, providers receive communication from other members of the ICT. Providers also communicate with the ICT and care coordinator when a change in condition has been identified, to ensure compliance with the treatment plan or to discuss member engagement opportunities.

Presbyterian’s individual and employer group benefit plans offer more benefits than original Medicare and include prevention and wellness benefits.

Presbyterian offers a network of providers with a wide range of specialties to fit the unique needs of Medicare Advantage beneficiaries. Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO), Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP), Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO-POS) and Presbyterian MediCare PPO have plans available that include Medicare Part D prescription drug coverage.
PPO and POS members can use practitioners, hospitals and providers outside the Presbyterian network for an additional cost.

**Presbyterian Centennial Care**

Presbyterian Centennial Care is New Mexico’s Medicaid program. Presbyterian Centennial Care is a single, comprehensive delivery system through three managed care plans, allowing for greater administrative simplicity. It emphasizes care coordination so that recipients receive the right care, in the right place, at the right time, leading to better health outcomes. The Centennial Care Practitioner and Provider Manual, located at [https://www.phs.org/providermanual](https://www.phs.org/providermanual), can also be referenced for detailed information on Presbyterian’s Centennial Care program.

**Alternative Benefit Plan**

Medicaid expansion services, also known as the Alternative Benefit Package (ABP), are provided to qualified enrollees through the Presbyterian Centennial Care program. Before Centennial Care, Medicaid was primarily available to children, pregnant women, very low income mothers and people with disabilities.

Many adults who had never qualified for Medicaid before became eligible in 2014. Network providers are required to provide ABP-covered services under the terms of the Presbyterian Centennial Care Service Agreement.

The ABP offers low-cost healthcare coverage to low-income adults who meet ABP eligibility standards under the Human Services Department’s (HSD’s) Category of Eligibility 100. Eligibility is based on income, rather than the multiple eligibility categories that were used before. To be eligible for ABP, enrollees must be adults between the ages of 19 and 64 who are at or below 138% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL).

Qualifying adults will receive ABP services through Presbyterian Centennial Care. Native Americans who are eligible through the expansion may enroll in Centennial Care or receive services through fee for service.

**ABP Covered Services and Authorization**

Refer to the Alternative Benefits Package Details table for a list of services included under the Centennial Care ABP. Please note the covered services and authorization requirements may differ from regular Centennial Care.

Please refer to Appendix F for a list of ABP-covered services.

**ABP-exempt Benefit Package**

An ABP-exempt member has the full Medicaid benefit coverage rather than the narrower ABP coverage.
The ABP exempt is for an individual who has a physical health or behavioral health condition that qualifies the member as “medically frail.” When an AMP member’s condition is confirmed as meeting criteria, the member is moved to the ABP-exempt category. A member may self-identify with a qualifying condition by contacting the Presbyterian Customer Service Center, or is identified and confirmed through the care coordination process.

Please refer to Appendix I for a list of medically-frail conditions that qualify a member for the ABP-exempt Benefit Package

**Video Visits**

Presbyterian introduced Video Visits, a platform of online and on-demand healthcare delivery services, to provide doctor visits via computer, tablet or smartphone through a webcam for Presbyterian members. Video Visits enables convenient and affordable access to non-emergent health concerns.

To ensure members have continuous access to care, Video Visits are available 24 hours a day, seven days a week, when a member does not have immediate access to their preferred primary care provider (PCP). This service is not intended to replace or continually substitute for a PCP visit.

Video Visits providers can refer patients to specialists when necessary, as well as prescribe non-narcotic medications.

Medical records and visit transcripts can be released to the patient and shared with their provider at any time.

**Regulatory Agency Websites**

This Presbyterian 2020 provider manual incorporates information from regulatory agencies about requirements for Presbyterian’s product lines. For more information about regulatory requirements, please visit the websites listed in the Regulatory Agencies Website table.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regulatory Agency Websites</th>
<th>Website Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New Mexico Human Services Department Medical Assistance Division</td>
<td><a href="http://www.hsd.state.nm.us/mad/">http://www.hsd.state.nm.us/mad/</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centers for Medicare &amp; Medicaid Services</td>
<td><a href="http://www.cms.gov/">http://www.cms.gov/</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State of New Mexico Regulations &amp; Licensing Department</td>
<td><a href="http://www.rld.state.nm.us/">http://www.rld.state.nm.us/</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office of the Superintendent of Insurance</td>
<td><a href="http://www.osi.state.nm.us/">http://www.osi.state.nm.us/</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Provider Identifier (NPI)</td>
<td><a href="https://nppes.cms.hhs.gov/">https://nppes.cms.hhs.gov/</a></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
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Ch. 2: Provider Network Operations

About Provider Network Operations

Presbyterian has an internal Provider Network Operations (PNO) team that is dedicated to working with our network of practitioners and providers. The department is committed to delivering an exceptional provider experience through relationship management and engagement, timely and informative communications, modern resources and services and good customer service. We develop and share programs, tools and communications that provide our network with critical information, managed care-related training and education, facilitation and support. As part of Presbyterian Health Plan, we are continually evaluating new services and tools that may increase efficiency, add value and lower costs for our network and all other stakeholders.

What We Do

PNO team members provide their expertise and service to the following areas:

- Practitioner and provider relationship management.
- Provider and practitioner training/education.
- Credentials verification.
- Practitioner and provider e-business resources.
• Network communications.
• Business analysis.

Each practitioner or provider within the Presbyterian network has a designated PNO relationship executive, who is available as his/her advocate within the health plan. Our relationship executives reach out to their assigned practitioners and providers through in-person visits, phone calls and emails. They are your first and dedicated resource for questions and support relating to Presbyterian products, services and initiatives. You can find your relationship executive here http://www.phs.org/ContactGuide.

Keep Your Provider Directory Information Up to Date

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) implemented new requirements to verify that networks are adequate and provider directories are current. Presbyterian has taken steps to ensure compliance with the CMS provider directory accuracy requirements.

Presbyterian requires providers to communicate demographic changes that may affect the provider record and directory profile. Changes must be communicated as soon as possible, but no later than 14 days from the date a change is known. This includes any changes related to your practice, such as the following:

• Address.
• Taxpayer identification number.
• Panel status.
• Contract status.
• Adding or terming a provider from a group.

Failure to notify Presbyterian and/or update demographic information may result in temporary suspension or removal from the online provider directory. Presbyterian will also reach out to provider offices quarterly to verify their directory information.

To reduce the administrative burden of these requirements, Presbyterian offers a solution for updating demographic changes easily and in real-time. Providers can update their information through the myPRES Provider Portal at www.phs.org/myPRES. With the help of our providers, we will improve the patient and member experience by making it easier for members/patients to find their providers.

When updating information, please be sure that the practice name used for the directory listing is consistent with the signs used outside of the building and the scripting used to answer telephone calls. Members tend to search the provider directory using the practice name they most commonly see or hear.
Together we can reduce frustration, confusion and uncertainty experienced by patients and members because of incorrect provider directory information.

**Expanding Contracted Services**

All practitioners and providers interested in contracting for an additional location, services or specialty must comply with the applicable Presbyterian policies and procedures for network development. Therefore, before adding any new locations, services or specialties, please contact your PNO relationship executive.

The addition of practitioners and or providers of the same specialty do not require formal compliance with the Presbyterian network development process. However, you must notify Presbyterian before allowing any new practitioner or provider to provide services to a Presbyterian member until the credentialing process is completed, if applicable.

**Network Training and Education**

If you are new to Presbyterian’s network, or could use an update on one of our resources, programs or initiatives, please contact your PNO relationship executive. He or she can provide training and information about billing, coding, appeals and grievances, myPRES and many other topics. They will serve as your guide and advocate in connecting you with other health plan personnel as necessary.

**Presbyterian’s Annual Training Conference for Healthcare Professionals, Providers and Staff**

In addition to the ongoing training provided by your PNO relationship executive, Presbyterian hosts a conference and webinar for all healthcare professionals and providers, including physical health, behavioral health and long-term care services for all products. During the conference and webinar, we distribute new, updated and important regulatory information to our contracted healthcare professionals and providers. The purpose of the conference is to give our network the most current regulatory information, as it relates to Presbyterian and other key information to ensure a successful partnership for your patients and our members.

**Network Communications**

Presbyterian uses a variety of publications and communication methods to provide the network with accurate, timely, relevant and engaging information about changes and initiatives at the health plan and other news affecting the network. Communication topics include the following:

- Notification of internal process changes.
- Notification of regulatory requirements and changes.
- Clarification of coding issues.
- Education regarding utilization of the health management programs available to our members.
Provider Network Operations

- Information about product-line specific policies and procedures as required by the specific regulatory agencies, such as the New Mexico Human Services Department (HSD), CMS and the New Mexico Office of Superintendent of Insurance (OSI).

Presbyterian publishes a bimonthly practitioner and provider communications program newsletter titled Network Connection. The practitioner and provider newsletter contains articles about new resources and programs at Presbyterian, important business updates and changes, and regulatory updates and requirements. The newsletter is also posted in the “For Providers” section of https://www.phs.org, along with updated copies of this manual and an archive of recent faxed and mailed letters. Please keep your PNO relationship executive updated with any changes in your contact information.

Provider Satisfaction Survey

PNO contracts with a third-party independent healthcare survey group to administer an annual provider and practitioner satisfaction survey. Providers are encouraged to participate in the survey. Responses are anonymous unless the providers record their information and request to be contacted.
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Ch. 3: Primary Care Providers

The Role and Responsibilities of Primary Care Providers

Primary care providers (PCPs) are contracted physical health providers, who meet certain objective criteria established by Presbyterian. PCPs must accept the responsibility for ensuring the provision of healthcare 24 hours a day, seven days a week (24/7). Presbyterian’s network of PCPs specializes in family practice, general practice, internal medicine, pediatrics, and obstetrics and gynecology. Presbyterian’s PCP network also includes certified physician assistants, certified nurse practitioners and other specialists who are credentialed and elect to perform the role of a PCP.

PCPs play an integral role in providing care to members. They focus on the total well-being of the member and provide a “medical home,” where the member can readily access preventive healthcare services and treatment in order to reduce the need for episodic or crisis healthcare treatment. Members are encouraged to be involved in their healthcare decisions and to build a healthy lifestyle. The PCP is responsible for teaching members how to use the available health services appropriately. It is important to educate members to seek PCP services first, except in emergent or urgent healthcare situations.
Primary Care Providers

PCPs are responsible for the following:

- Providing or arranging for the provision of covered services and telephone consultations during normal office hours and on an emergency basis 24/7.

- Providing appropriate preventive health services in accordance with program requirements, medical policies and the Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) program guidelines, as applicable.

- Vaccinating members during PCP visits instead of writing a referral for immunizations.

- Scheduling routine physical exams within four months for newly established patients.

- Coordinating with other contracted providers to ensure continuity of care for all covered services, including behavioral health and long-term care services.

- Referring a member for behavioral services, as applicable (see the “Behavioral Health” chapter).

- Participating in the Interdisciplinary Care Plan team (ICPT) for Centennial Care members.

- Maintaining current medical records that meet established Presbyterian standards.

- Making referrals to contracted specialty care providers when appropriate.

- Monitoring the member’s progress and facilitating the member’s return to the PCP when medically appropriate.

- Documenting communication with specialty care providers in the medical record.

- Educating members and their families about their health issues.

- Following established utilization management (UM) and quality management guidelines.

- Adhering to Presbyterian’s administrative policies and procedures.

- Meeting Presbyterian’s credentialing and recredentialing requirements.

- Notifying Presbyterian of changes in address, license, liability insurance, contracting status, or any other issue that could affect the provider's ability to effectively render covered services.

- Advising patients of their right to know about all treatment options related to their condition or disease, regardless of whether it is a covered benefit under their insurance plan. The Presbyterian Customer Service Center (PCSC) is available to assist with confirming covered benefits.

- Reporting any misappropriation of property, abuse, or neglect of a child or vulnerable adult that is revealed or suspected to the proper regulatory authorities using the appropriate statewide central reporting intake number:
Further information regarding state reporting requirements for suspected abuse, neglect, or misappropriation of property of children and vulnerable adults can be obtained from the New Mexico DOH/DHI.

The PCP is also responsible for contacting Presbyterian to verify member eligibility and prior authorizations for covered services. You can quickly and easily verify member eligibility through myPRES, the provider online service, located at http://www.phs.org (locate the myPRES Login box) or through our Interactive Voice Response system by calling (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757. You can also request prior authorization of covered services through myPRES.

Selection of or Assignment to a PCP

Presbyterian has written policies and procedures governing the process of member selection of a PCP and requests for change. You need to cooperate with Presbyterian to help us carry out our obligations, such as the following:

Initial Enrollment

At the time of enrollment, Presbyterian shall ensure that each member has the freedom to choose a PCP within a reasonable distance from the member’s place of residence. The process by which Presbyterian assigns members to PCPs shall include at least the following features:

- Presbyterian shall provide the means for selecting a PCP within five business days of processing the enrollment file.
- Presbyterian shall contact pregnant members within five business days of processing an enrollment file that designates the member as pregnant to assist the member in selecting a PCP.
- Presbyterian shall offer freedom of choice to members in making a PCP selection.
- If a member does not select a PCP within 15 calendar days of enrollment, Presbyterian shall make the assignment and notify the member in writing of his or her PCP’s name, location and office telephone number, while providing the member with an opportunity to select a different PCP if the member is dissatisfied with the assignment.
- Presbyterian shall assign a PCP based on factors such as member age, residence and, if known, current provider relationships.

Subsequent Change in PCP Initiated by Member
Members may request to change their PCP at any time for any reason. The request can be made in writing or by telephone. If a request is made on or before the 20th calendar day of a month, the change shall be effective as of the first following business day of the receipt of the request or at the date requested by the member, provided the date is not retroactive.

Presbyterian Centennial Care members may request a PCP change at any time, for any reason; however, the effective date varies depending on when the request was made. If the request was made by the 20th of the month, it becomes effective on the first day of the following month. If the request is made after the 20th calendar day of the month, the change shall be effective on the first calendar day of the second month following the request.

Subsequent Change in PCP Initiated by Presbyterian

Presbyterian may initiate a PCP change for a member under the following circumstances:

- The member and Presbyterian agree that assignment to a different PCP in the Presbyterian provider network is in the member’s best interest, based on the member’s medical condition.
- A member’s PCP ceases to be a provider.
- A member’s behavior toward the PCP is such that it is not feasible to safely or prudently provide medical care, and the PCP made reasonable efforts to accommodate the member.
- A member has initiated legal actions against the PCP.
- The PCP is suspended for any reason.

If you are terminating your contract, you must provide us with sufficient notice so that we can notify a member in writing about that termination within 15 calendar days. This allows the member to select a new PCP.

Coverage Requirements and After-hours Care

PCPs must have or arrange for on-call and after-hours care to support members who are experiencing emergencies. Such coverage must be available 24 hours a day, seven days a week. Providers must inform members about hours of operation and provide instruction for accessing care after hours. When unavailable to provide on-call support, providers must provide members with after-hours messaging about how to access after-hours care.

Presbyterian requires the hours of operation that practitioners offer to Medicaid members to be no less than those offered to Commercial members.
Primary Care Providers

Requirement to Utilize Contracted Providers

PCPs are required to utilize Presbyterian’s contracted providers, laboratories, durable medical equipment (DME) and other services for referrals in an effort to minimize member inconvenience and billing issues. If you need to verify whether services are available in network, you can call the Provider CARE Unit at (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757 for assistance.

Laboratory Services

PCPs are responsible for sending members to Presbyterian’s preferred laboratory provider, TriCore Reference Laboratories in the following counties:

- Bernalillo
- Santa Fe
- Torrance
- Sandoval
- Valencia

Outside of these five counties, provider must refer members to a contracted lab. For a list of laboratory locations, please visit [http://www.tricore.org/locations](http://www.tricore.org/locations).

Durable Medical Equipment (DME) Services

PCPs are responsible for referring members to contracted DME providers. Our network design is such that our members throughout the state have access to DME providers. For a complete listing of DME providers, please visit our website at [http://www.phs.org](http://www.phs.org), then click “Find a Doctor” at the top of the page and search by specialty.

If you do not comply with the requirements to utilize contracted providers, Presbyterian reserves the right to hold you responsible for up to 150% of either:

- The difference between the amount that Presbyterian would have paid if a contracted provider was utilized and the total amount actually paid by Presbyterian to the non-contracted provider.
- The entire cost of such services.

If Presbyterian elects to utilize this right, these amounts are withheld automatically and offset against any future claims payments owed by Presbyterian to you.

Referrals to Non-participating Practitioners and Facilities

A member will not be held liable for payment of services if the specialist has made a one-time referral to a non-participating practitioner or facility provider, until the member is notified in writing concerning the use of non-participating practitioners and facility providers, and informed the member that Presbyterian will not be responsible for future payments. The member will not be held responsible until they are informed and educated. Providers who continually refer out of network may be subject to penalties, including and up to termination.
In the event that medically necessary covered services are not reasonably available in plan, Presbyterian may approve certifications to non-participating practitioners and facility providers. This determination will be made within the time frames listed in Health Services/Behavioral Health policy on monitoring timeliness of UM decisions.

Medicare Advantage members may request approval for certification directly. All other plans require that the practitioner/facility provider submit requests to the Health Services department via fax, online, mailed or by telephone.

For behavioral health, the request may come in writing directly from the behavioral health practitioner. A brief medical history, treatments prescribed and a detailed reason for the out-of-network referral can be faxed, mailed, or entered into myPRES for review by the Presbyterian medical director/behavioral health medical director.

Certifications to out-of-plan practitioners/facility providers must have approval from Presbyterian before the member receives care.

The determination of whether medically necessary covered services are not reasonably available in plan will be based on the following:

- **Availability**: There is no contracted practitioner/facility provider within the network who is reasonably available, as determined by Presbyterian, to treat the member’s health condition.

- **Scope of practice**: The Presbyterian contracted practitioner/facility provider does not have the necessary training required to render the service or treatment.

- **Location**: Where there is no participating healthcare professional in Presbyterian’s network for the services requested within a reasonable distance.
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Ch. 4: Specialists

The Role and Responsibilities of Specialty Care Providers

Specialists are contracted physical and behavioral health practitioners not identified as primary care providers (PCPs). Specialists agree to accept referrals from other contracted providers.

The specialist accepts referrals from other contracted providers to render more specialized services for the member. Please see the “Care Coordination” chapter of this manual for more detailed information on referrals.

The specialty care provider is responsible for the following:

- Providing medically necessary services to members who were referred by one or more of the following:
  - Their PCP.
  - IHS/ITU providers.
  - Another contracted provider.
  - Self-referral, when appropriate, for specified treatments or diagnoses.

- Referring members to other providers as needed, including laboratory services and durable medical equipment (DME) providers.
• Advising patients of their right to know about all treatment options related to their condition or disease, regardless of whether it is a covered benefit under their insurance plan. The Presbyterian Customer Service Center (PCSC) is available to assist with confirming covered benefits.

• Communicating with the member’s PCP or other providers about services rendered, treatment results, reports and recommendations to ensure continuity of care

• Documenting communication with the PCP or other contracted providers in the medical record

• Obtaining prior authorization from Presbyterian’s Health Services department for non-emergency inpatient and outpatient services in accordance with the member’s benefits package and Presbyterian’s utilization management (UM) policies

• Following utilization and quality management guidelines

• Adhering to Presbyterian’s administrative policies and procedures

• Meeting Presbyterian’s credentialing and recredentialing requirements

• Notifying Presbyterian of changes in address, license, liability insurance, contract status or any other issue that could affect the provider’s ability to effectively render covered services

• Participating in the Interdisciplinary Care Plan Team (for Centennial Care members)

• Specialty care providers are also responsible for reporting any misappropriation of property, abuse or neglect of a child or vulnerable adult that is revealed or suspected to proper regulatory authorities pursuant to state law, using the appropriate statewide central reporting intake number:
  
  ▪ Adult Protective Services: 1-866-654-3219
  ▪ Children, Youth and Families Department: 1-800-797-3260
  ▪ Department of Health/Division of Health Improvement (DOH/DHI): 1-800-445-6242

Further information regarding state reporting requirements for suspected abuse, neglect, or misappropriation of property of children and vulnerable adults can be obtained from the New Mexico DOH/DHI.

In addition, specialty care providers are responsible for verifying member eligibility before rendering services. This can be easily and quickly done through myPRES at https://mypres.phs.org/Pages/default.aspx or through Presbyterian’s Interactive Voice Response system by calling (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757. Specialists can also request prior authorization of covered services through myPRES at https://mypres.phs.org/Pages/default.aspx.
Specialists

Requirement to Use Contracted Providers

Specialty care providers are required to use Presbyterian’s contracted providers, including laboratory services, DME and other services in an effort to minimize member inconvenience and billing issues. To verify if services are available in network, you can call the Provider Claims Activity Review and Evaluation (CARE) Unit at (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757 for assistance.

Laboratory Services

Specialists are responsible for sending members to Presbyterian’s preferred laboratory provider, TriCore Reference Laboratories in the following counties:

- Bernalillo
- Santa Fe
- Torrance
- Sandoval
- Valencia

Outside of these five counties, provider must refer members to a contracted lab. For a list of laboratory locations, please visit http://www.tricore.org/locations.

Durable Medical Equipment Services

Specialists are responsible for referring members to contracted durable medical equipment (DME) providers. Our network is designed to ensure that our members throughout the state have access to DME providers. For a complete listing of DME providers, please visit our website at http://www.phs.org, then click “Find a Doctor” at the top of the page and search by specialty.

If you do not comply with these requirements, Presbyterian reserves the right to hold you responsible for up to 150% of either:

- The difference between the amount that Presbyterian would have paid if a contracted provider had been used and the total amount actually paid by Presbyterian to the non-contracted provider.
- The entire cost of such services.

If Presbyterian elects to utilize this right, these amounts are withheld automatically and offset against any future claims payments owed by Presbyterian to you.

Referrals to Non-participating Practitioners/Facilities

A member will not be held liable for payment of services if the specialist has made a one-time referral to a non-participating practitioner/facility provider, until the member is notified in writing concerning the use of non-participating practitioners/facility providers and informed the member that Presbyterian will not be responsible for future payments. The member will not be held responsible until they are informed and educated. Providers who continually refer out of network may be subject to penalties, including and up to termination.
Specialists

In the event that medically necessary covered services are not reasonably available in plan, Presbyterian may approve certifications to non-participating practitioners/facility providers. This determination will be made within the time frames listed in Health Services/Behavioral Health policy on monitoring timeliness of UM Decisions.

Medicare Advantage members may request approval for certification directly. All other plans require that the practitioner/facility provider submit requests to the Health Services department via fax, online, mail or by telephone.

For behavioral health, the request may come in writing directly from the behavioral health practitioner. A brief medical history, treatments prescribed and a detailed reason for the out-of-network referral can be faxed, mailed or entered into myPRES for review by the Presbyterian medical director/behavioral health medical director.

Certifications to out-of-plan practitioners/facility providers must have approval from Presbyterian before the member receives care. The determination of whether medically necessary covered services are not reasonably available in plan will be based on the following:

- **Availability**: There is no contracted practitioner/facility provider within the network who is reasonably available, as determined by Presbyterian, to treat the member’s health condition.

- **Scope of Practice**: The Presbyterian contracted practitioner/facility provider does not have the necessary training required to render the service or treatment.

- **Location**: Where there is no participating healthcare professional in Presbyterian’s network for the services requested within a reasonable distance.

### Specialty Care Provider Termination

Please refer to your Service Agreement with Presbyterian for specific time frames and obligations regarding terminations.

### Other Information for PCPs and Specialists

Practitioners are able to freely communicate with patients about treatment options available to them, including medication treatment options, regardless of benefit coverage limitations.

### Accessibility of Services Standards

As required by our regulators and the National Committee for Quality Assurance, Presbyterian is required to provide and maintain appropriate access to primary care, specialty care and behavioral healthcare services. Presbyterian’s policy is to communicate our accessibility of services standards to our network and monitor compliance with these standards.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Healthcare Service</th>
<th>Appointment Characteristics</th>
<th>Standard</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Specialty Care</td>
<td>Outpatient referral and consultation</td>
<td>Consistent with clinical urgency, but no more than 21 calendar days, unless the member requests a later time</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Presbyterian’s accessibility of services standards are consistent with regulatory requirements and exist to ensure that our members receive reasonable, appropriate and timely access to care from contracted providers.

Presbyterian requires the hours of operations that providers offer to Medicaid members to be no less than those offered to Commercial members.
Preventive Healthcare Services and Guidelines

Presbyterian encourages members to access preventive healthcare services through the development and distribution of preventive healthcare guidelines. Health education information is distributed to our members in a variety of ways, including at health fairs and community meetings, and in member newsletters and handbooks.

Presbyterian also offers a provider manual on the provision of Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) Program services. In addition, the EPSDT Program manual includes information about and access to recommended childhood immunization schedules. The manual can be accessed at http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/documents/communication/pel_00205711.pdf.

Preventive healthcare guidelines are systematically developed statements designed to give members and providers current information about preventive healthcare screenings, counseling and immunizations for all age groups.

Presbyterian adopts preventive healthcare guidelines that are evidenced-based and relevant to the enrolled population. Adoption of these guidelines is accomplished through provider review at the Presbyterian Clinical Quality and Utilization Management Committee. The Presbyterian preventive healthcare guidelines are based on multiple resources, including but not limited to the following:

- U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF).
Preventive Healthcare Guidelines

- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC).
- American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP).
- American Academy of Family Physicians (AAFP).
- American Congress of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ACOG).
- National Cancer Institute (NCI).

Presbyterian expects that providers will provide the following preventive screenings for all asymptomatic members, as appropriate, within six months of enrollment or within six months of a change in screening standards, as necessary:

- Screening for breast cancer.
- Blood pressure measurement.
- Screening for cervical cancer.
- Screening for chlamydia.
- Screening for colorectal cancer.
- Screening for elevated lead levels.
- Newborn screening.
- Screening for obesity.
- Prenatal screening.
- Screening for rubella.
- Screening for tuberculosis.
- Serum cholesterol measurement.
- Tot-to-Teen health checks.
- Screening for Type 2 diabetes.

Presbyterian adopts immunization guidelines published by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the AAP’s Bright Futures™ guidelines for members from birth through age 20. All preventive healthcare guidelines are reviewed at least every two years and are updated when clinically appropriate.

All member households receive preventive healthcare guidelines as part of their member handbooks or explanation of benefits, which are distributed at least once every two years. The guidelines are also distributed annually in the member newsletters and are available on phs.org.
Presbyterian also informs providers of updates to the preventive healthcare guidelines through the Network Connection provider newsletter. Written copies of the preventive healthcare guidelines are available upon request. For more information, please see


**Clinical Practice Guidelines and Tools**

Clinical practice guidelines are systematically developed statements designed to give providers the most current, nationally recognized recommendations regarding the care of specific clinical circumstances. Presbyterian adopts clinical practice guidelines that are relevant to the enrolled population and are based on reasonable scientific evidence. All clinical practice guidelines are reviewed at least every two years and are updated when clinically appropriate.

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<tr>
<th>Clinical Practice Guidelines and Tools</th>
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| Behavioral Health                     | PHS.org
https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/reference-guides/Pages/medical-pharmacy-behavioral.aspx |
| Coronary Artery Disease               | http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@marketing/documents/phscontent/wcmdev1000934.pdf |
|                                      | http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@marketing/documents/phscontent/wcmdev1000935.pdf |

As guidelines are updated, Presbyterian notifies providers in a subsequent issue of the “Network Connection” provider newsletter. In addition, updates are posted on the Presbyterian website at

Preventive Healthcare Guidelines

Measurement Activities

Presbyterian conducts measurement activities throughout each year based on the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (HEDIS®). HEDIS® is widely used in the managed care industry to measure quality performance on important dimensions of care and service and is developed and maintained by NCQA. Data is collected from claims and other sources available to Presbyterian, such as lab results, direct EMR access and data feeds from various network providers, and on-site or electronic medical record reviews.

This data provides feedback on the preventive health and health maintenance services members receive. Presbyterian uses these measurement results to identify members who have or are at risk for specific health problems, notifying and assisting these members in addressing these risks through preventive annual screens/tests and notifying providers when preventive and/or treatment services may be needed for their patients. For selected measures, Presbyterian provides individual scores to providers who act as primary care providers (PCPs).

Along with the scores, Presbyterian includes lists of members who might not be receiving the care needed according to these clinical guidelines. Providers are encouraged to use these lists to engage members in their care and to provide Presbyterian with updated information that may correct the data reported, such as lab results or a qualifying event.

Health Risk Assessments

Presbyterian encourages members to participate in Health Risk Assessments (HRAs), also known as Personal Health Risk Assessments. The HRAs include a series of questions designed to identify potential health risks. The results are used to determine if new members require focused care coordination for physical or behavioral health issues, or if they might benefit from one of Presbyterian’s health or disease management programs.

Centennial Care HRAs

All Centennial Care members are offered a telephonic HRA to determine the level of care coordination the member requires. The HRA includes a series of questions designed to identify potential health risks. The results are used to determine if members require focused care coordination for physical or behavioral health, or if they might benefit from one of Presbyterian’s health or disease management programs. These assessments are also used to identify special populations.

Medicare HRAs

All Medicare members who are new to Presbyterian Medicare Advantage products are encouraged to complete an initial HRA of their physical and behavioral health needs. The results of these assessments

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1 HEDIS is a registered trademark of the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA).
Preventive Healthcare Guidelines

enable Presbyterian to determine if new members may benefit from care coordination, case management, or disease management program services.

Dual Special Needs Plan (D-SNP) HRAs

All Dual Plus members receive an HRA upon enrollment. The results of these assessments enable Presbyterian to determine if members would benefit from care coordination or disease management program services. The HRA completed by the Dual Plus member is used to develop an individualized care plan. Presbyterian Care Coordination conducts a comprehensive needs assessment (CNA) on Dual Plus members who meet higher level Care Coordination criteria to complete a comprehensive care plan.

Commercial HRAs

All Commercial members are encouraged to complete an initial HRA. The results of these assessments are used to determine if members require focused care coordination for physical or behavioral health issues, or if they might benefit from one of Presbyterian’s health or disease management programs.

Immunizations

All Presbyterian contracted PCPs are requested to provide and document all immunizations according to the accepted immunization schedule. Schedules are available at:

- The New Mexico Done by One immunization schedule for members and providers: [https://nmhealth.org/publication/view/general/450/](https://nmhealth.org/publication/view/general/450/).
- The New Mexico Medicaid Managed Care program, in the New Mexico Administrative Code in 8.308.9.17, requires participation in the New Mexico Department of Health’s (DOH) New Mexico State Immunization Information System (NMSIIS) to ensure the secure, electronic exchange of immunization records to support the elimination of vaccine-preventable diseases.

Vaccines for Children

Presbyterian participates in the federal Vaccines for Children (VFC) Program and supports the program goals to accomplish the following:

- Improve vaccine availability nationwide by providing vaccines free of charge to VFC-eligible children through public and private providers.
- Ensure that no VFC-eligible child contracts a vaccine-preventable disease because of his or her parent’s inability to pay for the vaccine or its administration.

VFC-eligible children are those children from birth through 18 years who meet one of the following criteria:
- Eligibility for Medicaid.
- Do not have any health insurance.
- American Indian or Alaska Native.
- Underinsured (i.e., they have health insurance but it does not cover immunizations, and they go to a federally qualified health center).

Information regarding the VFC program may be obtained from the program manager at (505) 827-2898 or the Immunization hotline at 1-800-232-4636.

Additional VFC information is available in the Presbyterian EPSDT Program Provider Manual, which is available on the Presbyterian Healthcare Services’ website at http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/documents/communication/pel_00205711.pdf. For a printed copy of the EPSDT Program Manual, contact your PNO relationship executive.

Presbyterian also participates in the New Mexico Vaccine Purchase Act (VPA), which went into effect on March 20, 2015 (NMSA 1978, § 24-5A-1 et seq). Pursuant to the VPA, the vaccine-purchasing fund was created in the state treasury. The fund consists of amounts reimbursed to the state by health insurers and group health plans for the purchase, storage and distribution of vaccines for their insured children. The DOH’s rules associated with the VPA went into effect on Aug. 28, 2015 (NMAC 7.5.4).

Since the inception of the VFC program in the 1990s, the DOH purchased vaccines universally for both privately insured and VFC-eligible children in New Mexico. The public health objective is to have a seamless vaccine distribution system for providers and patients to easily access childhood vaccines.

During the 2015 legislative session, the legislature passed the VPA, requiring all insurers and group health plans doing business in the state to pay their proportionate share for childhood vaccines. The payment amount is based on a formula found in NMSA 1978, § 24-5A-6 B.

For more information about children’s vaccines, VFC, VPA and NMSIIS, visit the following sites:

- New Mexico Department of Health Immunization Program: http://nmhealth.org/about/phd/idb/imp/
- New Mexico Statewide Immunization Information System (NMSIIS): http://nmhealth.org/about/phd/idb/imp/siis/
- Vaccines for Children CDC site and provider forms: http://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/programs/vfc/index.html
- Vaccine Purchase Act (VPA): http://nmhealth.org/about/phd/idb/imp/vpa/
Contact Us

For additional information about health education and preventive healthcare services available to Presbyterian members or, in some cases, children who might not otherwise be vaccinated because of their inability to pay, contact Presbyterian’s Performance Improvement department at (505) 923-5017 or 1-866-634-2617. These are voice-answering systems only.
Ch. 6: Care Coordination

Care Coordination and Utilization Management

Care coordination exists to support you and your Presbyterian patients. The Care Coordination team is here to assist you with coordination of care and services for your patients with chronic or catastrophic illnesses and injuries and in promoting healthy lifestyles. Care coordination serves to provide you and your Presbyterian patients with proactive tools and resources to help them improve their health, stay healthy and live with a chronic disease.

Presbyterian’s Utilization Management (UM) program evaluates the appropriateness, medical need, and the efficiency of healthcare services, procedures and facilities, according to established criteria and guidelines. UM processes comprise a comprehensive set of integrated components, including prior authorization, concurrent review, continued stay review, retrospective review, discharge planning and transition of care. Presbyterian’s UM team of nurses, pharmacists, behavioral health specialists, therapists and medical directors are available 24 hours a day, seven days a week, to assist providers with authorizations or verification of benefits. A list of services that require prior authorization can be found on www.phs.org/providers, or can be obtained by contacting the Presbyterian Customer Service Center (PCSC) at (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757 during and after normal business hours.
The National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) affirmative statement about incentives for UM decision-making requires the organization to distribute a statement to all members and to all practitioners, providers and employees who make UM decisions, affirming the following:

1. UM decision-making is based only on appropriateness of care and service and existence of coverage.
2. The organization does not specifically reward practitioners or other individuals for issuing denials of coverage.
3. Financial incentives for UM decision-makers do not encourage decisions that result in underutilization.”

**Our Care Coordination Model**

Presbyterian’s care coordination model facilitates the integration of physical health and behavioral health services into a seamless and coordinated system of care. Our care coordination model provides our members with timely, appropriate services in the least restrictive and most cost-effective setting possible. This care coordination model assists and supports providers and members to improve the continuity of care. It is designed to enhance access to services and achieve optimal health and quality outcomes through the following:

- Member-centric care coordination that encourages personal responsibility and member engagement.
- Population-based, predictive modeling that incorporates claims, lab and pharmacy data to identify care opportunities and to identify members who are at risk for future adverse events that can benefit from care coordination interventions.
- Health Risk Assessments that are completed during a new member’s onboarding, which are designed to identify members in need of care coordination and case management.
- A Comprehensive Needs Assessment (CNA), which is designed to identify each member’s holistic needs.
- Comprehensive care plans that address physical, psychosocial, behavioral and functional needs.
- Interdisciplinary Care Planning Teams (ICPTs), including providers, that work together and collaborate to meet the diverse and holistic needs of members across domains of healthcare.
- Evidence-based best practice guidelines and clinical pathways.
- Technology solutions and clinical decision support tools.

Care coordination, disease management, transition of care and utilization management are integral components of our overall integrated care model for Presbyterian members. Activities and interventions are based on the needs of each member across this integrated care continuum.
Care Coordination

Our model leverages the experience and capabilities of its provider partners along with local community resources to ensure comprehensive and culturally appropriate care coordination for members. Members are matched with an appropriate care coordinator based on the following:

- Clinical needs.
- Geographic location.
- Language.
- Cultural preferences.
- History of established provider relationships.

To find out who your patient’s assigned care coordinator is, you may contact the care coordination unit using the following information:

📞 Phone: 1-866-672-1242 or (505) 923-8858  📧 Fax: (505) 843-3150

Comprehensive Needs Assessment

Members who are identified for further intervention receive a comprehensive needs assessment and are assigned to a care coordination level to identify and prioritize their clinical, behavioral, functional and social support needs. The CNA may indicate a need for additional assessments, such as eligibility for long-term care services and support. Upon completion of the CNA, the care coordinator and member determine the member’s care plan, which includes an Interdisciplinary Care Plan Team (ICPT) with the appropriate participants.

If Presbyterian is unable to reach members through telephone or mail contacts, a member of the Presbyterian Care Coordination team may request your help in engaging your patient in the assessment process. Similarly, you may request our assistance for care coordination for your member.

Care Plan Development

Based on the results of the CNA, an individualized care plan is developed for members. The care plan aligns a member’s needs and preferences with appropriate services and interventions, which include the support the member needs to stabilize or improve his or her health, safety and well-being.

This customized care plan allows members to understand which services are available and creates a foundation for discussions about their health with them and their caregivers, care coordinator and providers. The assigned care coordinator works with the member and his or her designated family members, caregivers, or authorized representatives, the member’s PCP, other providers and the ICPT to develop an individualized care plan that is member-driven and addresses issues and needs identified in the CNA. The member’s assigned care coordinator is accountable for the development and implementation of the member’s care plan, serves as the primary point of contact and directs all care coordination activities for the member.
member’s PCP, other providers and other ICPT members provide assistance as appropriate for their areas of expertise. The care coordinator works in collaboration with the provider and the member to identify measurable physical, behavioral, functional and social support goals, and to develop interventions to address the member’s goals. Medication reconciliation is preferred and an evaluation of medication adherence.

**Interdisciplinary Care Plan Team (ICPT)**

Based on the CNA and the individualized care plan, an appropriate ICPT is established. The ICPT addresses the member’s specific needs and is a central component of the care coordination model. Members of the ICPT are based on the member’s individual needs, preferences and situation. At minimum, the ICPT consists of the member and the member’s PCP and care coordinator.

Members are encouraged to actively participate in the care planning process and are provided with tools and resources that allow them to take personal responsibility for their care management. The care plan is reviewed, modified if necessary, approved and then signed by the member.

ICPT communication may occur through in-person case conferences, by telephone, secure video or electronically through a care management system. The member’s assigned care coordinator works with the provider to ensure that the provider’s input and recommendations are incorporated into the care plan where appropriate.

**Care Plan Review and Authorization of Services**

Our care coordination staff works in close collaboration with our UM staff for transitions of care, prior authorizations and approvals and discharge planning activities. Working directly with our provider community, hospitals, residential and group home programs, and nursing facilities, our Care Coordination and UM teams ensure members are receiving care in the most appropriate and least restrictive setting possible, and they help facilitate a smooth transition from acute care to a community or home setting. For services requiring review or prior authorization, we use MCG criteria, national behavioral healthcare and long-term care guidelines, internal policies based on industry-accepted standards and approved regulatory standards to determine the appropriateness of care and services. Services referred to non-participating and out-of-state providers require review and/or prior authorization. For a complete list of services that require prior authorization, please reference Appendix E.

**Verify a Member’s Eligibility and Benefits**

Eligibility can be checked easily and quickly through myPRES at [https://mypres.phs.org](https://mypres.phs.org) or by calling (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757, option 1.
Prior Authorization

The PCP either gets an authorization number or a notice that a service requires prior authorization. PCPs or other providers are encouraged to submit prior authorization request online to receive immediate notification of the action, authorization number or notice that the request was received and is in the prior authorization process. The referring provider should notify the treating provider of the authorization number to be submitted on a claim.

Members may self-refer and do not need prior authorization for the following:

- Emergency care.
- Urgent care.
- Behavioral healthcare.
- Women’s healthcare.

Note: Presbyterian Centennial Care has additional benefits for self-referral for women’s healthcare.

In addition, benefits with limitations may also require a prior authorization.

Services that require a prior authorization are published in our provider manual (see Appendix E), in the member handbooks and on Presbyterian’s website. Extensive detail is included in provider orientations and ongoing training. This ensures that the provider and member know which services require prior authorization.

Presbyterian annually reviews UM criteria and procedures for applying them and updates criteria when appropriate. Presbyterian involves appropriate practitioners in developing, adopting and reviewing criteria.

Providers may access UM criteria online through the Medical Policy review manual available at https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/medical-policy-manual/Pages/default.aspx, or by calling PCSC at (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757.

Care Coordination and Prior Authorization Referrals

For Commercial, Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO) and (HMO-POS), Presbyterian Medicare PPO and select Administrative Service Only (ASO) plans, the model is “no referral required” for most care rendered by contracted specialists. This includes referrals from one contracted specialist to another. Refer to specific plans for any special requirements.

For ASO plans not participating in the open access model and for Presbyterian Centennial Care, members need to continue to see their primary care providers (PCPs) for a specialist referral. PCPs, however, are not required to get referral authorization numbers from Presbyterian. The form of communication between the PCP and specialist (prescription, phone call, or note in medical record) is at the discretion of the PCP and the specialist.
The UM team reviews cases for the following:

- Medical necessity.
- Appropriate setting.
- History of medical conditions and treatments.
- Special circumstances.
- Socioeconomic issues.
- Support issues.
- Complexity of health status.
- Clinical quality considerations.
- Availability of local health resources.

Individual patient situations, risk factors, service availability and patient safety are also considered when relevant and known. Consequently, complete documentation by the referring provider is critical to demonstrate medical necessity.

Presbyterian encourages its providers to address the following issues when requesting authorization for a service:

- Recommendation of treating provider.
- Age.
- Co-morbidities.
- Complications.
- Mental status.
- Activities of daily living.
- Instrumental activities of daily living.
- Financial status.
- Polypharmacy.
- Progress of treatment.
- Psychosocial and cultural situation.
- Home environment.
• Availability of less restrictive treatment modalities to address the member’s needs.
• Availability of services including but not limited to skilled nursing facilities (SNF) or home care in the member’s area to support the member after discharge.
• Presbyterian’s coverage of benefits for SNF, sub-acute care facilities, or home care.
• Ability of local hospitals to provide all recommended services within the estimated length of stay.

Requesting a Prior Authorization

To serve our providers, Presbyterian has the following dedicated prior authorization lines:

• Clinical Operations: (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757 (Option 4).
• Home healthcare requests: (505) 559-1151 or 1-877-606-1151 (Option 4).
• Commercial and Medicare behavioral health prior authorization requests: 1-800-424-4657.
• Centennial Care behavioral health prior authorization requests: fax (505) 843-3019 or email the address below: nmcentennialcare@magellanhealth.com.

When a need is identified for a service that requires a clinical review, Presbyterian offers a variety of user-friendly tools for providers to submit authorization requests online through myPRES at http://www.phs.org. Using myPRES to submit prior authorizations is the easiest, least intrusive method for the provider’s office or facility. If the provider is unable to submit the request online, it may be submitted by fax, email, telephone, or through a care coordinator. If applicable, the provider should submit supporting documentation to demonstrate the medical necessity for the request. Prior authorizations, including auto-generated approvals for specific services and inpatient notifications for expectant mothers, may be obtained through myPRES at http://www.phs.org. The provider may also access the status of prior authorization requests, claims and eligibility information through myPRES 24 hours a day, seven days a week. For more information about myPRES, see the “e-Business” chapter of this manual. You may also contact us through the following ways:

• Inpatient prior authorization requests may be faxed to (505) 843-3107 or 1-888-923-5990.
• Prior authorizations requests for specialized behavioral health services may be faxed to (505) 843-3019.
• Outpatient services and durable medical equipment (DME) requests may be faxed to (505) 843-3047.
• University of New Mexico prior authorizations may be faxed to (505) 843-3108.
• Long-term care prior authorizations may be faxed to (505) 843-3195.
• Mail to Clinical Operations at:
Presbyterian Prior Authorization Team
P.O. Box 27489
Albuquerque, NM 87125-7489

Urgent and Expedited Authorization Requests

For requests of urgently needed care or services that require an expedited response, Presbyterian can provide a quick decision based on certain criteria. The following criteria are for requests that require a quick decision (urgent and expedited) from Presbyterian:

- The life, health or safety of a covered person would be seriously jeopardized because of the member’s psychological state.
- In the opinion of a practitioner with knowledge of the member’s medical or behavioral health condition, the member would be subjected to adverse health consequences without the care or treatment requested.
- The covered person’s ability to regain maximum function would be jeopardized.
- The medical exigencies of the case require an expedited decision.

When you have a situation that meets the definition of an urgent or expedited determination, we suggest that you call Clinical Operations at (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757 (option 4).

All urgent and expedited prior authorization requests that the provider sends must meet one or more of the criteria listed above. If the request does not meet the urgent and expedited criteria, it will be processed as a routine prior authorization request.

Authorization for Inpatient Admission

For elective or emergency admissions, use myPRES for all authorization requests and notification of deliveries.

In compliance with the Newborns’ and Mothers’ Health Protection Act of 1996 (Newborns’ Act), Presbyterian does not require a prior authorization to admit expectant mothers for labor and delivery services.

If necessary, the provider may also obtain prior authorization for an inpatient concurrent review or inpatient hospital admission by calling (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757 (Option 4).

For Commercial and Medicare behavioral health prior authorizations requests, call 1-800-424-4657. For Centennial Care behavioral health prior authorizations requests, fax (505) 843-3019 or email nmcentennialcare@magellanhealth.com.

The provider needs to either fax the request to the number designated in the message for the type of request or leave a message.
Prior Authorization for Radiology/Advanced Imaging

Presbyterian uses the Medical Specialty Solutions (MSS) program, managed by National Imaging Associates, Inc. (NIA) for prior authorizations of both non-emergent, advanced diagnostic imaging procedures and cardiac-related imaging procedures performed in an outpatient setting. The program is designed to streamline the authorization process, reduce healthcare costs and improve patient outcomes.

The MSS program applies to most Presbyterian members who have medical benefits for in-plan radiology facilities (some employer groups may decide not to participate). The following procedures require a prior authorization through the MSS program:

- Computed tomography (CT)/Computed tomography angiography (CTA).
- Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)/Magnetic resonance angiography (MRA).
- Positron emission tomography (PET) scan.
- Coronary computed tomography angiography (CCTA).
- Myocardial perfusion imaging (MPI).
- Muga scan.
- Stress echocardiography.
- Echocardiography.

Services performed in the following settings do not require authorization through the MSS program:

- Inpatient.
- Observation.
- Emergency room.
- Urgent care.

While inpatient and observation services do not require prior authorization through the MSS program, some may require prior authorization from Presbyterian. In addition, musculoskeletal procedures and elective spine surgery performed in both inpatient and outpatient settings do require prior authorization through NIA’s Spine Management program (effective Jan. 1, 2015). Emergency room and urgent care facility procedures do not require prior authorization from the MSS program or Presbyterian. For more information, please refer to Presbyterian’s authorization guide available on Presbyterian’s website at https://www.phs.org/providers/authorizations/Pages/default.aspx.
The ordering provider is responsible for obtaining prior authorization for any of the advanced imaging services listed earlier in this section. It is the responsibility of the rendering provider to ensure that an authorization was obtained, before services are provided. Providers can obtain authorizations online at www.RadMD.com or by calling 866-236-8717. Failure to do so may result in a claim rejection. If you have any questions regarding NIA’s MSS program, contact your Provider Network Operations (PNO) relationship executive listed in the PNO contact guide at http://www.phs.org/ContactGuide.

**Appeals**

If a request is not authorized, the provider or facility may appeal this decision. The provider is not prohibited from advocating on behalf of the member, but must have the member’s written consent. The criteria used to make this determination are made available to the provider if requested. In addition, the provider may speak directly to Presbyterian’s medical director. Refer to the “Appeals and Grievances” chapter of this manual for information on filing appeals.

**Disease Management**

Presbyterian provides comprehensive care to our members statewide through our network of services. To provide resources for providers in care coordination for Centennial Care members with chronic conditions, Presbyterian offers comprehensive disease management programs for diabetes, coronary artery disease, asthma. These programs include distribution of educational materials for members and providers. One-on-one behavioral lifestyle coaching is conducted with the member to meet his or her self-identified goals, including condition-monitoring and self-management.

Presbyterian’s innovative disease management program supports providers in their management of chronic illnesses. The Population Health Alliance defines population health/disease management as a system of coordinated health care interventions and communications for populations with conditions that can be significantly managed by individual member’s self-care efforts. The goal is to maintain or improve the physical and psychosocial well-being of the individuals through cost-effective and tailored health solutions. More information about the Population Health Alliance is available on its website at http://populationhealthalliance.org/.

This comprehensive disease management program supports the provider/patient relationship and plan of care. It emphasizes prevention of exacerbations and complications by using evidence-based practice guidelines and patient empowerment strategies for self-management of chronic disease. In addition, it evaluates clinical, humanistic and economic outcomes on an ongoing basis with the goal of improving overall health.

Through this disease management program, Presbyterian strives to achieve the following:
• Identify a member’s problems before the problems occur. Presbyterian proactively works to identify members potentially in need of these services through medical and pharmaceutical data available through the Presbyterian claims data systems.

• Stratify members by risk criteria using a predictive modeling tool to identify members’ risk level. Using these criteria for initial stratification, a member’s needs are matched to an appropriate level of intervention.

• Provide meaningful interventions through care coordination and Healthy Solutions phone-based health coaching.

• Collaborate with providers and members to support member’s goals for health improvement.

• Coach members through preventive healthcare guidelines.

Care coordinators manage members with the highest risk score who need more intensive/multisystem medical or nursing interventions. Members with moderate risk scores are co-managed by the Care Coordination and Healthy Solutions team. They provide phone coaching, which is different from the traditional educational model that identifies and focuses on members who already meet the criteria of “readiness to change.” Through health coaching, Presbyterian provides the member the one-on-one support he or she needs to reach the stage of “readiness to change.” This behavioral change methodology ensures we focus our efforts on developing a personalized health improvement plan for members. In turn, the staff provides support and education for the member’s health-related behavioral change.

The Disease Management programs offer a member-focused program to meet the medical, behavioral and educational healthcare needs for all of our members.

**Improve Health Outcomes**

Presbyterian understands the importance of improving outcomes. By tailoring the frequency and intensity of outreach to the members based on risk and severity of disease, as well as to their readiness to change, our staff is more effective with interventions. Members with chronic illness learn to manage their health to lead more productive lives. Members are also more willing to participate if their provider discusses the program with them and recommends their participation in the program. Members who are considered at risk learn to minimize problems with ongoing education. Utilization of healthcare resources becomes more appropriate and effective.

**Healthy Solutions Coaching Program**

One of the many components of PHP’s Disease Management Program is the Healthy Solutions Coaching program. Healthy Solutions Disease Management Coaching is a behavioral lifestyle coaching program offered to adult members with a diagnosis of Asthma, Coronary Artery Disease (CAD), Diabetes, and Hypertension.
Healthy Solutions Coaching provides lifestyle coaching aligned with evidence-based care; including healthy eating, being active, medication adherence, monitoring condition, problem solving, reducing risks, and healthy coping. The Healthy Solutions Disease Management Coach emphasizes the importance of establishing self-management goals and utilizes motivational interviewing to help members identify barriers to self-management and address lifestyle challenges.

The interventions and strategies include:

- Emphasize the prevention of exacerbations and complications by applying cost-effective evidence-based practice guidelines.
- Encourage Members to adopt a healthy lifestyle and provide them with a variety of self-management tools to support their success.
- Targeted Shared Decision-Making to establish one to two self-management goals related to the Members chronic condition.
- Behavioral coaching for life-style modifications, using Motivational Interviewing techniques.
- Targeted Member education to increase the Member’s understanding of their chronic condition.
- Promotion of the patient/provider relationship to achieve optimal health by closing gaps between recommended and actual care.
- Reinforce the established plan of care.
- Evaluation of performance measurements and health outcomes.

How to Refer to the Healthy Solutions Team

You may refer your Presbyterian patient with asthma, coronary artery disease, diabetes, or hypertension to the Presbyterian Healthy Solutions Disease Management Coaching program using one of the following contact methods listed below.

📞 Phone: 1-800-841-9705 or (505) 923-5487  📬 Fax: (505) 355-7594

Clinical Practice Guidelines and Tools

Clinical practice guidelines are systematically developed statements designed to give providers the most current, nationally recognized recommendations regarding the care of specific clinical circumstances. Presbyterian adopts clinical practice guidelines that are relevant to the enrolled population and are based on reasonable scientific evidence. All clinical practice guidelines are reviewed at least every two years and are updated when clinically appropriate.
You may contact the Presbyterian Quality department by phone at (505) 923-5017 or 1-866-634-2617. These are voice-answering systems only. You may also contact them by email at PerformanceImp@phs.org

## Clinical Practice Guidelines and Tools

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| All behavioral health clinical practice guidelines are available on the Magellan Healthcare website | Magellan Healthcare<sup>SM</sup>  
The behavioral health clinical practice guidelines include but are not limited to the following:  
- ADHD  
- Bipolar Disorder  
- Depression  
- Schizophrenia  
- Suicide Risk Assessment |
| Asthma | Guidelines for the Diagnosis and Management of Asthma Full Report (National Asthma Education and Prevention Program, National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute)  
Guidelines for the Diagnosis and Management of Asthma Summary Report (National Asthma Education and Prevention Program, National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute)  
Guidelines for the Diagnosis and Management of Asthma – Full Report Change Page (National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute)  

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<td>Overweight &amp; Obesity in Primary Care (Clinical Prevention Initiative)</td>
<td><a href="http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@php/documents/phscontent/womprod1030683.pdf">http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@php/documents/phscontent/womprod1030683.pdf</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Quick Discussion Guide for Adult Weight Counseling in Primary Care (Clinical Prevention Initiative)</td>
<td><a href="http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@php/documents/phscontent/womprod1031068.pdf">http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@php/documents/phscontent/womprod1031068.pdf</a></td>
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</table>

As guidelines are updated, Presbyterian notifies providers in a subsequent issue of the “Network Connection” provider newsletter. In addition, updates are posted on the Presbyterian website at https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/reference-guides/Pages/clinical-practice-guidelines.aspx. If you go directly to the phs.org website, you can access the guidelines by following this pathway:

- Go to www.phs.org.
- Select “For Providers” from the top menu.
- Select “Tools & Resources.”
- Select “Reference & Guides.”
- Scroll down to “Clinical Practice Guidelines” and select desired guideline.
Medical Records and Confidentiality Assurance

There may be instances where records from your office or facility are requested to ensure that correct and timely coverage decisions are rendered. In addition, records may be requested for a special utilization/quality study, or as required by regulatory agencies such as the New Mexico Human Services Department (HSD) or the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS). Presbyterian is committed to requesting the minimum amount of information required and assisting with either on-site review or telephone discussions to minimize administrative burdens. We currently reimburse providers $30 for the first 15 pages and $0.25 per page after the first 15 pages [based on the New Mexico Administrative Code (NMAC), Title 16, Chapter 10.17.8].

Presbyterian ensures that Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) requirements are met and maintains confidential records files. All information and medical records obtained during the course of review activities shall be treated as confidential, in compliance with all applicable state and federal regulations. Presbyterian uses reasonable diligence to prevent inappropriate disclosure. This obligation excludes disclosure of information that is required by state or federal law or is in the public domain.

Patient-centered Medical Homes

Patient-centered Medical Homes (PCMHs) is an approach to providing comprehensive primary care services that proactively manage a population of patients with an emphasis on coordination of care. The outcome measures for each participating primary care PCMH medical group is reported with the objective of improving clinical quality outcomes and overall health status of members in the program. Tools and resources are provided to PCMHs to assist in the management of their patient population and to support member outreach activities under the following circumstances:

- Admissions.
- Readmissions.
- Ambulatory sensitive conditions.
- High Emergency Department (ED) utilizers.
- Non-emergent ED visits.
- Chronic medical conditions.
- Clinical quality measures.

Health outcomes are measured to identify achievements in patient care and opportunities for increased efficiencies and care coordination activities. Developing a financially self-sustaining program with shared savings opportunities, aimed at decreasing inappropriate system utilization, provides a key incentive for PCMH medical groups to improve overall efficiency.
Member-centric reports are sent to supporting clinical staff at participating PCMH groups to provide a comprehensive outreach call, which alerts members of all needed preventive screenings or gaps in care for chronic conditions.

**Under- and Overutilization Analysis**

Annually, Presbyterian chooses relevant types of utilization data to monitor for each product line to detect potential under- and overutilization of services. Examples might include the following:

- Emergency room visits.
- Hospital days.
- Certain procedures.
- Behavioral health admissions.
- Community benefits.

Presbyterian monitors these data elements, compares them to national benchmarks and tracks them over time to identify trends. If under- or overutilization problems are identified, Presbyterian takes action to address causes of the trend and inform providers as appropriate.

**Technology Assessment**

The Technology Assessment Committee (TAC) provides a process for reviewing all technology recommendations and new medical, experimental, investigational, or behavioral therapies or procedures.

Following a formal application process, the TAC evaluation includes a literature search, review of governmental and regulatory publications and an expert opinion. The TAC also recommends clinical policies and procedures. This includes procedures, drugs and devices. The TAC is chaired by a Presbyterian senior medical director.

**Medical Policy Development and Dissemination**

Coverage decisions are based on the following:

- Eligibility.
- Member’s contractual benefits.
- Individual, community and/or local delivery considerations.

If there is a conflict between the member’s contract and the Medical Policy Manual, the contract will govern.
Presbyterian uses nationally recognized medical review criteria to assist in certifying benefit coverage. Medical policies are reviewed by practicing New Mexico practitioners and must be approved by the Presbyterian Clinical Quality Committee, which consists of local providers as well as Presbyterian clinical staff.

The review criteria may include the following:

- Hayes Inc. (a nationally recognized and independent health technology assessment company).
- CMS Medical Policy Guidelines.
- The CMS Durable Medical Equipment Medicare Administrative Contractor (DME MAC), Jurisdiction C.
- Local Medical Review Board Medical Policies.
- MCG (a nationally recognized company specializing in best practice continuum of care recommendations).
- New Mexico Medical Assistance Division Regulations and Policy Manual.
- Apollo Guidelines for Managing Physical/Occupational/Speech Therapy and Rehabilitation Care.
- American Psychiatric Association Levels of Care.
- American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Levels of Care.
- American Society of Addiction Medicine Levels of Care.
- Health Plan’s Uniform Level of Care Guidelines.

Continuation of care is covered for women in their second or third trimester of pregnancy through their postpartum as well as for transplant patients.

Providers and members are encouraged to contact Presbyterian for information about the medical policies or for copies of the medical policies used for specific coverage determinations. The Medical Policy Manual is available at https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/medical-policy-manual/Pages/default.aspx.

**Continuity of Care**

Clinical Operations staff assists members whenever possible in making a smooth transition between providers when necessary. The following are examples of a few circumstances in which Clinical Operations staff assist members in their continuity of care:

- A new member enrolls from a previous insurer to Presbyterian.
- A member’s healthcare provider leaves or is terminated from Presbyterian’s network.
A member voluntarily switches or is switched to another health plan.

A member’s coverage ends, or benefits are exhausted.

A member transitions from pediatric to adult provider.

The transitional period is administered in accordance with all applicable laws, rules and regulations. Currently, for members with a chronic or acute medical condition, treatment continues through the current period of active treatment or for up to 90 calendar days, whichever is less.

Providers and members may call the Presbyterian Customer Service Center (PCSC) for assistance with continuity of care issues.

**Family Planning**

Presbyterian must allow members the freedom of choice and allow access to family planning services without requiring a referral from a PCP.

Clinics and providers, including those funded by Title X of the Public Health Service Act, shall be reimbursed by Presbyterian Centennial Care for all family planning services regardless of whether they are participating or non-participating providers. Unless otherwise negotiated, Presbyterian Centennial Care shall reimburse providers of family planning services according to the Presbyterian Centennial Care fee schedule.

Family planning services are defined as the following:

- Health education and counseling necessary to make informed choices and understand contraceptive methods.
- Limited history and physical examination.
- Laboratory tests, if medically indicated, as part of the decision-making process for choice of contraceptive methods.
- Diagnosis and treatment of sexually transmitted diseases, if medically indicated.
- Screening, testing and counseling of at-risk individuals for human immunodeficiency virus and referral for treatment.
- Follow-up care for complications associated with contraceptive methods issued by the family planning provider.
- Provision of, but not payment for, contraceptive pills (refer to formulary).
- Provision of devices/supplies.
- Tubal ligation.
Vasectomies.

Pregnancy testing and counseling.

Presbyterian Centennial Care is not required under any HSD-initiated obligation to reimburse non-participating family planning providers for non-emergent services outside the scope of these defined services.

For guidelines about sterilization and termination of pregnancy, please see the “Pregnancy Termination” section of the “Claims and Payment” chapter of this manual. The following is information regarding global maternity billing by covered providers such as primary care obstetricians and specialists:

- If the delivery of the newborn is greater than three months past the mother’s eligibility date, Presbyterian pays the global fee.
- If the delivery is within three months of the mother’s eligibility, a breakdown of services (prenatal visits, delivery and postpartum visits) from the first day of eligibility is needed from the provider.

The following procedure must be followed when submitting fragmented, non-global obstetrics (OB) delivery claims to Presbyterian:

- Use generic evaluation and management or OB visit codes to report prenatal visits.
- The beginning date of service is equal to the initial prenatal visit.
- The number of units equals the total number of prenatal visits.
- The appropriate charge should be entered into the charge column.

Dental Care (Presbyterian Centennial Care Only)

Routine dental exams and prophylaxis (cleanings) do not require a referral. Members may access in-plan dental providers without obtaining a referral or prior authorization from Presbyterian Centennial Care. Providers may contact Presbyterian’s partner, DentaQuest, at 1-855-343-4276. Members may call PCSC for information about in-plan dental providers.

Vision Services (Presbyterian Centennial Care only)

Routine vision services do not require a referral. Members may access in-plan vision providers without obtaining a referral or prior authorization from Presbyterian Centennial Care. Providers may contact Presbyterian’s partner, VSP, at 1-800-852-7600. Members may call PCSC for information about in-plan vision providers.
Medicare Notices

Important Message to Medicare Beneficiaries

Upon admission to a contracted or non-contracted acute care hospital, the hospital will provide Medicare Advantage members with the CMS document entitled “An Important Message to Medicare Beneficiaries.” This document explains the Medicare Advantage member’s appeal rights when receiving care in an acute hospital setting.

Once the Medicare Advantage member has signed the document, the hospital must deliver a follow-up copy as far in advance of discharge as possible but not more than two calendar days before the planned date of discharge, except when the original important message from Medicare was delivered within two calendar days of discharge.

Detailed Notice of Discharge

Presbyterian will communicate in an expeditious manner with the Quality Improvement Organization (QIO) to facilitate appeals. When a QIO notifies Presbyterian that a member has requested an immediate review, Presbyterian will directly or by delegation deliver a “Detailed Notice of Discharge” to the member. This document provides a detailed explanation of why acute care hospital services are no longer covered.

Notice of Medicare Non-Coverage

Presbyterian Medicare Advantage beneficiaries and Medicare recipients receiving home healthcare, or those in a SNF, must be given a CMS-approved written notice informing them that their covered home healthcare or SNF services are ending. The notice must be given two days in advance of services ending. If services are expected to end in less than two days, then the notice must be given upon admission to the provider (facility).

In a non-institutional setting, if the span of time between services exceeds two days, the provider should deliver the notice no later than the second to last time that services are furnished. The notice includes the date the enrollee’s financial liability for continued services begins and a description of the member’s right to an expedited appeal to a QIO. Care Coordination will ensure that providers have the appropriate CMS-approved forms to give to members.

Home Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) Rule Under Medicare

The “Home SNF Rule” refers to provisions affecting the choices Medicare Advantage members have when needing SNF care after they are discharged from a hospital stay. The rule allows a hospitalized Medicare Advantage member who requires skilled nursing care and is ready for discharge to elect one of the following three options:

- The member can return to the SNF from which they came.
The member may go to the SNF where their spouse is.

The member may go back to their Continuing Care Retirement Community SNF, if applicable.

If the “Home SNF” is a non-participating provider (facility), Presbyterian Medicare Advantage beneficiaries or the delegated entity must attempt to contract with the non-participating provider.

**Special Populations**

Special populations require a broad range of primary specialized medical, behavioral health and related services. Presbyterian follows HSD guidelines for determining special populations. We currently define adult special populations as the following:

- Age 18 years old and older.
- Having ongoing physical, mental, neurobiological, emotional and/or behavioral health conditions.
- Requiring healthcare and related services that are different from the services required by most individuals.
- Having functional limitations.

Presbyterian currently defines child special populations as the following:

- Being younger than 18 years old.
- Having an increased risk for an ongoing physical, developmental, neurobiological, mental or behavioral/emotional health condition.
- Requiring healthcare and related services that are different from the services required by most children.
- Children who are eligible for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) as disabled under Title XVI.
- Children identified in the Department of Health Title V Children’s Medical Services Program.
- Children receiving foster care or adoption assistance support through Title IV-E.
- Other children in foster care or out-of-home placement.
- Children who are eligible for services through the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act.
- Other children whose clinical assessment shows that they have special healthcare needs.

Providers are encouraged to help educate members, their families and their caregivers regarding special considerations and needs for their care, including care coordination, special transportation needs, therapy services, DME and coordination of emergency inpatient and outpatient ambulatory surgery services with facilities and hospitalists.
Specialists as PCPs for Members with Special Healthcare Needs

On an individual basis, a managed healthcare plan (MHCP) must allow qualified healthcare professionals who are specialists to act as PCPs for patients with chronic medical conditions of sufficient severity who require primary coordination of care by a specialist as determined by the member, the member’s current treating provider, the member’s PCP if different than the treating provider, or the MHCP, provided that the specialist does the following:

- Offers all basic healthcare services that are required of them by the MHCP.
- Meets MHCP eligibility criteria for healthcare professionals who provide primary care.

Behavioral Health Care Coordination

Members may access the Behavioral Health network of contracted providers without a referral or prior authorization. Most outpatient services do not require a referral. Behavioral health services for members are administered through Magellan Healthcare. For assistance in finding behavioral health providers, you or your patients may use the following contact information:

- For Commercial, Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO) and Presbyterian MediCare PPO members: (505) 923-5221 or 1-866-593-7431.
- For Centennial Care members: (505) 923-8858 or 1-866-672-1242.

Presbyterian encourages PCPs and behavioral health practitioners to communicate with one another regarding individual cases.

Members may access Centennial Care contracted behavioral health providers without a referral or prior authorization. Referrals are not needed for most outpatient services.

For Presbyterian Centennial Care members, the provider can make a direct referral for behavioral services based on the following indicators:

- Suicidal/homicidal ideation or behavior.
- At risk of hospitalization due to a behavioral health condition.
- Children or adolescents at imminent risk of out-of-home placement in a psychiatric acute care hospital or residential treatment facility.
- Trauma victims.
- Serious threat of physical or sexual abuse, or risk to life or health, due to impaired mental status and judgment, mental retardation or other developmental disabilities.
- Request by member or representative for behavioral health services.
Care Coordination

- Clinical status that suggests the need for behavioral health services.
- Identified psychosocial stressors and precipitants.
- Treatment compliance complicated by behavioral characteristics.
- Behavioral and psychiatric factors influencing medical condition.
- Victims or perpetrators of abuse and/or neglect, and members suspected of being subject to abuse and/or neglect.
- Non-medical management of substance abuse.
- Follow up to medical detoxification.
- An initial PCP contact or routine physical examination indicates a substance abuse problem.
- A prenatal visit indicates substance abuse problems.
- Positive response to questions indicates substance abuse and observation of clinical indicators or laboratory values that indicate substance abuse.
- A pattern of inappropriate use of medical, surgical, trauma or emergency room services that could be related to substance abuse or other behavioral health conditions.
- The persistence of serious functional impairment.

For additional detail on procedures for authorization of behavioral health services, please refer to the “Behavioral Health” chapter of this manual.

Medical Record Reviews

Medical record reviews are performed for primary care practitioners, OB/GYN practitioners and high-volume behavioral health specialists. The following criteria apply:

- A passing score of 85%, or the score established by the auditor, is required.
- If the medical record review score is less than 85% or less than the score established by the auditor, Presbyterian may choose to do any or all of the following:
  - Identify deficiencies and mail/fax a letter to the provider that identifies compliance issues.
  - Suggest an action plan for improvement and send an example education form.
  - Publish best practices for medical record documentation in the provider newsletter.
  - Coordinate with Provider Services for a medical record review follow-up.
Presbyterian Access to Medical Records

Presbyterian has adopted the following medical record access standards from Title 8 and Title 13 of the NMAC, the Medicare Managed Care Manual and the HIPAA Standards for Privacy of Individually Identifiable Health Information. Providers agree to comply with the following:

- The PCP must maintain a primary medical record for each member that contains sufficient medical information from all providers involved in the member’s care to ensure continuity of care.
- All providers involved in the member’s care shall have access to the member’s primary medical record.
- Providers shall request information from other treating practitioners, with a signed consent from the member, as necessary to ensure continuity of care.
- Medical records shall be available to providers for each clinical encounter. Each specialty care practitioner shall forward a record to the member’s PCP of the services provided.

Providers shall ensure the confidential transfer of medical, dental or behavioral health information to another primary medical, dental or behavioral health provider when a primary medical, dental, or behavioral health practitioner leaves Presbyterian or when the member changes primary medical, dental, or behavioral health practitioners. The information forwarded shall include but is not limited to the following:

- A list of the member’s principal physical and behavioral health problems, as applicable.
- A list of the member’s current medications, dosage amounts and frequency.
- The member’s preventive health services history.
- Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) Program screening results (for Presbyterian Centennial Care members under age 21).
- Other information necessary to ensure continuity of care.

Practitioners shall ensure that they have policies or plans in place for medical record authorized access and coordination in the event that they are incapacitated in some way.

Practitioners and providers shall make any and all member medical records available to Presbyterian, the New Mexico Office of the Superintendent of Insurance (OSI), CMS, HSD and other state and federal regulatory agencies or their agents for the purpose of quality review, annual HEDIS audits by NCQA, and for the investigation of member grievances or complaints.
Minimum Medical Record Standards

Presbyterian has adopted medical records standards from the NCQA, the NMAC, Title 8, Section 308.21.16, and the Medicare Managed Care Manual. The following standards apply to both physical and behavioral health unless otherwise noted:

- **Confidentiality**: Patient records must be maintained and managed in a confidential manner in accordance with all applicable state and federal laws, including but not limited to the privacy and security rules as provided for under HIPAA.

- **Legibility and Provider Identification**: Patient records must be maintained in a timely, legible, current, detailed and organized manner to permit effective and confidential patient care and quality review. The patient record must be legible to persons other than the writer.

- **Entries**: All entries must be dated and include date of entry and date of encounter. The entries, including dictation, must be identified by the author and authenticated by his or her entry. Authentication may include signature or initials that verify the report is complete and accurate. Patient record notes generated or stored electronically by computers are considered authenticated if there is a demonstrated password-protected entry with a time-limited edit capability.

Organization/Patient Identification

Patient records must be organized systematically and uniformly. Paper documentation must be firmly secured or attached in the patient record/medical record. Patient identification information must be present on each page or electronic file.

Individual patient records are recommended as opposed to family records. If family records are used, each patient’s component of the record must be clearly distinguishable and organized. Each page in the patient’s record must contain patient name or patient identification number.

Personal Biographical Data

Personal biographical data may include the following:

- Age.
- Sex.
- Date of birth.
- Address.
- Employer.
- School.
Care Coordination

- Home and work telephone numbers.
- Names of emergency contact and their telephone numbers.
- Marital status.
- Consent forms.
- Guardianship information.

Allergies

Allergies must be documented in a uniform location on the patient record. Adverse reactions must be listed if present. If applicable, document no known allergies (NKA).

Documentation of Tobacco, Alcohol and Substance Abuse

Notations must be made concerning tobacco, alcohol or recreational/illicit substance use (all patients over 12 years of age).

Problem List (as appropriate for practitioner/practice type)

Identification of current problems, significant illness and medical conditions are documented on the problem list. If the patient does not have any known medical illness or condition, then the medical record must include a flow sheet for health maintenance.

Medication List and History (as appropriate for practitioner/practice type)

A medication list and history reflect current medications and medication history, including what has and has not been effective.

Periodic Health Examinations (Physical Health Only)


Examinations for Presbyterian Centennial Care members under the age of 21 must meet the guidelines for the EPSDT Program services for New Mexico Medicaid.

Prevention Screening, Patient Education and Counseling (Physical Health Only)

Documentation is present as applicable for problems and current diagnosis. For Medicaid recipients, the status of preventive services, or at least those specified by HSD, must be summarized on a single sheet in the medical record within six months of enrollment. Lifestyle management and preventive healthcare information must be documented. Information may include but is not limited to the following:

- Family planning.
- Cancer prevention and detection (such as sun exposure and breast, cervical, testicular and colon cancer screenings, as appropriate).
- Injury prevention – at least one of the following:
  - Vehicle safety belts.
  - Occupational hazards.
  - Home safety.
- Smoke alarms.
- Promotion of preventive healthcare screening and counseling.
- HIV infection and other sexually transmitted diseases.
- Tobacco use.
- Alcohol and substance use/abuse.
- Osteoporosis and heart disease in menopausal women.
- Motor vehicle injuries.
- Household and recreational injuries.
- Dental and periodontal disease.
- Unintended or mistimed pregnancies.
- Obesity.
- Physical activity.
- Healthy diet.

A comprehensive list of screening and counseling topics is available in the Presbyterian Preventive Healthcare Guidelines for practitioners at http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@php/documents/phscontent/wcmdev1001475.pdf.
Durable Power of Attorney/Advance Directives (Physical Health Only)

Documentation must be present in the medical record that each adult patient was offered information on durable power of attorney/advance directives. The documentation should be signed and dated by the patient and the practitioner, and it should be maintained in the patient medical record. An advance directive form is available on Presbyterian’s website at https://www.phs.org/Pages/patient-rights.aspx.

Patient Notification of Abnormal Diagnostic Test Results (Physical Health Only)

Patients must be notified of abnormal diagnostic test results and the scheduled follow-up visit, plans and/or directions.

Consultations/Referrals

Documentation must be present in the medical record regarding medical care, services and results for consultations.

The following information must be recorded in the patient’s medical record for referrals:

- Patient’s medical history.
- Patient’s surgical history.
- Results of previous diagnostic tests.

Documentation must be present in the patient record indicating that pertinent medical or behavioral information is communicated from the specialist to the primary care practitioner.

X-Ray, Lab and Imaging Reports, Referrals and Diagnostic Information (Physical Health Only)

- Reports must be filed in the medical record and initialed by the PCP signifying review.
- Consultation and abnormal lab imaging study results should have an explicit notation in the medical record for follow-up plans.
- Referrals, past medical records, hospital records (such as operative and pathology reports, admission and discharge summaries, consultations and emergency room reports) should be filed in the medical record.

Past Medical History (as appropriate for practitioner/practice type)

- Past medical history must be obtained on first visit for patients under the age of 21 and for patients age 21 years old or older when the patient is seen two or more times.
- Past medical history should be easily identifiable and include serious accidents, operations, illnesses, and familial or hereditary disease or mental illness.
**Medically Appropriate Care (as appropriate for practitioner/practice type)**

Diagnosis and treatment plans must be documented and medically appropriate.

**Hospital and Outside Clinical Records (as appropriate for practitioner/practice type)**

Pertinent documents must be present to facilitate continuity of care for hospital, ambulatory surgical facility, behavioral health facility, emergency room visits, etc.

**Immunization Status (Physical Health Only)**

Appropriate immunizations for children, adolescents and adults must be noted.

**Individual Clinical Encounters**

At a minimum, the patient’s record must include the following details as appropriate for the practitioner/practice type:

- History and physical examination for the presenting complaint, including relevant psychological and social conditions that affect the patient’s medical and psychiatric status.
- Subjective patient information and objective physical findings.
- Working diagnosis consistent with findings (i.e., practitioner’s medical impression).
- Documentation of plan of action and treatment consistent with diagnoses.
- Diagnostic tests and/or results.
- Drugs prescribed including the strength, amount and directions for use and refills.
- Therapies and other prescribed regimes or results.
- Follow-up plans or directions such as time for return visit or symptoms that should prompt a return visit.
- Consultations, referrals and results.
- Patient compliance/non-compliance, such as canceled, missed or no-show appointments, or other indications of patient non-compliance.
- Documented patient follow-up appointment.
- Counseling session start and stop time (behavioral health only).
- Any other significant aspects of patient care.

**Behavioral Health Practitioners**

For patients who receive three or more services within a 12-month period, the following must be documented in the behavioral health record:
A mental status evaluation that documents affect, speech, mood, thought content, judgment, insight, concentration, memory and impulse control.

DSM-IV diagnosis consistent with the history, mental status examination or other assessment data.

A treatment plan consistent with diagnosis, which has objective, measurable goals and time frames for goal attainment or problem resolution.

Documentation of progress toward attainment of the goal.

Preventive services, such as relapse prevention and stress management.

**Member Awareness**

Members receive the Member Handbook, which describes services that are available to them. Medically necessary services or supplies may be authorized for up to one year. Member handbooks and explanation of benefits are available online at [https://www.phs.org/health-plans/member-information/Pages/forms-and-documents.aspx](https://www.phs.org/health-plans/member-information/Pages/forms-and-documents.aspx) by selecting individual plans from the drop-down menu.

**Home Health Services**

Presbyterian home care services are managed through the Presbyterian Prior Authorization department, which provides utilization management through review of prior authorization requests for home care services. The review is to ensure that the right services are provided at the right frequency, duration and level needed. Please refer to the “Home Health” chapter of this manual for detailed authorization requirements and guidelines.

**Long-term Care Services**

Long-term care is the overarching term that refers to services provided to members determined to meet Nursing Facility Level of Care eligibility and includes certain community benefits, the services of a nursing facility and the services of an institutional facility.

For long-term care supports and services, the member’s care coordinator develops an individualized, member-centric plan of care based on the member’s identified goals, preferences and needs from the CNA. A designated secondary UM review team reviews and approves recommended community benefits before the provision of services. If the service does not appear medically necessary based on information submitted, services may be denied. The provider should follow the Appeals and Grievance process.

Please refer to the “Long-term Care” chapter of this manual for details on Presbyterian Centennial Care long-term care, benefits and guidelines.

**Laboratory Services**
Presbyterian requires providers to refer their patients to an in-network laboratory service whenever possible. TriCore Reference Laboratories (TriCore) is our preferred lab in the following counties:

- Bernalillo
- Sandoval
- Santa Fe
- Valencia
- Torrance

Outside of these five counties, provider must refer members to a contracted lab.

Presbyterian uses the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA) Waive Test list. The list applies to all Presbyterian product lines and is effective for dates of service on or after Jan. 1, 2014.

Please refer to the “Laboratory Services” chapter of this manual for more information.

**Pharmacy Benefits**

Providers are required to comply with Presbyterian’s formulary requirements for medications. Some medications on the formulary may require prior authorization. The prior authorization process is available once a member has tried and failed all formulary agents and it is deemed medically necessary to have access to a non-formulary agent. Please see the “Pharmacy” chapter for detailed information. The formularies, pharmacy prior authorization forms, specialty pharmaceuticals listing and specialty drug request form are available on the pharmacy page at https://www.phs.org/providers/formularies/Pages/default.aspx.

**Formulary Search App:**

Formularies are accessible through the MMIT Formulary Search App, which provides quick access to formulary drugs and covered alternatives. No registration, username or password is required.

Search from your desktop at http://www.FormularyLookup.com, or download the free app from Google Play or the App Store.

**Contacts for Other Information**

The following table includes contacts for other information you may need.
### Contacts for Other Information Providers May Need

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Request</th>
<th>Contact Information</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Member Eligibility Verification</strong></td>
<td>myPRES at <a href="https://mypres.phs.org">https://mypres.phs.org</a>. Interactive Voice Response numbers: (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757, Option 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Most Outpatient Requests</strong></td>
<td>myPRES at <a href="https://mypres.phs.org">https://mypres.phs.org</a>. Phone: (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757, Option 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fax: (505) 843-3047</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Inpatient Admissions</strong></td>
<td>myPRES at <a href="https://mypres.phs.org">https://mypres.phs.org</a>. Phone: (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757, Option 4</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Fax: (505) 843-3107 or 1-888-923-5990</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Behavioral Health Requests</strong></td>
<td>Phone: (505) 923-5221 or 1-866-593-7431</td>
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<td>Fax: (505) 843-3019</td>
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<td><strong>Dental Requests (DentaQuest)</strong></td>
<td><a href="http://www.dentaquestgov.com">www.dentaquestgov.com</a>. Phone: 1-800-233-1468</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fax: 1-262-241-7150</td>
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<tr>
<td>myPRES at <a href="https://mypres.phs.org/Pages/default.aspx">https://mypres.phs.org/Pages/default.aspx</a></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Home Health Requests</strong></td>
<td>Phone: (505) 559-1151 or 1-877-606-1151</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24/7 phone: (505) 559-1000</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Local Fax: (505) 559-1150</td>
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<td>Toll-Free Fax: 1-877-606-1155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>myPRES at <a href="https://mypres.phs.org">https://mypres.phs.org</a></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pharmacy Requests</strong></td>
<td>Phone: (505) 923-5757, Option 3 or 1-888-923-5757, Option 3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Phone: (505) 923-5500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Radiology/Diagnostic Imaging Requests through NIA’s Medical Specialty Solutions Program</strong></td>
<td>Fax: 1-866 236-8717 or <a href="http://www.RADMD.com">www.RADMD.com</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Transportation Requests</strong></td>
<td>Non-emergency medical transportation (Superior Medical Transport) for Centennial Care members only: (505) 923-6300 and toll-free 1-(855)-774-7737.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Air Transportation: Phone: (505) 923-5757 or 1-888923-5757, Option 4</td>
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Ch. 7: Laboratory Services

Use of Contacted Lab Providers

Per your Presbyterian Services Agreement, between your practice and Presbyterian, all contracted providers are required to send lab specimens and refer Presbyterian members to TriCore Reference Laboratories (TriCore) in the following counties:

- Bernalillo.
- Sandoval.
- Santa Fe.
- Valencia.
- Torrance.

Outside these five counties, providers must refer members to a contracted labs such as Quest Diagnostics and LabCorp, for example (please reference our provider directory for other lab providers contracted with Presbyterian). The only exception is lab procedures covered under the “In-office Laboratory List” in Appendix G of this manual.

In-office Laboratory List

Presbyterian uses the In-office Laboratory List (Appendix G) for certain laboratory services. The list applies to all Presbyterian product lines and is effective for dates of service on or after Jan. 1, 2014. Reimbursement for pathology/laboratory services on the In-office Laboratory List are based on Presbyterian’s clinical lab fee schedule and the Medicare Resource-Based Relative Value Scale (RBRVS) fee schedule, unless your contract
Laboratory Services

states otherwise. Please note that certain current procedural terminology (CPT) codes are restricted to specific specialties.

The list includes pathology/laboratory services that may be performed in the provider’s office with the appropriate certification. The list also includes a description identifying codes along with any limitations for each service.

Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA) Waive Test List and Certification

Presbyterian generally limits testing to the In-office Laboratory List, however, some tests and/or special circumstances may be applicable under Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA) waive test list. Providers must provide Presbyterian with a copy of their CLIA certification in order to provide all lab services under the various levels of CLIA.

Presbyterian must agree to the additional codes prior to the provider performing the service and/or being reimbursed. Services for CLIA tests will not be reimbursed unless a provider makes the request through Presbyterian for a CLIA test and provides proof of certification. The request must be approved by Presbyterian and a contractual amendment must be executed prior to the payments of labs. It is the provider’s responsibility to establish appropriate CLIA waive test certification or to apply for a CLIA waive test certificate if the choice is made to perform any of the services on the CLIA waive test list. If a provider’s CLIA classification changes, the provider would need to notify Presbyterian immediately and discontinue any CLIA tests. Reimbursement for these services remains at the current Presbyterian fee schedule and payment is subject to the member’s eligibility, benefit plan and benefit limitations.


Using Contracted Reference Laboratory Services

Please be aware that non-contracted reference laboratories are soliciting healthcare professionals belonging to our network with the assumption that they can “accept Presbyterian insurance.” Choosing to use a non-participating reference laboratory is a breach of your Services Agreement between your practice/group and Presbyterian, and could result in corrective action up to and including termination of your practice from the network. Please be advised that Presbyterian is monitoring non-contracted laboratory use and will enforce the use of the contracted providers per the terms of your Services Agreement.

Referral of lab testing to out-of-network reference laboratories is coordinated through TriCore. If you are unable to coordinate through TriCore, a separate prior authorization is required by calling (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757 (option 4).
Laboratory Services

Beginning Jan. 30, 2015, all claims submitted from an out-of-network, non-participating laboratory will be denied by Presbyterian if not coordinated by TriCore or if a prior authorization was not approved. Providers who refer to non-contracted laboratories may have reimbursements reduced or may be subject to termination.

TriCore offers lab specimen pick-up and transportation services. To utilize these services, please contact the TriCore Sales Support team by calling 1-800-245-3296, ext. 8244 (toll-free). The TriCore Sales Support team can answer any questions you may have and assist you with everything you need to get started, including initial account setup and courier services.

A complete list of TriCore locations and contact information is available at the following web address: [http://www.tricore.org/locations](http://www.tricore.org/locations).

If you have issues or questions, please contact your Provider Network Operations relationship executive with any questions. You can find his or her contact information online at the following web address: [www.phs.org/ContactGuide](http://www.phs.org/ContactGuide).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TriCore Contact Information</th>
<th>Contact Information</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Client Services</strong> (test results, TriCore locations, specimen requirements, general information)</td>
<td>(505) 938-8922 (24 hours) 1-800-245-3296 (24 hours)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **Client Supplies** | Phone or fax orders:  
\( (505) 938-8957 \) (phone)  
1-800-245-3296 ext. 8957 (phone)  
(505) 938-8472 (fax)  
Online supply orders, call the Supply Order Desk:  
(505) 938-8957 or 1-800-245-3296, ext. 8957 |
| **Logistics/Couriers** | (505) 938-8958; 1-800-532-2649; (505) 954-3780 (Santa Fe) |
| **IS Help Desk** (printer, TriCore Express, TriCore Direct and computer-interface assistance) | (505) 938-8974 or 1-800-245-3296, ext. 8974 |
| **Sales and Service** | (505) 938-8917 or 1-800-245-3296, ext. 8917 |
| **Billing/Business Office** | (505) 938-8910 or 1-800-541-9557; (505) 938-8640 (fax) |
| **Main Numbers** | (505) 938-8888 (24 hours); 1-800-245-3296 (24 hours) |
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Provider Prescribing Guidelines

The Presbyterian pharmacy benefit is an essential element in providing Presbyterian members the medication they need while appropriately managing costs. As the member’s provider, it is essential that you prescribe appropriate medications by choosing the best, most cost-effective drug and dosage form to treat the member’s health condition or disease. This can be achieved by the following:

- Using Presbyterian’s Formulary or Preferred Drug Listing (PDL) when prescribing drugs to help our member manage their out-of-pocket costs.
- Following Presbyterian’s utilization management requirements as listed in the PDL for prior authorization, quantity limits and step therapy to manage healthcare costs and promote safe and effective therapeutic outcomes.
- Ensuring each member clearly understands the use of the drug, the correct dose and possible side effects before prescribing the drug.
- Monitoring a member’s drug therapy to assess therapeutic drug levels (when necessary), adverse effects and adherence to the treatment plan.
- Avoiding the use of high-risk medications and prescribing formulary alternatives to prevent adverse effects and promote safety.
- Reviewing each member’s medication list and dosages at every visit to educate, promote therapeutic outcomes and patient safety and avoid polypharmacy.
- Following rules and regulations of the New Mexico Medical Board and American Medical Association (AMA) code of medical ethics including but not limited to rules for prescribing and/or treating one’s self or family member.

- Adhering to rules and regulations of the New Mexico Medical Board and the New Mexico Board of Pharmacy when prescribing any medication and using the New Mexico Prescription Monitoring Program (PMP) when prescribing controlled substances for patient safety.

- Please refer to the “Pharmacy Benefit References, Resources and Tools” section within this chapter to learn how to access the New Mexico PMP Program website.

- Participating in Presbyterian patient safety audits to demonstrate that the PMP system and reports are used when prescribing controlled substances.

**Pharmacy Benefit Guidelines**

The following describes the general administration of the Presbyterian pharmacy benefit. All product lines vary in structure. For example, some follow a closed, generics-based formulary while others use a multi-tier formulary structure. They all, however, adhere to following basic limitations:

- Under most benefits, generic substitution is mandatory for drugs that have generic Food and Drug Administration (FDA) AB-rated equivalents available. All drugs are subject to generic substitution when an approved generic becomes available.

- The formularies apply only to prescription medications obtained by patients through a participating retail pharmacy or medications administered by a healthcare professional that are typically administered in the patient’s home, provider’s office, freestanding (ambulatory) infusion suite, or outpatient facility and do not apply to inpatient medications.

- Not all dosage forms and strengths of a medication may be covered (e.g., sustained released, micronized, enteric coated, etc.).

- The formularies are subject to change throughout the year.

**Formularies/Preferred Drug Lists (PDL)**

The Formulary or Preferred Drug List (PDL) is an essential tool for providing our members with the medication they need while managing costs. The formulary covers all medically necessary treatments and includes medications in all therapeutic categories. Formularies include both brand-name and generic medications that are commonly prescribed. Please refer to our formularies to see if the drug you are prescribing is covered by the member’s benefit plan to minimize their out-of-pocket expenses and to help manage healthcare costs. Some medications on the PDL may require prior authorization and other requirements for coverage, such as...
quantity limits and step therapy, to ensure that members are receiving the right medication in the right setting for the lowest cost.

Please refer to the “Pharmacy Benefit References, Resources and Tools” section within this chapter to learn how to access our formularies online, by using a mobile device or to request a printed copy.

**Specialty Pharmaceuticals**

Our formulary includes a broad list of specialty pharmaceuticals that treat complex and life-threatening conditions. Clinical pharmacists evaluate treatment and determine the most appropriate site of care to promote therapeutic outcomes, prevent waste and manage costs. In most situations, these drugs are administered by the member, a family member or caregiver. Most specialty pharmaceuticals require prior authorization and must be obtained through our contracted Specialty Pharmacy network. Clinical criteria are developed with specialists and utilized to ensure the member is prescribed the right drug and the right dose for their health condition. Specialty pharmaceuticals are often expensive, typically greater than $600 for a 30-day supply. Certain specialty pharmaceuticals are limited to an initial fill, up to a 14-day supply, to ensure the member can tolerate the drug and to prevent waste. Specialty pharmaceuticals are not available through the Mail Service Pharmacy Benefit option and are limited to a 30-day supply. Please refer to the “Pharmacy Benefit References, Resources and Tools” section within this chapter to learn how to access our Specialty Pharmaceuticals/Medical Drug List.

**Medical Drugs**

Medical drugs are obtained through the Medical Benefit. A medical drug is any drug administered by a healthcare professional and is typically given in the member’s home, the provider’s office and a freestanding (ambulatory) infusion suite or outpatient facility. Medical drugs may require a prior authorization, and some must be obtained through the Specialty Pharmacy network. Please refer to the “Pharmacy Benefit References, Resources and Tools” section within this chapter to learn how to access our Specialty Pharmaceuticals/Medical Drug List.

**Advising Patients on Risks of Opioid Overdose**

Presbyterian ensures the appropriate use of prescription medications by monitoring potential abuse or inappropriate utilization of medications and implementing interventions that ensure safer prescribing practices for chronic pain management, early screening and detection of opioid misuse, and early intervention and treatment of substance use disorders.

In addition, in accordance with New Mexico State Senate Bill 221, Presbyterian requires providers to do the following:
• Advise patients on the risks of opioid overdose and availability of an opioid antagonist when they first prescribe, distribute or dispense an opioid analgesic and on the first occasion each calendar year thereafter.

• Co-prescribe an opioid antagonist when the amount of the opioid analgesic prescribed is at least a five-day supply.

• Include the following information in the prescription for the opioid antagonist:
  ▪ Written information about the temporary effects of the opioid antagonist.
  ▪ Techniques for administering the opioid antagonist.
  ▪ A warning that instructs the person who administers the opioid antagonist to call 911 immediately after administering the opioid antagonist.

Providers can review Senate Bill 221 in its entirety at https://legiscan.com/NM/bill/SB221/2019.

Experimental and Investigational Drugs

The experimental nature of drug products or the experimental use of drug products is determined by the Presbyterian Pharmacy & Therapeutics (P&T) Committee using current medical literature. Any drug product, or use of an existing product that is determined to be experimental, is excluded from coverage.

Pharmacy and Therapeutics (P&T) Committee

The Presbyterian P&T Committee is composed of local practicing primary care and medical specialty providers and pharmacists to adequately represent Presbyterian member population. Other committee members include Presbyterian medical directors, at least one behavioral health medical director, Pharmacy department director, Presbyterian clinical pharmacists, retail pharmacy representatives and at least one physician and one pharmacist that are experts in the care of the elderly and disabled.

The committee serves in an advisory capacity to the Presbyterian panel of medical providers and Presbyterian management in all matters pertaining to the use of drugs. The committee develops formularies accepted for use by Presbyterian providers and provides for constant revision of these formularies. The Presbyterian P&T Committee uses the following criteria in the evaluation of product selection:

• The drug must demonstrate unequivocal safety for medical use based on sound clinical data.

• The drug must be efficacious and be medically necessary for the treatment, maintenance or prophylaxis of the medical condition based on sound clinical data.

• The drug must demonstrate a positive therapeutic outcome.

• The drug must be accepted for use by the medical community.
• The drug must provide a cost-effective option for the treatment of the medical condition.
• The drug must not be experimental or investigational.
• Recommendations of national organizations, committees and/or specialty societies are strongly considered.
• The drug is mandated by the New Mexico Human Services Department (HSD) or The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).
• The committee suggestions and reviews recommendations for changes to the formularies.

The committee may propose and approve certain utilization management mechanisms for approved formulary agents that are designed to promote patient safety and medically appropriate and cost effective drug therapy. These mechanisms would include but are not limited to the following:

• Prior authorization review using medical criteria approved by the committee.
• Step Therapy edits (a requirement for a trial of another appropriate formulary/drug listing agent before coverage of the targeted drug).
• Quantity limits based on manufacturer’s recommended maximum daily dosage.
• The establishment of suitable educational programs for medical providers and Presbyterian enrollees on matters relating to drug therapy.
• Retrospective review of prescribing practices to detect both under- and overutilization, and providing recommendations for medically appropriate and cost-effective drug therapy.
• Retrospective review of adverse drug reactions occurring in the ambulatory care setting to investigate possible causes, provide recommendations to minimize the occurrence of adverse drug reactions and report serious adverse drug reactions to the FDA when appropriate.
• Participation in quality assurance activities related to the distribution, administration and use of medications.
• Review and approval of all Presbyterian guidelines and policies related to the use of medications.
• Review and approval of all Presbyterian PDL’s.

**P&T Committee Review and Approval of Requests for Formulary Changes**

Providers may request medication additions, deletions or other changes to the Presbyterian PDL. All requests should be documented to facilitate the review and research process. Please refer to the “Pharmacy Benefit References, Resources and Tools” section within this chapter to learn how to request a formulary addition, deletion or modification.
Once the request is received, a response is sent to the requesting provider acknowledging receipt of the request and stating when it will be reviewed. Additional information may be solicited to support the request. Requesting providers may be invited to attend a Presbyterian P&T Committee meeting to present their case for the addition of a drug, although attendance is not mandatory. A Presbyterian clinical pharmacist reviews all requests and prepares a written review of the drug for the P&T Committee.

**Communicating P&T Committee Decisions (Formulary and Benefit Changes)**

Following approval by the P&T Committee, all formulary changes and the effective date of the changes are communicated to affected members and all providers.

Members who are currently using the drug are sent a letter explaining the benefit change at least 60-days before the effective date. The member is encouraged to contact their provider and is ensured continued coverage during the 60-day notification period.

Formulary changes are communicated to providers after each P&T Committee meeting and before the effective date of the changes by newsletter and updates to online formularies or mobile applications. The Pharmacy and Therapeutics (P&T) Committee Provider Update newsletter is mailed and emailed following each P&T Committee meeting. At the same time, updates are made to the formulary pages at www.phs.org and searchable online formulary tools and mobile applications.

Please refer to the “Pharmacy Benefit References, Resources and Tools” section within this chapter to learn how to access the Pharmacy and Therapeutics Committee Provider Update newsletter, our searchable online formularies and mobile application to stay up to date with formulary changes.

**Drug Utilization Review and Drug Use Evaluation Programs**

Drug Utilization Review (DUR) is a review of patient data which is done to evaluate the effectiveness, safety and appropriateness of medication use. These Drug Utilization Reviews occur during claim adjudication at the retail pharmacy and determines whether it is likely to cause harm based on interactions with other drugs or based on the member’s age, gender, allergies or other drugs on the member’s pharmacy profile. The DUR reviews alert pharmacists and practitioners of the need to consider prescribing and drug regimen problems and patients who may be inappropriately taking medications that can produce an undesirable reaction or create other medical complications.

**Utilization Management**

Presbyterian uses the prior authorization process to ensure members receive the right medication, in the right setting, for the lowest cost. Spiraling prescription drug prices increase healthcare costs. The drugs needing
prior authorization are particularly high in cost or have a potential for overutilization or abuse. Prior authorization makes sure the drugs are used responsibly as they are intended.

Pharmacy Services has processes in place to review all drug prior authorization requests in a timely manner based on the clinical urgency, appropriateness of drug therapy and the member’s covered benefit. The Pharmacy Services department is under the direct supervision of at least one full-time clinical pharmacist who is accountable to a medical director to assist with decisions, as needed. Processes are routinely monitored to ensure timely and appropriate clinical decisions.

Presbyterian’s pharmacy prior authorization process includes intake, clinical review, decision-making and provider and member notification of the decision.

**Pharmacy Prior Authorization Process Overview**

Prior authorization (PA) is a clinical evaluation process to determine if the requested medication is a medically necessary covered benefit that is being delivered in the most appropriate healthcare setting. This does not apply to benefits mandated by law. The Presbyterian prior authorization process follows contractual requirements and state and federal laws and regulations. PA policies, clinical criteria, step therapy and quantity limits are updated, reviewed and approved by the Presbyterian P&T Committee at least annually.

The PA process is based on various factors, including the following:

- Evidence-based practice guidelines.
- National and local medical trends and practices.
- Provider participation.
- Prior authorization approval is not a guarantee of payment.

**Intake**

Presbyterian accepts the Uniform Prior Authorization Form developed for all insurance companies doing business in the state of New Mexico in order to facilitate the PA process. When used for requesting prior authorization for a drug, the uniform PA Form may be submitted to Presbyterian Pharmacy Services online, by telephone or fax. All requests are accepted into the Presbyterian automated prior authorization system and are date and time stamped to ensure timeliness of decisions and notifications.

Please refer to the “Pharmacy Benefit References, Resources and Tools” section within this chapter to learn how to request a Drug PA.
Clinical Review

Presbyterian clinical pharmacists review the Drug PA request to determine if the medication meets Presbyterian requirements for benefit coverage and medical necessity by considering whether:

- Medication requires a PA.
- Medication is or is not included on the PDL.
- Medication meets or does not meet clinical criteria for medical necessity.
- Medication quantities meet or exceed the PDL requirements and member’s benefit plan.
- Medication and administration setting is appropriate for the member’s health condition or disease state.
- Continuation of therapy for any drug depends on its demonstrable efficacy.
- Prior use of free prescription medications (e.g., samples, free goods, etc.) will not be considered in the evaluation of a member’s eligibility for medication coverage.

The Uniform PA Form is also used to request an exception to the formulary once a member has tried and failed all formulary agents, and it is deemed medically necessary to have access to a non-formulary agent. Members or their providers may request an exception. In order for Presbyterian to consider approving a non-formulary medication, prescribers must provide supporting information. This information may include but is not limited to the following:

- The member’s current medical condition.
- The member’s medical history.
- The member’s medication history, including response to medications.
- Documented therapeutic failure.
- Allergies.
- Adverse effects.
- Diagnostic testing results and lab test results.

Please refer to the “Pharmacy Benefit References, Resources and Tools” section within this chapter to learn how to request an exception to the formulary.

Pended Drug PA Request

If the clinical pharmacist or medical director needs additional information to make a medical necessity decision, the Drug PA Request is pended or placed on hold. Three attempts are made to contact the requesting provider...
by fax and telephone to obtain the additional information. If no additional information to support the request is received, the request may not be approved.

**Revised Drug PA Request**

Drug PA requests may be revised or changed to a mutually agreed upon alternative medication, following a discussion between the provider and the pharmacy benefit technician or clinical pharmacist. All changes are documented on the original Uniform PA Form for requesting the drug.

**Decision Making**

Prior Authorization decisions of medical necessity are made by clinical pharmacists in most situations. In accordance with New Mexico state laws and regulations, only medical directors licensed to practice medicine in the state of New Mexico are authorized to make medical necessity decisions for Commercial and Marketplace benefit plans.

A determination of medical necessity may be approved, pended for additional information or deemed adverse when benefit coverage or clinical criteria are not met.

Decisions are made on a timely basis as required by the urgency of the situation, following sound medical principles, contractual requirements, state and federal laws and regulatory requirements. To expedite the decision making process, it is helpful to provide all of the necessary information. Pharmacy Services is able to make most PA decisions within 24 to 48 hours of receiving the request, unless additional information is needed.

**Notifications**

**Approvals:** When a drug PA request is approved, the provider and pharmacy of record are notified by fax. If approved, the authorization for medication is automatically entered into the automated pharmacy claims processing system so the pharmacy can fill the prescription.

A letter is mailed to members listing the name and strength of the medication that was approved.

**Adverse Determinations:** When a Drug PA decision is adverse or not approved, the provider is notified by fax of the rationale for the adverse decision. A list of alternative medications is included on the fax.

A letter is mailed to the member to explain the adverse decision and how to appeal the decision.

**Time Frames**
Standard Pharmacy PA Requests

When all necessary information is provided with the Drug PA request, standard requests are processed as expeditiously as the member’s health requires, but no later than 72 hours after the date and time Presbyterian received the request.

Expedited Pharmacy PA Requests

When a member or their provider believes that waiting for a decision under the standard time frame could place the member’s life, health or ability to regain maximum function in jeopardy, an expedited Drug PA request may be made. Expedited Drug PA requests are processed within 24 hours after the date and time Presbyterian received the request.

Appeals Process

An appeal may be submitted orally or in writing if a member is not satisfied with the adverse decision. The provider may submit an appeal on the member’s behalf when the member provides consent.

Prescription Drug Benefits (Centennial Care, Commercial, Healthcare Exchange and Medicare Part D)

Centennial Care Prescription Drug Benefits

Presbyterian Centennial Care follows a closed generics-based formulary. In this formulary, the use of generic drugs is promoted as the drug of choice, except when clinically contraindicated with the exception of psychotropic medications.

Adherence to the formulary is required, but the pharmacy prior authorization process (see the Pharmacy “Prior Authorization Process Overview” section of this chapter) is available for members who have a documented trial and failure of formulary alternatives. The formulary covers all medically necessary treatments and includes medications in all therapeutic categories.

Presbyterian Centennial Care covers brand-name drugs and drug items not generally on the formulary when determined to be medically necessary by Presbyterian through the prior authorization process. Centennial Care limits schedule II controlled substance medications to a maximum 34-day dispensing or formulary restriction.

Centennial Care Benefit Exclusions

- Bulk powder compounds.
- Cough and cold preparations for individuals under the age of four.
• Anti-obesity items unless specifically covered under the member’s benefit.
• Medications used for the treatment of sexual dysfunction.
• Drug items not eligible for federal financial participation.
• Personal care products (e.g., nonprescription shampoo and soaps, etc.).
• Cosmetic items (e.g., Retin-A for aging skin, Rogaine for hair loss).
• Drugs that are not assigned a national drug code and do not meet federal and state law requirements.
• Herbal or alternative medicine and holistic supplements.
• Immunizations for the purpose of foreign travel, flight and/or passports.
• Vaccinations, drugs and immunizations for the primary intent of medical research or non-medically necessary purpose(s) including but not limited to the following:
  ▪ Licensing.
  ▪ Certification.
  ▪ Employment.
  ▪ Insurance.
  ▪ Functional capacity related to employment.
• Fertility medications.
• Oral or injectable medications used to promote pregnancy.
• Infant formula.
• Bioidentical hormone replacement therapy (BHRT), also known as bioidentical hormone therapy or natural hormone therapy, including “all-natural” pills, creams, lotions and gels.
• Local Delivery of Antimicrobial Agents (LDAA) used for Periodontal Procedures.

**Centennial Care Copayments**

Presbyterian is responsible for implementation of copayments as directed by the New Mexico Human Services Department (HSD). Some members may be assessed copays for certain services or drugs.

This copayment does not apply to legend drugs that are classified as psychotropic drugs (not including central nervous system stimulants or minor tranquilizers) for the treatment of behavioral health conditions.
No copayments are imposed on Native American members. Presbyterian has a copayment exception process (i.e., prior authorization process) in place for other legend drugs where such drugs are not tolerated by members. At no time does Presbyterian deny services for a member’s failure to pay the copayment amounts.

**Dual-eligible Members**

If members are enrolled in both Medicaid and Medicare Part D, they will have more than one benefit plan for all of their healthcare benefits. Their primary prescription drug coverage is under the Medicare Part D Plan. Their Centennial Care plan may cover prescription products that are excluded from coverage under Medicare, such as select over-the-counter (OTC) products. The Centennial Care plan will not cover their copay for prescriptions under the Part D plan.

**Centennial Care Pharmacy Lock-Ins**

Presbyterian requires a Centennial Care member to obtain their prescription from a certain pharmacy and/or from a certain prescriber when member non-compliance or drug-seeking behavior is suspected. Before placing members on pharmacy lock-in, a Presbyterian care coordinator informs the members and/or their representative of the intent to lock in. Presbyterian’s grievance process is made available to the member who is designated for pharmacy lock-in. The pharmacy lock-in is reviewed and documented by a Presbyterian care coordinator. The member is removed from the lock-in when Presbyterian determines that the non-compliance or drug-seeking behavior is resolved and the recurrence of the problem is judged to be improbable. HSD is notified of all Centennial Care members with lock-ins and when the lock-in is removed.

**Exemption for Native Americans**

For Presbyterian Centennial Care, Native American members who access the pharmacy benefit at Indian Health Services/Tribal 638 Facilities/Urban Indian Clinics (I/T/Us) are exempt from Presbyterian’s formulary and prior authorization process.

**Centennial Care Pharmacy Network**

Centennial Care pharmacy network is limited to New Mexico and surrounding counties. Prescriptions filled outside of the network are subject to approval from Presbyterian’s Pharmacy Services department.

**Centennial Care Mail Order/Home Delivery Benefit**

Under the Mail Service Pharmacy Benefit, up to a 90-day supply of medications may be obtained through the mail service pharmacy. Providers can submit prescriptions by U.S. mail, electronically, by fax or telephone. Please refer to the “Pharmacy Benefit References, Resources and Tools” section within this chapter to learn how to access our Mail Order/Home Delivery Services.
Over-the-Counter Medications

Over-the-counter (OTC) medications and drugs are not covered for Centennial Care members. The exceptions are approved OTC medications and devices as determined by our Pharmacy and Therapeutics (P&T) Committee. Refer to our Formulary for a list of covered OTC medications.

Please note for Presbyterian Centennial Care, Native American members accessing the pharmacy benefit at Indian Health Services/Tribal 638 Facilities/urban Indian Clinics are exempt from Presbyterian’s formulary and prior authorization process.

Centennial Care Medication Therapy Management

The Medication Therapy Management (MTM) program is designed to optimize therapeutic outcomes by identifying potential errors and gaps in care. The program is available for all members at no cost but is specifically designed to assist members in one of the following categories:

- Those who take multiple prescription drugs.
- Those who have chronic illnesses.
- Those who expect to spend a significant amount of money on prescription drugs each year.

With the MTM program, the member meets with a Presbyterian clinical pharmacist for a comprehensive medication review of OTC medications, herbal therapies and supplements, corresponding diagnosis, appropriate dose and appropriate medication monitoring. Then the pharmacist may identify drug-related allergies, potential side effects, adverse drug reactions, omission of therapy, duplications of therapy and any barriers that prevent the member from obtaining a desired outcome. Then the pharmacist works with the provider to develop a medication action plan, interventions and referrals. Please refer to the “Pharmacy Benefit References, Resources and Tools” section within this chapter to learn how to refer a member to our Medication Therapy Management Program.

Commercial Prescription Drug Benefit

Presbyterian offers numerous pharmacy benefit copay structures for our members under the Commercial and preferred provider organization (PPO) plans. Most commercial groups utilize a multi-tier (four-tier) benefit formulary that increases access and eliminates restrictions on most medications. This multi-tier structure offers our members a greater number of options.

The member’s out-of-pocket expenses are lowest when they fill prescriptions for preferred generic medications (Tier one) and preferred brand-name drugs (Tier two). They are highest when prescriptions for non-preferred drugs (Tier three) are obtained. Specialty pharmaceuticals (Tier four) are specialized medications that may be required to be obtained through the designated specialty pharmacy network.
Prescription medications prescribed by a contracted provider and obtained at a network pharmacy will be dispensed for up to a 90-day supply up to the maximum dosing recommended by the manufacturer or the maximum dosage recommended by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA). One retail copayment will be assessed for each 30-day supply. Following prescription synchronization legislation, in some cases where less than a 30-day supply is received, the member will be charged a pro-rated copayment. The member will be charged three of the applicable copayments for a 90-day supply up to the manufacturer's usual maximum recommended dosing for the medication or the maximum dosage recommended by the FDA. Schedule II narcotic medications are limited to a maximum 34-day supply.

Specially pharmaceuticals obtained through our designated specialty pharmacy network require coinsurance up to a maximum dollar amount for most plans, except when administered in an inpatient hospital setting when medically necessary. These products may require a prior authorization.

Please note that specialty pharmaceuticals are not available through mail-order or retail pharmacies, are limited to a maximum of 30 days and must be obtained through our specialty pharmaceutical network.

**Commercial and Healthcare Exchange Benefit Exclusions**

- Items used for cosmetic purposes.
- Lost, stolen or damaged.
- Bulk powder compounds.
- Medications unapproved by the FDA.
- Medications with a DESI designation of five or six.
- Items not medically necessary.
- Prescription drugs requiring a pharmacy prior authorization, when prior authorization was not obtained.
- Prescriptions ordered by a non-participating provider or purchased at a non-participating pharmacy, unless required due to emergent or urgent care encounters.
- Prescription drugs/medications purchased outside the United States.
- OTC medications.
- Compounded prescriptions drugs.
- Fertility medications unless specifically covered under the member's benefit.
- Treatments and medications for the purpose of weight reduction or control, except for medically necessary treatment for morbid obesity.
Pharmacy

- Nutritional supplements as prescribed by the attending practitioner/provider or as a sole source of nutrition.
- Infant formula.
- Prescription drugs/medications used for the treatment of sexual dysfunction unless specifically covered under the member’s benefit.
- Herbal or alternative medicine and holistic supplements.
- Oral or injectable medications used to promote pregnancy.
- Immunizations for the purpose of foreign travel, flight and/or passports.
- Vaccinations, drugs and immunizations for primary intent of medical research or non-medically necessary purpose(s) including but not limited to the following:
  - Licensing.
  - Certification.
  - Employment.
  - Insurance.
  - Functional capacity examinations related to employment.
- Bioidentical hormone replacement therapy (BHRT), also known as bioidentical hormone therapy or natural hormone therapy, including “all-natural” pills, creams, lotions and gels.

Drugs or drug delivery systems used during dental procedures (i.e., LDAA used for Periodontal Procedures)

Mail Order / Home Delivery Benefit for Commercial and PPO Plans

Under the Mail Order/Home Delivery pharmacy benefit, up to a 90-day supply of medications may be obtained through the mail service pharmacy. Copayments vary depending under which benefit structure a member falls. Tier-four drugs are not available through mail order; they must be provided by our specialty network and are limited to a 30-day supply. Please refer to the “Pharmacy Benefit References, Resources and Tools” section within this chapter to learn how to access our Mail Order/Home Delivery Services for our members.

Medication Therapy Management for Commercial Members

The Medication Therapy Management (MTM) program is designed to optimize therapeutic outcomes by identifying potential errors and gaps in care. The program is available for all members at no cost but is specifically designed to assist members in one of the following categories:

- Those who take multiple prescription drugs.
• Those who have chronic illnesses.
• Those who expect to spend a significant amount of money on prescription drugs each year.

With the MTM program, the member meets with a Presbyterian clinical pharmacist for a comprehensive medication review of OTC medications, herbal therapies and supplements, corresponding diagnosis, appropriate dose and medication monitoring. Then the pharmacist may identify drug-related allergies, potential side effects, adverse drug reactions, omission of therapy, duplications of therapy and any barriers that prevent the member from obtaining a desired outcome. Then the pharmacist works with the provider to develop a medication action plan, interventions and referrals. Please refer to the “Pharmacy Benefit References, Resources and Tools” section within this chapter to learn how to refer a member to our Medication Therapy Management Program.

**Medicare Prescription Drug Benefit**

The Medicare Part D Prescription Drug Benefit allows all Medicare beneficiaries to enroll in drug coverage through a prescription drug plan or Medicare Advantage Plan. Low-income beneficiaries may qualify for plan premium and cost-sharing assistance. The Medicare Part D drug benefit includes beneficiary protections intended to ensure that all beneficiaries have coverage for medically necessary drugs through nearby pharmacies. Drug plans are subject to many of the existing beneficiary protections that are available in Medicare, including requirements to meet strict pharmacy access standards to give beneficiaries access to retail pharmacies and needed drugs.

Medicare Part D prescription drug coverage is available to any individual who is Medicare-eligible. Some of the employer group plans also have prescription drug coverage. Presbyterian offers both Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) and Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) plans with prescription drug coverage.

Please verify the information on the member’s identification card at the time of service. If the member’s coverage and plan includes prescription drug coverage, it will be noted on the member’s ID card.

**Medicare Stages of Coverage**

Medicare plans consist of the following stages of coverage:

- **Annual deductible**: The amount the beneficiary will pay out of pocket for their prescriptions each year before the initial coverage begins.
- **Initial Coverage**: Initial coverage begins when the first prescription in the calendar year is filled. Presbyterian covers the cost of the medications after the member has met their copayment requirement.
- **Coverage gap (donut hole):** Depending on gap coverage rules from the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), after the benefits are paid out by both Presbyterian and the member reaches a yearly specified amount, the member is responsible for a portion of the costs until their true out-of-pocket cost reaches the catastrophic stage.

- **Catastrophic coverage:** Coverage begins after the beneficiary expends the CMS set amount (specified yearly) of their own money. The beneficiary will then pay reduced copays or coinsurance until the end of the contract year.

Additional assistance is available for qualifying beneficiaries with low incomes and limited assets. Assistance is based on income limits. Beneficiaries may contact the following agencies for information and forms:

- PCSC at (505) 923-6060 or 1-800 797-5343.
- Medicare at 1-800-MEDICARE (1-800-633-4227), which is open 24 hours a day.
- The Social Security Office at 1-800-772-1213, which is open from 7 a.m. to 7 p.m., Monday through Friday.
- Hearing impaired members dial 711.

**Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO/HMO-POS) and Presbyterian Medicare (PPO) Copayments**

The following is Presbyterian’s Medicare prescription copay structure:

- Tier one: preferred generic drugs.
- Tier two: non-preferred generics drugs.
- Tier three: preferred brand-name drugs.
- Tier four: non-preferred drugs.
- Tier five: specialty drugs.

The beneficiary’s out-of-pocket expenses are lowest when filling prescriptions for preferred generic drugs (Tier one) and highest for specialty drugs (Tier five). Drugs listed on our formulary with a limited access designation are specialized medications and may be required to be obtained through our designated specialty pharmacy network. Some medications may require prior authorization.

**Mandatory Generic Substitution Requirement**

When an FDA AB-rated generic medication becomes available, the member will be given a 60-day notice that the brand-name medication will be removed from the formulary. During this 60-day period, the member may fill either the brand-name or generic medication. After the notification period, generic substitution is required.
Specific Limitations and Exclusions

Quantity limitations as well as specific exclusions apply. The following items are excluded:

- Items used for cosmetic and hair growth.
- Items used for anorexia, weight loss, or weight gain (even if used for a non-cosmetic purpose (i.e. morbid obesity).
- Combination products that are not approved and regulated in their combination form by the FDA.
- Items when used for the symptomatic relief of cough and cold.
- OTC or non-prescription medications.
- Medications used for the treatment of sexual dysfunction or erectile dysfunction.
- Prescription vitamins and mineral products, except prenatal vitamins and fluoride preparations.
- Drug items when the manufacturer does not participate in the Medicare Coverage Gap Discount Program.
- Items when used to promote fertility.

Medicare Requirements

Formularies must be developed by the P&T Committee and approved by CMS. Drugs may be added to or deleted from the formulary at any time during the plan year. Members and practitioners are notified if drugs are removed from the formulary, if tier placement changes, or if the criteria change.

Transition Supply

Beneficiaries are allowed to obtain up to a 30-day transition supply of their current non-formulary, prior authorization, step therapy and quantity limit drugs when they enroll in a Part D plan or move from one Part D plan to another. This transition fill allows new beneficiaries sufficient time to establish with a new practitioner and switch to a formulary alternative or initiate the prior authorization process.

Mail-order / Home Delivery Benefit for Medicare

Mail-order prescriptions are available to all of our Medicare Part D members. Drugs listed on our formulary with a limited access designation are not available through the Mail Service Pharmacy Benefit and must be obtained through our Specialty Pharmacy network. Specialty drugs (tier 5) may be available from a mail-order provider but will be restricted to a maximum 34-day supply.
Medication Therapy Management for Medicare Advantage Plans

The Medication Therapy Management (MTM) program is designed to optimize medication in order to improve patient outcomes. The member meets with a Presbyterian pharmacist for a comprehensive medication review and additional visits with the pharmacist throughout the year to address ongoing medication and monitor issues and event-based medication therapy problems. The program is available for all members at no cost, but is specifically designed to assist members in one of the following categories:

- Those who take multiple prescription drugs.
- Those who have chronic illnesses.
- Those who expect to spend a significant amount of money on prescription drugs each year.

MTM helps to identify potential errors and gaps in care by assisting with the following:

- Reducing the risk of medication errors, especially for members who have chronic conditions, take several medications, or see multiple providers.
- Providing current information on proven medical practices to help members and their providers determine the most effective treatment.
- Helping members understand their conditions and medications, so they can take an active role in managing their health.

MTM includes the following five core components:

- Medication therapy review.
- A personal medication record.
- A medication action plan.
- Intervention and referral.
- Documentation and follow-up.

Please refer to the “Pharmacy Benefit References, Resources and Tools” section within this chapter to learn how to refer a member to our Medication Therapy Management Program.

Pharmacy Benefit References, Resources and Tools

Pharmacy Prior Authorization and Exception Requests
You can find the “Presbyterian Uniform PA Form” and a list of drugs that have specific edits/requirements for coverage online at phs.org under the “Pharmacy” section at: https://www.phs.org/providers/authorizations/Pages/default.aspx

The “Uniform PA Form” may also be used for Exception Requests.

Drug PA Requests may be faxed to Presbyterian Pharmacy Services at 1-800-724-6953 or 1-505-923-5540.

You can find a hyperlink to submit Drug PA requests and Exception Requests online at:
https://www.phs.org/providers/authorizations/Pages/default.aspx

Instructions for “How to submit a Prior Authorization Online” is available at the phs.org at the same location.

**Formularies**

You can find a hyperlink to searchable Presbyterian formularies and updates, including restrictions (e.g., quantity limits, step therapy and prior authorization criteria) and preferences, online at:
https://www.phs.org/providers/formularies/Pages/default.aspx.

For a printed copy of a Formulary, please call 1-505-923-5700.

**Supplement Formulary Information**

(Specialty Pharmaceuticals/Medical Drugs List)

You can find Presbyterian Specialty Pharmaceuticals/Medical Drugs List online under the “Supplement Formulary Information” section at:
https://www.phs.org/providers/formularies/Pages/default.aspx.

For a printed copy of our Supplement Formulary Information, please call 1-505-923-5700.

**Formulary Mobile Search Application:**

Formularies are accessible through the MMIT Formulary Search App, which provides quick access to formulary drugs and covered alternatives. No registration, username or password is required. Search from your desktop at www.FormularyLookup.com, or download the free app from Google Play or the App Store.

**Newsletter: Pharmacy & Therapeutics (P&T) Committee Updates**

Current and past issues of the Pharmacy & Therapeutics (P&T) Committee Provider Updates are available online at:
https://www.phs.org/providers/formularies/Pages/default.aspx
Pharmacy Services Help Desk

You may call Presbyterian’s Pharmacy Services Help Desk for additional assistance. The phone number is (505) 923-5500, or you can call toll-free at 1-888-923-5757. The Presbyterian Pharmacy’s Help Desk business hours are Monday through Friday, from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Outside of these hours, this phone line will be answered by our pharmacy benefits manager (PBM), OptumRx.

If you contact the PBM and cannot wait until the next business day, tell the OptumRx representative that your need is urgent and you wish to speak to the Presbyterian clinical pharmacist who is on call. The PBM representative will transfer you to the on-call pharmacist for Presbyterian.

ASKRX Email:

ASKRX@phs.org is an email box created to better serve providers. You can email any clinical questions or concerns directly to this email address. The email box is monitored during regular business hours, Monday through Friday, from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m., and a clinical pharmacist will respond within one business day.

ASK PHP P&T Email

Providers may request medication additions, deletions or other changes to the Presbyterian Formularies. Requests may be submitted to the email box at askphppt@phs.org.

A “Formulary Addition Request Form” is available under the “Supplement Formulary Information” section at: https://www.phs.org/providers/formularies/Pages/default.aspx

Please include the following information in your request to facilitate our research and response:

- Drug name, dosage strength.
- Formulary agents, if any, that are available in the same therapeutic class or for the same indication.
- The advantage of the recommended agent over the current formulary options.
- Supporting literature citations.

Mail Order/Home Delivery

Providers can send prescriptions to OptumRx electronically, by U.S. mail, facsimile or telephone:

OptumRx
P.O. Box 509075
San Diego, CA 92150

Telephone: 1-800-791-7658

Fax: 1-800-491-4997
New Mexico Prescription Monitoring Program (PMP):

Please use the New Mexico Prescription Monitoring Program (PMP) when prescribing controlled substances to promote safety and prevent overutilization, fraud and abuse. You can access the PMP database at http://www.nmpmp.org/.

Medication Therapy Management

To refer a member to Medication Therapy Management (MTM) for medication counseling, please call Presbyterian Pharmacy MTM Program at (505) 923-6790 or toll-free at 1-855-771-7737 to speak with a clinical pharmacist.
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Ch. 9: Behavioral Health

Behavioral health is an overarching term that refers to an array of mental health and substance abuse clinical management services that combine the best traditional approaches to healthcare delivery with innovative, emerging solutions to support members in achieving their recovery goals.

As a long-time health plan and health service delivery provider across New Mexico, Presbyterian is well aware of the need to maintain a trusted network that can deliver all covered services to our members in a manner that is geographically, culturally and linguistically appropriate. We have contracted with Magellan Healthcare (Magellan) to manage behavioral health services for our members. Magellan’s specialized expertise in coordinating a full continuum of behavioral health services will support delivery in the most clinically appropriate, least-restrictive settings.

Presbyterian Behavioral Health Provider Participation

Contracted behavioral health (BH) providers are credentialed to provide services for eligible members enrolled in Presbyterian’s health plans. Although it is the member’s responsibility to understand his or her benefit requirements, Presbyterian is available to provide assistance from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. to Centennial Care, Medicare and Commercial members and providers. Please call the Provider Service line at (505) 923-5757 for additional information.

Presbyterian Behavioral Health Providers

The behavioral health component of Presbyterian includes a range of providers and organizations, including but not limited to the following who are eligible to provide services:
Presbyterian actively evaluates the cultural diversity of our BH providers and makes every effort to include professionals who are able to meet the cultural needs of our members. In addition, Presbyterian’s provider agreements, addenda and other documents are consistent with requirements from HSD and the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

In order to receive referrals of Presbyterian members, a provider must accomplish the following:

- Be a registered provider with New Mexico Medicaid for Centennial Care.
- Be a Medicaid participating provider.
- Have an active status in the Presbyterian/Magellan behavioral health credentialing system.
- Have an executed provider agreement with Presbyterian.
- Be free of any Medicare or Medicaid sanctions from the Office of the Inspector General (OIG).

Types of Behavioral Health Providers

Presbyterian BH providers include individual, group and organization providers. Organization providers include hospitals, behavioral health, clinics, agencies, CSAs and residential treatment centers.

Individual Provider

An individual provider is a clinician who renders professional behavioral healthcare services directly to a member and bills under the provider’s own taxpayer identification number (TIN) as an individual provider. The individual provider must complete Presbyterian/Magellan’s credentialing criteria before rendering services to
members, including but not limited to a state license to practice within the scope of the individual’s discipline and class of service. In addition, the provider must hold a current, fully executed Presbyterian Provider Participation Agreement (PPA).

Group Practice

A group practice is a collection of individual providers who supply professional behavioral healthcare services and billing under a single tax ID number (TIN). The group practice may or may not be incorporated. The group typically provides ambulatory levels of care. Clinicians affiliated with the group are credentialed individually and must complete Presbyterian/Magellan’s credentialing criteria before they provide services to members. The group practice enters into an agreement with Presbyterian as a single entity and the group bills as a single entity for the services performed by clinicians credentialed by Presbyterian/Magellan.

Organization

An organization is an entity that is licensed or certified as required by the state in which it operates. The organization enters into an agreement with Presbyterian as an entity. It must meet Presbyterian/Magellan’s credentialing criteria for organizations. Examples of organizations providing behavioral health services include the following:

- Inpatient facilities.
- Community mental health centers (CMHC).
- Core Service Agencies (CSA).
- FQHCs.
- Rural health centers.
- Residential treatment centers.
- Behavioral health agencies.
- Indian Health Service or Tribal 638 facilities that offer behavioral health services.

The organization enters into an agreement with Presbyterian to provide one or more levels of care, which may include outpatient care. The organization generally has Presbyterian/Magellan-credentialed providers or other individual providers on staff, or it may contract with groups or other individual providers to provide behavioral health services.

Core Service Agencies

Core Service Agencies (CSAs) are designated by the state to manage much of the service delivery of behavioral health services. CSAs also provide prevention, early intervention, treatment and recovery services.
Behavioral Health

related to behavioral health for members. CSAs are contracted as organizations and are required to provide the following:

- Crisis intervention 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
- Behavioral health services.
- Access to psychiatric evaluations.
- Access to medication management.
- Behavioral health out-of-home assessment and service planning.
- Care coordination to members with serious mental illness or serious emotional disturbance.
- Access to a range of other clinical behavioral health services.
- Access to comprehensive community support services.

All BH providers are expected to have a current description of the behavioral health services they provide on file with Presbyterian for inclusion in our provider directory and to assist with referrals to our BH providers.

Credentialing

In order to be eligible for referrals, Presbyterian BH providers are required to undergo the credentialing review process before being accepted as Presbyterian providers, and then they must undergo periodic recredentialing thereafter. See the “Recredentialing” section in this chapter. Presbyterian has delegated behavioral credentialing to Magellan. Magellan’s Credentialing Verification Organization (CVO) department is responsible for completing credentialing activities according to National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), HSD and CMS standards, as well as Presbyterian requirements.

Provider Credentialing Application Process

Provider credentialing is initiated through the provider application process. Individual providers are asked to submit the following documents, along with a fully completed application, to facilitate the credentialing review:

- Copies of current licenses and certifications.
- Education and training documentation.
- Proof of professional liability insurance information (minimum amounts of $1 million/$3 million for physicians and $1 million/ $1 million for all other professional levels).
- Form W-9.

Organization providers are asked to submit the following documents, along with a fully completed application, to facilitate the credentialing review:
Behavioral Health

- Copies of current licenses (if applicable).
- Copies of current accreditations (if applicable).
- Proof of professional liability insurance (minimum amounts of $1 million/$3 million).
- Proof of general liability insurance.
- Form W-9.
- Staff roster (to be updated as changes in clinical staffing occur).

Recredentialing

In addition to the initial review, Presbyterian BH providers are required to have their credentials reviewed periodically through the recredentialing process. In the state of New Mexico, individual, professional and organization provider recredentialing is conducted every three years.

Recredentialing includes an administrative update of the provider’s original credentialing documents as well as a review of Presbyterian’s experience with the provider. The recredentialing evaluation includes but is not limited to the following:

- Any quality reviews.
- Satisfaction survey findings.
- Compliments and complaints.

Appealing Credentialing Decisions

If the credentialing review is not favorable and it is determined that Presbyterian/Magellan will not continue the credentialing or recredentialing process, the provider is notified in writing. The denial notification letter includes the reason for denial and instructions for initiating an appeal process, if applicable.

Reporting Changes in Clinical Status

Providers are required to notify Presbyterian/Magellan in writing within 10 days of any changes, additions or deletions that occur related to the following:

- Licensure.
- Accreditations.
- Certifications.
- Hospital privileges.
- Insurance coverage.
• Past or pending malpractice actions.

New or updated credentialing information must be mailed to the following addresses:

Presbyterian Health Plan
Attn: Behavioral Health Contracting Dept.
9521 San Mateo Blvd NE
3rd Floor MAG
Albuquerque, NM 87113-2237

It can also be emailed to phpccbh@magellanhealth.com.

You may also contact your Provider Liaison or Contract Specialist with Presbyterian. The contact guide can be viewed at the following link:


Contracting with Presbyterian

In addition to successfully completing the credentialing process, providers must have an executed Presbyterian PPA and appropriate product attachment under which the provider agrees to comply with Presbyterian’s and all state and federal policies, procedures and guidelines. This is required to receive referrals of and reimbursement for services rendered to members. For Centennial Care, all providers must have an active Medicaid ID.

Second Opinions

A second opinion is available to any member who requests one. Second opinions will be provided by in-network practitioners and providers. Out-of-network requests must be approved by the behavioral health medical director. Members pay for member-requested second opinions, except for Medicare-covered members. Medicare covers second opinions. In these cases, member cost-sharing would be limited to the applicable copayment and/or coinsurance.

Updating Information

Prompt notification of changes regarding practice information helps us maintain an efficient and effective referral process, and present accurate and timely information in Presbyterian publications. Please be aware that some changes may require updates to the provider contract. The provider should notify Presbyterian promptly when any of the following practice changes occur:

• Medicaid enrollment.
• Address.
• Telephone number.
Behavioral Health

- Status (including changes in the numbers of service slots available).
- Services provided (with updated program descriptions).
- Ability to accept Centennial Care referrals.
- TIN (Please contact Presbyterian network staff).
- Group practice membership.
- Staff rosters.

Providers are encouraged to submit changes electronically on www.magellanprovider.com, unless instructed to do otherwise by Presbyterian Network staff. They may also submit new or updated information by using the contact information below:

Presbyterian Health Plan
Attn: Behavioral Health Contracting Dept.
9521 San Mateo Blvd NE
3rd Floor MAG
Albuquerque, NM 87113-2237

Email: phpcbbh@magellanhealth.com

Expectations of Centennial Care Behavioral Health Providers

Centennial Care BH providers agree to the following:

- Be available to accept referrals of Centennial Care members within the scope of the provider’s practice.
- Deliver services in accordance with the terms of New Mexico Medicaid regulations and Presbyterian’s provider agreement, policies and procedures outlined in this manual.
- Render all services in the provider’s office, or in facilities or locations that are mutually agreed upon under the terms of the Presbyterian provider agreement.
- Initiate authorizations as required by Presbyterian.

Expectations of Centennial Care Members and Their Families

As an organization, Presbyterian strongly endorses consumer empowerment and family involvement. Experience shows that when members are voluntarily engaged in the management of their behavioral health services, they are generally more compliant with treatment and medications. This compliance in turn leads to more positive outcomes.

Presbyterian not only encourages members and their families to become active participants in treatment, but we also believe that members and families have a responsibility to do so. Providers are required to document
member and family involvement in all treatment records. They are also required to demonstrate compliance with this requirement during site visits and audits.

**Care Coordination Communication Requirements for Commercial and Medicare**

We require that communication take place between the behavioral health provider and the member’s primary care provider (PCP) within seven days of admission for behavioral health services, upon any significant change in the member’s behavioral health status and/or discharge from services. Documentation of this communication must be evident in the member’s medical record.

Presbyterian has policies and procedures in place to help with such communication, such as the Coordination of Care Form. If used, Presbyterian’s Coordination of Care Form meets the documentation requirements and can be accessed through the provider webpage at [https://www.phs.org/providers/authorizations/Pages/default.aspx](https://www.phs.org/providers/authorizations/Pages/default.aspx).

The form is a valuable tool, not only for practitioner-to-practitioner communication, but also for practitioner-patient discussion of the benefits of care coordination. The reasons for coordinating care should be explained to members, so they can take an active role in managing their care and sharing critical information. If the member prefers not to release information, the form allows the provider to document this and remain in compliance with the standard. Presbyterian will audit compliance related to this communication periodically as well as at the time of recredentialing. The managed care member’s PCP is responsible for reciprocal communication with the behavioral health professional.

**Care Coordination for Centennial Care Members**

Presbyterian makes every attempt to perform a Health Risk Assessment for each Centennial Care member. Members who are identified as requiring behavioral health intervention are categorized by need, using levels 1, 2 or 3 with level 3 as the highest need. Those members that are identified as having potential level 2 or 3 needs receive a Comprehensive Needs Assessment (CNA). Members with level 2 or 3 needs are assigned a care coordinator. The care coordinator oversees the member’s treatment objectives and requires provider input to meet the member objectives. Presbyterian care coordinators who are behavioral health specialists are available to be primary care coordinators for members with extensive behavioral health needs. These care coordinators have the ability to consult with other care coordinators for members who have co-morbid behavioral health and medical conditions.

BH providers play a crucial role in the overall care coordination plan for the member. The care coordinator works with the member’s current behavioral health provider or offers referrals for services to members based on service need, geographical location and level of care, as well as the member’s preferences. Care coordination is required to ensure that service needs are met and not duplicated. The care coordinator
develops a comprehensive care plan for members to meet identified objectives. This care plan is developed with input from the providers as well as any community supports. The plan is then shared with the treating providers electronically or by mail to ensure coordination and avoid duplication of services.

Care coordination is designed to assist members who have extensive healthcare needs and who may be receiving services from other sources. The following are examples of scenarios in which coordination is required between behavioral health services provided through Centennial Care and services provided by another institution or provider:

- Need to coordinate Centennial Care behavioral health services with services provided by school-based health centers. These centers are outpatient clinics on school campuses that provide on-site primary, preventive and behavioral health services to students in order to reduce lost school time, remove barriers to care and promote family involvement. School-based providers are required to coordinate with the member’s assigned care coordinator as well as other providers.

- Need to coordinate Centennial Care behavioral health services with non-Medicaid services. Many times members benefit from community services that are not part of the benefits they receive from Centennial Care. Communication and coordination by the provider with these services increase compliance with members’ overall treatment objective.

- Need to coordinate Centennial Care behavioral health services with a provider in the planning of institutional care for members.

- Need to coordinate Centennial Care behavioral health services with member’s assigned PCP and the behavioral health provider.

- Need to coordinate Centennial Care behavioral health services with CSAs, when the CNA is performed.

- Need to coordinate Centennial Care behavioral health services with services provided by the Children, Youth and Families Department (CYFD).

- Need to coordinate Centennial Care behavioral health services provided to children in Tribal custody or under Tribal supervision.

Presbyterian Centennial Care PCPs are required to refer members for behavioral health services when they identify one or more of the following:

- Suicidal or homicidal ideation or behavior.

- Risk of hospitalization because of a behavioral health condition.

- Children or adolescents at imminent risk of out-of-home placement in a psychiatric acute care hospital or residential treatment facility.
The member is a victim of trauma.

There is serious threat of physical or sexual abuse, or risk to the member’s life or health, because of the member’s impaired mental status and judgment, mental retardation, or other developmental disabilities.

Request by a member or representative for behavioral health services.

Clinical status that suggests the need for behavioral health services.

Identified psychosocial stressors and precipitants.

Treatment compliance complicated by behavioral characteristics.

Behavioral and psychiatric factors influencing medical condition.

Victims or perpetrators of abuse or neglect and members suspected of being subject to abuse or neglect.

Non-medical management of substance abuse.

Follow-up to medical detoxification.

An initial PCP contact or routine physical examination indicating a substance abuse problem.

A prenatal visit indicating substance abuse problems.

Positive response to questions indicating substance abuse problems.

Observation of clinical indicators or laboratory values indicating substance abuse problems.

A pattern of inappropriate use of medical, surgical, trauma or emergency room services that could be related to substance abuse problems or other behavioral health conditions.

The persistence of serious functional impairment.

When members are involved or at risk of becoming involved with CYFD, it is an indicator of the possible need for more intensive care coordination activities. Providers should be prepared to participate in care coordination and CYFD protocols, staffing, discharge planning or other requirements.

Children in Tribal Custody or under Tribal supervision pursuant to a Tribal Court order [as such term is defined in New Mexico Statutes Annotated (NMSA) 1978 § 32A-1-4] must receive a behavioral health screening within 24 hours of a referral to a behavioral health contract provider. They must also receive a behavioral Health Risk Assessment and any medically necessary covered services and care coordination as appropriate.
Member Referrals

Members may refer themselves to providers of covered services without contacting Presbyterian or obtaining a referral from their PCP. Regardless of whether members are self-referred, referred by Presbyterian or by a PCP, providers are required to authorize services in accordance with Presbyterian’s requirements in the “Prior Authorization” section of this chapter.

After-hours Coverage for Member Emergencies

Behavioral health providers must have or arrange for on-call and after-hours coverage to support members who are experiencing behavioral health crises or emergencies. Such coverage must be available 24 hours a day, seven days a week.

Providers must inform members about hours of operation and provide instruction for contacting on-call staff after hours. When unavailable to provide on-call support, providers must arrange for alternative coverage with another participating clinician or provide after-hours messaging about how to access care.

Crisis/Emergency Room Usage

Presbyterian strives to provide the appropriate behavioral health services in a timely manner for all members. For members requiring intervention from a crisis or an emergency room service provider, coordination with the member’s care coordinator is required. The care coordinator can assist with identifying and referring members to the appropriate level of care.

Note: Advising members to call 911 is not an acceptable form of crisis intervention for Centennial Care behavioral health providers.

Emergency/Disaster Planning

In the event of a federally declared disaster, Presbyterian Centennial Care coordinates with the state’s interagency Behavioral Health Purchasing Collaborative to locate providers to participate in crisis counseling implemented by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) and supported through an interagency agreement with the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration’s (SAMHSA) Center for Mental Health Services (CMHS). Supplemental funding for crisis counseling is available to state mental health authorities through the following two grant mechanisms:

- The Immediate Services Program (ISP), that provides funds for up to 60 calendar days of services immediately following a disaster declaration.
- The Regular Services Program (RSP) that provides funds for up to nine months following a disaster declaration.
Authorization of Services

Appendix E provides a detailed description of the authorization requirements for all services, including behavioral health services. It is the provider’s responsibility to assure that all services are authorized in accordance with those requirements. Presbyterian provides the following communication services regarding UM issues:

- Staff are available at least eight hours a day during normal business hours for inbound collect or toll-free calls.
- Staff can receive inbound communication after normal business hours.
- Staff are identified by name, title and organization name when initiating or returning calls.

Cultural Sensitivity

Presbyterian is committed to embracing the rich diversity of the people we serve. We believe in providing high-quality care to culturally, linguistically and ethnically diverse populations, as well as to those who are visually and hearing impaired. We are committed to ensuring all members provided with behavioral health services receive equitable and effective treatment in a respectful manner that recognizes an individual’s spoken language, gender differences and the role culture plays in their health and well-being.

In order to refer members to providers appropriate to their needs and preferences, Presbyterian’s staff is trained in cultural diversity and sensitivity. Providers with myPRES access have the opportunity to complete cultural competency training through their portal. Magellan also provides cultural competency training, technical assistance and online resources at https://www.magellanprovider.com/education/cultural-competency.aspx to help providers enhance their provision of high-quality, culturally appropriate services.

Presbyterian continually monitors and assesses provider diversity and sensitivity, and actively recruits, develops and works to retain a diverse array of BH providers compatible with our member population.

It is the provider’s responsibility to include information on the provider’s credentialing application about language services providers offer and about any specialty services the provider’s practice offers.

Access Standards

Members must have timely access to appropriate mental health and substance abuse services from an in-network provider 24 hours a day, seven days a week. Our access standards enable members to obtain behavioral health services by an in-network provider within a time frame appropriate for the clinical urgency of their situation.

Timely access to services is an essential first step in meeting the needs of our members. Member access to providers is regularly monitored against established standards as a core care coordination activity. Centennial
Care BH providers are responsible for providing members with immediate emergency services when necessary to evaluate or stabilize a potentially life-threatening situation.

The following is a list of the provider’s responsibilities:

- Provide access to services 24 hours a day, seven days a week.
- Ensure members know what to do if they need services after business hours.
- Arrange for alternative coverage with another participating clinician when the provider is not available, including but not limited to an answering service with emergency contact information.
- Respond to telephone messages in a timely manner.
- Provide immediate emergency services when necessary to evaluate or stabilize a potentially life-threatening situation.
- Provide face-to-face services within two hours in a crisis evaluation.
- Provide services within 24 hours in an urgent clinical situation.
- Set an appointment within 14 calendar days of request for routine clinical situations, unless the member requests a later date.
- Provide routine follow-up services within 30 calendar days of an initial evaluation.
- Provide services within seven days of a member’s discharge after an inpatient stay.
- For continuing care, continually assess the urgency of member situations and provide services within the time frame that meets the clinical urgency.

Additional Access Requirements

Ambulatory Follow-up

Members being discharged from an inpatient stay must have a follow-up appointment scheduled before they are discharged. The appointment must occur within seven days of discharge.

Timely and Confidential Exchange of Information

With written authorization from members, providers must communicate key clinical information in a timely manner to all other healthcare providers participating in a member’s care, including the member’s PCP.

Timely Access and Follow-up for Medication Evaluation and Management

Members must receive timely access and regular follow-ups for medication management.

Provider Oversight
The Performance Improvement department conducts oversight of BH providers through Treatment Record Reviews (TRR), Quality of Care (QOC) monitoring and the coordination of critical incident (CI) management and reporting.

*Treatment Record Review (TRR)*

Routine TRRs are conducted on a three-year cycle with all BH providers. Standardized audit tools meeting regulatory standards based on the New Mexico Administrative Code (NMAC) and other federal regulatory bodies, such as Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), are used. Clinical practice guidelines tools based on best practices and adopted from the following expert bodies are used:

- American Psychiatric Association (APA).
- NCQA.
- American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry (AACAP).
- Society for Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics (SDBP).

TRRs are completed as either a desktop audit or an on-site review. When documentation within the record indicates need for improvement, the BH Quality Improvement (QI) team assists the provider in bringing documentation into compliance through development and implementation of an improvement plan. Providers are encouraged to contact BH QI team members for guidance, clarification and any resource needed, including sample forms and formats. All audit tools can be found at [https://www.magellanprovider.com](https://www.magellanprovider.com).

In addition to Routine TRRs, record reviews may be initiated in response to a QOC or an anomaly in billing, or over/under utilization of services.

*Quality of Care Monitoring*

QOC reviews may utilize the standard tools as well as customized tools specific to the quality concern.

The QOC will be escalated to a site review and possible TRR if the investigation of the concern is substantiated at a higher level or there are five or more substantiated QOCs within a 12-month rolling period.

All QOCs are reviewed by licensed behavioral health clinical reviewers. QOCs are investigated in different ways and may include the following approaches:

- Request for an internal investigation.
- Telephone discussion with the provider.
- Site visit.
- Desktop audit.
During the course of investigating a QOC, the BH QI team will make every effort to assist the provider with quality improvements.

If the QOC is substantiated, it is assigned an outcome level between 1 and 4. An unsubstantiated QOC is assigned an outcome level of 0. Higher outcome levels are escalated to the appropriate Regional Network Credentialing Committee (RNCC). Five or more QOC within a 12-month rolling period substantiated at any level are taken to the RNCC as well. The committee makes recommendations toward resolution which are then presented to Presbyterian’s Professional Practice Evaluation Committee (PPEC). The PPEC has the authority to impose sanctions.

Critical Incident Management

BH providers are required to follow NMAC regulations and report CIs to Magellan. Providers can find the Critical Incident Management Guide and the Critical Incident Training Guide at http://www.hsd.state.nm.us/providers/critical-incident-reporting.aspx. The Quality of Care team reviews all critical incident reports (CIRs) and follow-ups, as needed.

The goal of critical incident reporting is to partner with providers to ensure that providers and members have the resources needed to promote independence and safety.

Reporting

The Quality department aims to maintain a prime status of healthcare that is safe, effective, member-centered, timely, efficient and equitable. The reports are sent to state and accreditation facilities to help identify improvement opportunities.

Claims Submission Procedures

Commercial, Medicare and Centennial Care BH providers’ claims relating to mental health or substance abuse services may be submitted to Magellan directly if that is more convenient for the provider. All behavioral health claims – even those a part of a mixed service – may be submitted directly to Presbyterian, however, BH claims will be routed to Magellan for adjudication and payment.

Submitting Electronic Transactions/Claims

Presbyterian and Magellan encourage providers to take advantage of our electronic claims transmission (ECT) process, which has become the preferred method of claims submission for the majority of our network.

Benefits of Filing Electronically

Presbyterian generally processes electronically submitted claims in an average of seven business days, whereas hard copy claims are generally processed in an average of 14 business days. Electronic submission saves postage and paper, and gives the provider the following:
Behavioral Health

- Quicker confirmation of claims receipt and integrity of the data
- A higher percentage of claims accuracy, resulting in faster payment
- Claims data already formatted into the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)-required ANSI-X12 837 claims format

Claims Courier

Accessible through the Magellan provider website at www.magellanprovider.com, Claims Courier is a data entry application for Centennial Care providers submitting professional claims on a claim-at-a-time basis. Providers can gain access to Claims Courier by signing onto the Magellan website with their username and password, and then following the instructions under “Submit a Claim.” Claims Courier streamlines the claims process by eliminating the claims middleman, and there is no charge to the provider for using the service. The provider simply enters the claims information data into the online Claims Courier application.

Note: Magellan must be the designated payer in order to process the submitted claims.

On the main Claims Courier (i.e., “Submit a Claim”) page, the provider can do the following:

- Create a new, blank claim.
- Create a new claim from a copy of a previously submitted claim.
- Complete a claim the provider saved previously.
- View the submitted claims.

Direct Submit

Through the Magellan application Direct Submit, HIPAA-compliant electronic data interchange (EDI) 837 files can be sent in bulk directly to Magellan without accompanying claim data entry or the involvement of a clearinghouse. Direct Submit is available to all Presbyterian Centennial Care providers regardless of claims submission volume. There is no charge to providers for using the service. To get started on the process, providers can visit Magellan’s EDI Testing Center website at www.edi.magellanprovider.com.

The center offers an easy-to-follow, six-step process to independently validate the provider’s EDI test files (i.e., 837 Professional and Institutional) for HIPAA compliance rules and codes. Providers are assigned an information technology analyst to guide them through the process and address any questions. The process includes creating a unique user ID and password, downloading EDI guideline documentation (companion guides), uploading and testing EDI files and obtaining immediate feedback regarding the results of the validation test. Once providers have completed the six-step process, they are able to exchange production-ready EDI files with Magellan.
Providers can register to submit EDI claims to Magellan by sending an email to EDISupport@MagellanHealth.com or by contacting Magellan EDI Support at 1-800-450-7281, extension 75890.

**Paper Claims**

Presbyterian and Magellan encourage electronic claims submissions and offer technical assistance to providers to address any difficulties with accessing or using our electronic submission tools. Paper claims can be submitted to the addresses below.

**Commercial/Medicare Plans**

Presbyterian Health Plan  
P.O. Box 2216  
Maryland Heights, MO 63043

**Centennial Care Plan**

Presbyterian Behavioral Health  
P.O. Box 25926  
Albuquerque, NM 87125-5926

**Clearinghouses**

External EDI clearinghouses act as a middleman between providers and Presbyterian and/or Magellan, and can transform non-HIPAA-compliant formats to compliant 837s. Both Presbyterian and Magellan accept 837 transactions from a number of clearinghouses.

*Note: There may be charges from the clearinghouses.*

**Payer ID for Clearinghouse Services (Centennial Care)**

When using clearinghouse services, it is critical that the proper payer ID is used so the EDI claims are sent to Magellan. The following payer IDs are required for all clearinghouses for Magellan:

- 837I Institutional: 01260.
- 837P Professional: 01260.

**Clearinghouse Contact Information (Magellan)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Clearinghouse</th>
<th>Address</th>
<th>Contact Information</th>
<th>Website</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Payerpath</td>
<td>9030 Stony Point Pkwy Suite 440 Richmond, VA 23235</td>
<td>1-877-623-5706</td>
<td><a href="http://www.payerpath.com">www.payerpath.com</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Availity®</td>
<td>P.O. Box 550857 Jacksonville, FL 32255-0857</td>
<td>1-800-AVAILITY (282-4548)</td>
<td><a href="http://www.availity.com">www.availity.com</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Change Healthcare | One Century Place  
26 Century Blvd, Suite 601  
Nashville, TN 37214 | 1-877-469-3263 |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| Health EC | 371 Hoes Lane  
Piscataway, NJ 06854 | 1-877-444-7194 |
| Office Ally | P.O. Box 872020  
Vancouver, WA 98687 | 1-866-575-4120  
Fax: 360-896-2151 | [www.officeally.com](http://www.officeally.com) |
| RelayHealth | 700 Locust Street  
Suite 500  
Dubuque, IA 52001 | 1-800-527-8133  
(option 2) | [www.relayhealth.com](http://www.relayhealth.com) |
| Trizetto Provider Solutions | One Financial Plaza  
501 North Broadway 3rd  
Floor  
St. Louis, MO 63102 | 1-800-969-3666 | [www.trizetto.com/providersolutions](http://www.trizetto.com/providersolutions) |

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Please note that this chapter applies specifically to the Centennial Care program.

Long-term care is the Medicaid benefit to provide long-term care services and supports, including home and community-based benefits and nursing facility benefits.

The New Mexico Human Services Department (HSD) contracts with three managed care organizations (MCOs), including Presbyterian, to deliver long-term care in a comprehensive and integrated manner. The goal is to provide members with access to services and supports necessary to maintain the highest level of function and independence in their communities. For members residing in nursing facilities or other institutions, our goal is to ensure quality healthcare aimed at reducing the number of acute inpatient admissions through effective care coordination and successful care transitions.

**Patient Eligibility**

**General Eligibility**

The state's HSD determines eligibility for enrollment in a Centennial Care program. Continued eligibility is assessed annually and includes a re-assessment by HSD or its designee. All individuals assessed as Medicaid-eligible members are required to participate in Centennial Care unless specifically excluded by a 1115(a) Waiver.

Recipients with developmental disabilities in the 1915(c) waiver and recipients with developmental disabilities in the Mi Via 1915(c) waiver continue to receive home and community-based services (HCBS) through those waivers for a limited period of time, but are required to enroll in Centennial Care for all non-HCBS. Medically fragile recipients in the 1915(c) waiver and medically fragile recipients in the Mi Via 1915(c) waiver continue to
receive HCBS through those waivers unless and until such services are transitioned to Centennial Care. Medically fragile recipients in the 1915(c) waiver are required to enroll in a Centennial Care MCO for all non-HCBS.

**Native American Member Eligibility**

Native American members may self-refer to an Indian Health Service (IHS) or Tribal Health Center for long-term care services. Whether the provider participates in Presbyterian’s provider network or not, Presbyterian Centennial Care allows Native American members to seek care from any IHS or tribal provider, as defined in the Indian Health Care Improvement Act, 25 United States Code (USC) §§1601, et seq. To further promote access for our Native American members, Presbyterian Centennial Care does not require prior authorization for services provided within the IHS and Tribal 638 network, and accepts an individual provider employed by the IHS or Tribal 638 facility that holds a current license to practice in the United States or its territories as meeting licensure requirements.

**Community Benefit Eligibility**

Under Centennial Care, the state has created one comprehensive Community Benefit that includes a multitude of HCBS, one of which is personal care services (PCS). PCS was previously provided through the coordination of long-term services in the 1915(c) waiver and the Mi Via 1915(c) waiver.

Individuals who are Medicaid-eligible members and meet Nursing Facility Level of Care (NFLOC) eligibility requirements have access to HCBS without waiting for a waiver slot to become available. Individuals who are not otherwise Medicaid-eligible, have incomes below 300% of supplemental security income and meet NFLOC eligibility requirements are able to access the Community Benefit if a waiver slot is available.

The state maintains a central registry for persons waiting for the Community Benefit who are not otherwise eligible for Medicaid. The central registry is managed on a statewide basis using a standardized assessment tool and in accordance with criteria established by the state registry.

**Nursing Facility Level of Care (NFLOC) Eligibility Assessment**

A NFLOC eligibility assessment must be performed for all applicants for whom there is a reasonable indication that long-term care services may be needed in the future. Presbyterian conducts the NFLOC eligibility assessment for individuals enrolled in Presbyterian Centennial Care who meet the criteria as identified above. Presbyterian uses state-developed criteria and a state-approved assessment tool for determining NFLOC eligibility for all long-term care services, including facility placement and the Community Benefit. Elements of NFLOC eligibility criteria used to initially and periodically determine the individual’s medical eligibility include the following:
- Medical risk factors including but not limited to medical diagnoses associated with Activities of Daily Living (ADL), Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (IADL), range of motion limitations, need for medical treatments, need for clinical monitoring by a registered nurse, and hospitalization in the last 90 days.
- Availability of support and social resources, such as personal care assistance, housekeeping, home-delivered meals, living arrangements, homebound status and durable medical equipment.
- Environmental conditions, including safety and accessibility issues.
- Nutritional challenges, including eating issues such as swallowing problems, tube feeding, special diet, nausea, and tooth or mouth problems.
- Communication and cognition capability, to include prompting and cueing.
- Behavioral/mental health status.
- Health and safety risks, including susceptibility to falling.
- Ability to perform ADL, including bathing and showering (i.e., washing the body), bowel and bladder management (i.e., recognizing the need to relieve oneself), dressing, eating (including chewing and swallowing), feeding (i.e., setting up food and bringing it to the mouth), functional mobility (i.e., moving from one place to another while performing activities), personal device care, personal hygiene and grooming (including washing hair) and toilet hygiene (i.e., completing the act of relieving oneself).
- Ability to perform IADL, including doing housework and laundry, preparing meals, taking medications as prescribed, managing money, shopping for groceries or clothing, using the telephone or other form of communication, scheduling appointments, using technology (as applicable) and using transportation within the community.

Comprehensive Needs Assessment

Following a Health Risk Assessment (HRA), Presbyterian conducts a Comprehensive Needs Assessment (CNA) for anyone meeting level 2 or 3 of the eligibility criteria for care coordination. The CNA and NFLOC are utilized to determine the need for long-term care services. Information contained within the CNA is utilized to determine the member's level of care coordination.

Member Choice

Members eligible for the Community Benefit are educated on Agency-Based Community Benefit (ABCB) and Self-Directed Community Benefit (SDCB) through the facilitation of the Community Benefit Services.
Questionnaire (CBSQ). Members have the option to select either, but may only select SDCB if they have received the ABCB for at least 120 days.

**Agency-based Community Benefit**

The ABCB is a consolidation of HCBS and is available to members who meet NFLOC eligibility criteria. Members who select the ABCB have the option to select their personal care service provider. Presbyterian Centennial Care makes the following HCBS available through the ABCB:

- Adult day healthcare.
- Assisted living.
- Behavior support consultation.
- Community transition services.
- Emergency response.
- Employment support.
- Environmental modifications.
- Home health aide.
- Nutritional counseling.
- PCS (Delegated and Directed).
- Private duty nursing for adults.
- Respite.
- Skilled maintenance therapy services.

Each Presbyterian Centennial Care member enrolled in the ABCB is assigned a Presbyterian care coordinator. This care coordinator helps the member understand available long-term care services and helps the member develop and implement an annual care plan that identifies the services and supports necessary to meet the member’s choices, abilities and needs. This care plan drives the authorization of ABCB services available to each member.

**Self-directed Community Benefit**

Self-direction in Presbyterian Centennial Care affords members the opportunity to have choice and control over how SDCB services are provided, who provides the services and how much providers are paid for providing care in accordance with a range of rates per service established by HSD. Presbyterian supports self-directed delivery of community benefits. Member self-direction provides the opportunity for members to
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personally direct the purchase of long-term care supports and services and manage their long-term care budgets in a way that promotes self-advocacy and independence.

Support brokers are individuals who support the state of New Mexico’s Mi Via program (i.e., the state’s Medicaid self-directed waiver program) and self-directed members. The services of a support broker are available to assist members in understanding and using the community benefits as well as developing and managing their budgets.

The support brokers work with Presbyterian care coordinators to provide Centennial Care members who select the SDCB with the expert help they need to develop and manage their benefit’s details. These services are provided throughout the state of New Mexico to ensure Members’ needs are met.

Members who select the SDCB will receive help from their care coordinators in establishing a relationship with a support broker. We offer both internal and external support broker options.

Under Presbyterian Centennial Care, the following community benefits are available for self-direction:

- Behavior support consultation.
- Customized community support services.
- Emergency response.
- Employment supports.
- Environmental modifications.
- Home health aide.
- Homemaker/personal care.
- Nutritional counseling.
- Private duty nursing for adults.
- Related goods.
- Respite.
- Skilled maintenance therapy services.
- Specialized therapies.
- Start-up goods and services.
- Transportation (non-medical).
Presbyterian provides members who elect the SDCB service delivery option with the information and assistance necessary to develop a budget based on member preferences, assessed need and the resources available to the member. This budget is developed in coordination with the member's care plan and takes into account the member's health and safety needs identified in the comprehensive needs assessment, services covered, the member's natural or informal supports, and the member's living situation. The support broker provides the worksheets and other tools needed to assist the member. Presbyterian aims to ensure that members are effectively encouraged to choose the services, supports and goods they believe best meet their community living needs.

Members who participate in the SDCB choose either to serve as the employer of record (EOR) of their providers or to designate an EOR or authorized agent to serve as the EOR on his or her behalf. If an individual has a financial Power of Attorney (POA), this individual is required to serve as the EOR and cannot be a paid caregiver. Development of the budget begins after the following:

- Completion of the CNA and CBSQ by the Presbyterian care coordinator.
- Member’s completion of the self-assessment required for the SDCB.
- Selection of a support broker agency.
- Identification of an EOR or authorized agent if applicable.

The support broker and member, and EOR or authorized agent (when applicable), review the results of the CNA. Based on the results of the CNA, the support broker engages in an in-depth discussion with the member to identify each need and determine how each need can be met best. The member is also encouraged to identify his or her short-term and long-term goals, including needs related to life goals and any anticipated life changes, such as living situation, caregiver availability and/or community participation. The support broker obtains the member’s annual budget allocation amount from the care coordinator and, if appropriate, calculates the average monthly and weekly amounts for the member’s use.

The support broker then guides the member through the budget development process. The support broker helps the member address the following key decisions, which are necessary to develop the written budget plan and provide background and additional information as needed:

- What services, supports and goods are needed each month?
- What are the services, supports and goods needed once during the year or a few times throughout the year?
- Are there any no-cost resources available from other programs, organizations, family members, or friends that can be used instead of a covered service? Is help needed in contacting these other resources?
Are the remaining needed services, supports and goods covered? Are any prohibited by state or federal requirements?

What types of workers need to be hired to provide the identified services, supports and goods?

How often are services, supports and goods (daily for how many hours, weekly, other) needed?

What is the budget to purchase services, supports and goods? How much can providers be paid for the services, supports and goods based on the rate ranges provided by HSD?

What is the backup or emergency plan developed with the care coordinator?

What are the medical needs, as identified in the CNA?

The Fiscal Management Agency (FMA) is the entity contracted with HSD to provide the fiscal administration functions for members receiving the SDCB. The FMA must be an entity operating under Section 3504 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code, Revenue Procedure 70-6, and Notice 2003-70, as the agent to members for the purpose of filing certain federal tax forms and paying federal income tax withholding, FICA, and FUTA taxes. The FMA also files state income tax withholding and unemployment insurance tax forms, pays the associated taxes and processes payroll based on the eligible SDCB services authorized and provided.

A Presbyterian care coordinator ensures adequate support for participants who choose the SDCB.

**Termination from the Self-directed Community Benefit (SDCB)**

Presbyterian Centennial Care may involuntarily terminate a member from the SDCB, with approval from the Human Services Department (HSD), whenever the following circumstances occur:

- The member refuses to follow HSD rules and regulations after receiving focused technical assistance on multiple occasions and support from the care coordinator or FMA, which is supported by documentation of the efforts to assist the member.

- There is an immediate risk to the member’s health or safety by continued self-direction of services. For example, the member is in imminent risk of death or serious bodily injury, or the member does the following:
  - Refuses to include and maintain services in his or her care plan that would address health and safety issues identified in his or her CNA or challenges the assessment after repeated and focused technical assistance and support from program staff, care coordination or FMA.
  - Experiences significant health or safety needs and refuses to incorporate the care coordinator’s recommendations into his or her care plan.
  - Exhibits behaviors that endangers himself/herself or others.
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- The member misuses his or her SDCB budget following repeated and focused technical assistance and support from the care coordinator and/or FMA, which is supported by documentation.
- The member expends his or her entire SDCB budget before the end of the care plan year.  
- The member commits Medicaid fraud.

Presbyterian Centennial Care will submit to HSD any requests to terminate a member from the SDCB with sufficient documentation regarding the rationale for termination. Upon HSD’s approval, Presbyterian Centennial Care will notify the member regarding termination in accordance with HSD’s rules and regulations. The member shall have the right to appeal the determination by requesting a fair hearing.

Presbyterian Centennial Care will facilitate a seamless transition from the SDCB to ensure there are no interruptions or gaps in services. Involuntary termination of a member from the SDCB shall not affect a member’s eligibility for covered services or enrollment in Centennial Care.

Presbyterian Centennial Care will notify the FMA within one business day of processing the outbound enrollment file when a member is involuntarily terminated from SDCB and when a member is unenrolled from Centennial Care. The notification should include the effective date of termination and/or disenrollment, as applicable.

Members who are involuntarily terminated may request to be reinstated in the SDCB. Such request may not be made more than once in a 12-month period. The care coordinator will work with the FMA to ensure that issues previously identified as reasons for termination are adequately addressed before reinstatement. All members are required to participate in SDCB training programs before reinstatement in the SDCB.

Family Members Serving as Providers

Presbyterian complies with all appropriate contractual and regulatory requirements regarding legally responsible individuals (LRIs) serving as providers. Family members or spouses may serve as providers under extraordinary circumstances in order to assure the health and welfare of members and to avoid institutionalization. Presbyterian approves these instances on a case-by-case basis using pre-established criteria.

The following services provided by an LRI regarding the SDCB are not approved:

- The service that the LRI is proposed to perform as a provider is a service the LRI would ordinarily perform in the household for individuals of the same age who do not have a disability or chronic illness.
- The LRI is the member’s EOR.
- The LRI is unable to pass a nationwide criminal history screening or is listed in the abuse registry.
When Presbyterian considers approval for an LRI, it takes into account whether attempts were made to find other qualified, suitable providers.

**Utilization Management and Prior Authorization**

Presbyterian’s Utilization Management (UM) program is designed to reduce overuse, underuse and misuse of healthcare resources to reduce cost and improve quality. UM components include care review (prior authorization), monitoring for over/underutilization, concurrent review and retrospective review to ensure our members receive the right amount of care at the right time, in the right setting and in the most cost-effective way.

**Care Review Process**

Presbyterian’s care review process is administered in a way that promotes timely care delivery and minimizes administrative burden by streamlining, standardizing and automating prior authorization. The care review process uses a team-based approach to ensure that each individual member’s needs are met in a holistic way.

The member’s care coordinator requests services as identified in the CNA and UM authorizes a member’s community benefit. Additional authorization is required when a member's assessed needs involve an alternative community benefit service that is a downward substitution of care. This includes the use of services that meet the following criteria:

- Less restrictive and less costly than otherwise might have been provided.
- Considered clinically acceptable.
- Required to meet specified objectives outlined in the member’s plan of treatment.

The alternative community benefit request is reviewed by the Utilization Management department, which determines if these services can be reasonably expected to avoid or delay institutionalization. Member consent to downward substitution of care is required.

**Review Criteria**

Presbyterian references nationally recognized, evidence-based standards to develop criteria. See the “Care Coordination” chapter for a list of standards.

Medical policies are reviewed and approved by Presbyterian’s Clinical Quality Utilization Management Committee, Pharmacy and Therapeutics Committee, and medical directors to ensure they are clinically appropriate. Both committees include local (New Mexico) community-based, actively practicing clinicians. All medical policies are available on the web at [https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/medical-policy-manual/Pages/default.aspx](https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/medical-policy-manual/Pages/default.aspx).
Supporting Integration and Coordination of Physical Health, Behavioral Health and Long-term Care Services

Presbyterian Centennial Care is structured to support and foster holistic care that is coordinated and integrated across providers and disciplines. This care includes the following:

- Coordination of physical health, behavioral health and long-term care services by primary care providers (PCPs), core service agencies (CSAs), federally qualified health centers (FQHCs), patient-centered medical homes (PCMHs) and health homes (HHs).
- Participation of providers in care planning teams.
- Communication and sharing information across provider systems.

We collaborate with our network providers to enhance care coordination through the following:

- Comprehensive provider training and education.
- Clear and simple policies and procedures for coordination and communication among physical health, behavioral health and long-term care providers. A list of policies and procedures is available at www.phs.org.
- Data exchange and access to clinical information across systems of care through technology solutions that include Presbyterian’s web-based care management platform, where providers can access data regarding claims, authorizations, member risk stratification and care coordination.

Care Coordination

Presbyterian’s member-centric care model is designed to integrate physical health, behavioral health and long-term care services into a seamless care system that provides members with appropriate services at the right time within the least restrictive and most cost-effective setting. Our long-term care providers play a key role in this process by engaging members, participating in care planning efforts, and ensuring comprehensive, coordinated and culturally appropriate care for each unique member. The care model promotes collaboration and supports providers in advancing wellness and promoting independence, resiliency, healthy living, health literacy and personal responsibility. It’s critical for providers to have a comprehensive understanding of this model.

Nursing Facility Level of Care: Care Plan Development

Once a member is determined as eligible for NFLOC, the care coordinator develops a revised care plan with the member and/or legal guardian or representative, as well as anyone else the member chooses. The care planning process to determine if members are eligible for long-term care services is based on the CNA.
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care planning process incorporates the member’s medical, functional, behavioral, social support and community participation needs and preferences as part of a holistic plan for HCBS.

Members who elect to utilize the SDCB, work with their support brokers (and their EORs or authorized agents) to identify the needed services within the scope of covered services and the HSD-provided annual allotment. A budget plan is incorporated into the member’s care plan.

The CNA and allocation tool are used as the basis for determining the types, amount and duration of HCBS the member needs. Based on established criteria for individual need level, the care coordinator develops an individual HCBS plan as follows:

- The member and/or representative identify specific HCBS the member desires or needs.
- The care coordinator educates the member on his or her option to elect the SDCB and explains the self-assessment tool that the member must complete for electing this option.
- The care coordinator ensures that the HCBS included in the care plan and budget are sufficient to meet the member’s needs. The criteria used to make this determination include one or more of the following:
  - The service is essential to enable the member to attain, maintain or regain his or her optimal functional capacity.
  - The service addresses a need related to improving the member’s health, functional outcomes or quality-of-life outcomes.
  - The service addresses environmental safety or a safety-related long-term care need.
  - The service enables the member to increase or maximize his or her independence.
  - The service delays or prevents the need for more expensive institutional placement.
  - The service is not available from another source.
- The care coordinator identifies one or more sources of covered services and supports available to meet identified long-term care needs, including one or more HCBS primary providers and backup providers/plans if the HCBS primary provider becomes unavailable.
- The care coordinator considers the views and choices of the member and/or the member’s representative regarding the proposed services, and considers any other relevant information from qualified professionals, the member’s HCBS providers and others when authorizing services.

A comprehensive reassessment of all individuals receiving HCBS takes place at least annually, incorporating a re-evaluation of the HCBS plan. NFLOC eligibility reassessment takes place at least annually and within five
business days of notification to Presbyterian that the member’s functional or medical status has changed in a way that may affect the LOC determination.

Transitions of Care

For members in out-of-home care or transitioning to a nursing facility, Presbyterian’s care coordinator participates in the facility’s care planning and discharge planning/transition processes, advocates for the member to be managed in the least restrictive setting and coordinates services to help support the member’s transition back to the community as appropriate. Care coordinators also collaborate with facilities for discharge planning when a member is hospitalized, to ensure a smooth transition to the next level of care whether that is to another facility or community setting.

Communication

To ensure a truly integrated delivery system of care, Presbyterian requires and relies on its providers to communicate with each other and with Presbyterian’s care coordination staff. The member’s care coordinator is accountable for facilitating this communication, sharing the care plan with all providers and conducting ICPT meetings and interactions. All providers involved in a member’s care are responsible for participating in these care coordination efforts, providing updates on the member’s status and progress toward care plan goals and making referrals and recommendations, as appropriate. Presbyterian Centennial Care offers web-based technologies to support our providers and community-based organizations in their work on care coordination and linking to our ICPTs.

Credentialing

Physicians, other healthcare providers, facilities and hospitals that provide health services to Presbyterian members must be credentialed in accordance with Presbyterian’s policies and procedures. Under the state of New Mexico’s regulation, the credentialing process and approval must be completed before providing care to a Presbyterian member. Recredentialing occurs every three years thereafter for all credentialed entities.

Electronic Visit Verification

Presbyterian monitors member receipt and use of PCS and EPSDT using the Electronic Visit Verification (EVV) system known as AuthentiCare®. Use of the AuthentiCare system is required for all PCS in-home caregivers and is mandated by HSD for the Centennial Care program.

To ensure accessibility and ease of use, Provider agencies will have multiple options to access the AuthentiCare system, including by cell phone, landline or a Wi-Fi/data-enabled mobile device. Below is a list of criteria for each option:
1. Member’s landline or cell phone:
   With permission from the member, caregiver uses the member’s telephone to call into AuthentiCare using an Interaction Voice Response (IVR) to clock in and out. In this instance, Presbyterian requests that agencies have the member sign an attestation form to allow the caregiver to use the member’s phone.

2. Caregiver’s mobile device (smartphone or tablet) with stipend:
   If caregivers are unable to use a member’s telephone, Presbyterian will provide a stipend to caregivers who use their own personal mobile devices to access the AuthentiCare application to clock in and out. Caregivers may not use their own smartphones to call into the AuthentiCare system.

3. Presbyterian-issued tablet:
   If caregivers do not have access to a personal mobile device or a member’s telephone, caregivers may request a pre-programmed, Wi-Fi enabled tablet from Presbyterian to access the AuthentiCare application to clock in and out.

All stipend payments made by the MCOs are inclusive of gross receipts tax (GRT). Presbyterian will not report stipends or tablets as taxable income to providers.

The AuthentiCare system includes the following capabilities to ensure members receive appropriate services:

- Logs the arrival and departure of individual caregivers by using one of the options listed above.
- Verifies in accordance with business rules that PCS are delivered as authorized and in the approved location, such as the member’s home.
- Verifies the identity of the individual caregiver providing the service to the member.
- Matches services provided to a member with services authorized in the member’s care plan.
- Ensures that the caregiver delivering the service is authorized to deliver such services.
- Validates the schedule of services for each member and ensures adherence to the schedule, identifying the time at which each service is needed, as well as the amount, frequency, duration and scope of each service.
- Provides real-time notification to care coordinators and/or agency staff, if a caregiver does not arrive as scheduled or otherwise deviates from the authorized schedule, which allows any service gaps to be immediately identified and addressed, including the implementation of backup plans as appropriate.
Long-term Care

Long-term Care Claims Submission

All Centennial Care long-term care claims shall be submitted directly to Presbyterian except for claims for members enrolled in the SDCB, which are paid for by the FMA.
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Please note that throughout this chapter, home healthcare (HHC) agency providers are referred to as “agency” or “agencies.”

Home care services for Presbyterian are managed through our Prior Authorization department. Our staff supports the mission of Presbyterian to improve the health of individuals, families and communities throughout New Mexico by ensuring the provision of the highest quality and most affordable home care services for patients in their home.

We provide utilization management through review of prior authorization requests for home care services. The review is to ensure that the right services are provided at the right frequency, duration and level needed. Presbyterian utilization review nurses perform prior authorization reviews for home health services.

The Synagis Program

The Synagis (Palivizumab) program is coordinated statewide for all eligible children who are Presbyterian members and who meet qualifying criteria through utilizing our network of qualified home health care agencies.

Agency Recredentialing Policy

Accredited and non-accredited HHC agency providers within the state of New Mexico, or in surrounding states who are within 100 miles of the New Mexico state boundary and carry a New Mexico home care license, may request to contract with Presbyterian. Presbyterian confirms, among other things, that the requesting HHC agency adheres to the following criteria:

- Is in good standing with state and federal regulatory bodies.
- Was reviewed and approved by a recognized accrediting body.
Ensures, at least every three years, that the home healthcare agency provider continues to be in good standing with state and federal regulatory bodies.

Meets Presbyterian’s credentialing standards for HHC agencies.

Presbyterian’s Credentialing department is responsible for reviewing the required credentialing documents and information as provided by the agency. The credentialing packet is presented to Presbyterian’s Peer Review Credentialing Committee for approval. Presbyterian maintains the security and confidentiality of the credentialing files. At least every three years, all contracted agencies need to comply with Presbyterian’s recredentialing process to maintain their network participation.

**Agency Contracting Policy and Process**

Presbyterian is responsible for ensuring statewide home care coverage by contracting with qualified home care providers throughout New Mexico. Before any home care services may be provided to Presbyterian members, a written, fully executed contract developed by Presbyterian’s Legal department must be signed by all necessary parties. Presbyterian maintains the security and confidentiality of the contract files. Contracting is handled by Presbyterian’s Contracting department.

**New Agency Orientation**

Upon successful completion of the credentialing and contracting processes, the agency receives orientation. The orientation includes an explanation of the following topics:

- Prior authorization process.
- Appeals and grievance process.
- Reporting requirements.
- Team conference process.
- Completion of the annual self-audit and satisfaction survey.
- Claims submission process.

Each agency is provided access to this manual through Presbyterian’s website at [www.phs.org](http://www.phs.org).

**Qualifying Home Care Criteria Policy**

The qualifying home care criteria policy applies to all Presbyterian plans that have a home healthcare benefit, including Commercial, Administrative Service Only (ASO), Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO and HMO-POS), Presbyterian MediCare PPO, Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP) Centennial Care and Presbyterian Insurance Company, Inc. plans.
Upon receipt of a referral or prior authorization request, our staff reviews the referral or request against qualifying criteria for home care services, which includes ensuring that a patient is homebound. At the time this manual was published, “homebound” is defined as a person meeting all of the following:

- The condition of these patients should be such that a normal inability to leave home exists and, consequently, leaving home would require a considerable and taxing effort.

- Absences from the home are infrequent or for periods of relatively short duration, or are attributable to the need to receive healthcare treatment, including regular absences for the purpose of participating in therapeutic, psychosocial, or medical treatment in an adult day care program. Attending a religious service shall be deemed to be an absence of infrequent or short duration.

- Occasional absences from the home for non-medical purposes (e.g., an occasional trip to the barber, a walk around the block, a drive, attendance at a family reunion, funeral, graduation, or another infrequent or unique event) would not require a finding that the patient is not homebound if the absences are on an infrequent basis or are of relatively short duration and do not indicate that the patient has the capacity to obtain healthcare services outside rather than in the home.

- Members have a condition because of an illness or injury that restricts their ability to leave their place of residence except with the aid of supportive devices such as crutches, canes, wheelchairs, or walkers; the use of special transportation; the assistance of another person; or if leaving home is medically contraindicated.

- When determining if a patient is homebound, their condition must be reviewed over a period of time. A patient may leave the home more frequently during a short period when, for example, the presence of visiting relatives provides a unique opportunity for such absences than is normally the case.

- So long as the patient’s overall condition and experience is such that he or she meets these qualifications, he or she should be considered confined to the home.

\[\text{Note: This homebound information still applies to all product lines.}\]

The referral or request is also reviewed against the following criteria:

- Requests for services are medically necessary requiring a skilled service (e.g., nursing, physical therapy, occupational therapy and speech language pathology).

- Intermittent part-time services will meet the patient’s needs.

- All care is ordered and under a provider’s direction throughout the course of care.

**Presbyterian Centennial Care Intermittent Skilled Services**

Presbyterian Centennial Care intermittent skilled services admission criteria are modeled as follows:
The recipient must have a documented medical need to receive care at home.

Services are needed on an intermittent basis.

All care must be ordered and under provider direction throughout the course of care.

**EPSDT Program: Home and Community-Based Services for Medically Fragile Members (Centennial Care only)**

These services are case managed through the University of New Mexico (UNM) Case Management Program for children younger than 21 years of age. Referrals to this program are directed to UNM Medically Fragile case managers at (505) 272-2910.

The UNM case manager with the interdisciplinary team evaluates the child and determines the level of care required. Services include hourly private duty nursing and/or hourly home health aide care. Presbyterian prior authorizes care as directed by the UNM case manager’s assessment and the budget developed in response to that assessment.

The number of hours identified on the EPSDT Program budget is developed by the UNM case manager. When Presbyterian receives the recipient’s medically fragile budget, the review nurse reviews the indicated number of hours per month and designated home care providers. Presbyterian contacts the designated agencies to discuss staff availability. Presbyterian provides prior authorization to all providers rendering services. Services may be approved for up to 12-month time periods based on the medically fragile budget/ISP cycle.

Long-hour nursing care is requested in hours, not visits, as indicated on the hourly care prior authorization form. For billing and payment purposes, the discipline authorized must match the discipline on the claim submission (e.g., the licensed practical nurse (LPN) listed on the claim must match the LPN listed on the certification). As the LPN and RN availability change, the agency must notify the Presbyterian Utilization Management department so a revision to the authorization can be processed.

**EPSDT Program: Personal Care Services**

EPSDT Program personal care services (PCS) admission criteria are as follows:

- The recipient must be younger than 21 years of age.
- The recipient need assistance with at least two physical requirements such as eating, bathing, dressing or toileting acts, appropriate to his or her age.
- PCS must be medically necessary, prescribed by the provider and included in the plan of treatment.
- The need for PCS is evaluated based on formal and informal support and the availability of family members, other community resources, or friends who can assist in providing such care.
- Personal care providers must have consent from recipients of PCS who are 18 years old and older. When the recipient of PCS is younger than 18 years old, the provider must have consent from the recipient’s parents or guardians.

- PCS are furnished in the recipient’s home or outside the home when medically necessary and are not available through traditional programs.

- These services cannot be provided to people who are in a hospital, nursing facility, intermediate care facility, facility for the mentally retarded, or an institution for mental disease.

- In partnership with the recipient’s school as an alternative to participation in a homebound program, PCS that are medically necessary for attending school are furnished to foster the child’s independence.

- PCS are furnished based on approval by the designated utilization review agent.

- Services must be provided by a personal care attendant (PCA), who is trained and demonstrates competency to provide assistance with personal care. The PCA must be employed by the agency and work under the supervision of a registered nurse (RN). The supervising RN must have one year direct patient care experience and must make home visits every 62 days or as often as needed to assess the recipient’s progress and the PCA’s performance. In addition, the supervising RN must update the care plan in conjunction with the recipient’s case manager.

A Presbyterian case manager performs the PCS assessment for children eligible for the EPSDT Program benefit. The level of care is determined by Presbyterian’s long-term care (LTC) team and a budget is developed and submitted to a home health nurse reviewer. The nurse reviewer collaborates with the Presbyterian case managers to identify a home healthcare provider agency. Services are approved based on budgetary guidelines.

Upon receipt of an EPSDT Program PCS budget from a Presbyterian case manager, Presbyterian contacts the designated HHC provider to initiate services as outlined on the case manager’s assessment and plan of care. Personal care is requested in hours, not visits, on the hourly care prior authorization form. Only Centennial Care members younger than 21 years of age are eligible for these services. Services may be approved for up to 12-month time periods.

**Prior Authorization Processes**

**Initial Prior Authorization**

Presbyterian processes all referrals for home care services through a comprehensive review process against admission criteria, in conjunction with the referral sources and/or agency. The patient’s eligibility and benefits are verified. Presbyterian may provide prior approval for home care services for admission and ongoing care during a 60-day certification period.
Prior Authorization for Additional/Concurrent Services

Presbyterian requires the requesting agency submit supporting documentation, including provider’s orders with a prior authorization request form for ongoing or concurrent care. Requests for re-certifications are reviewed before completion of the current certification period, if requested by the agency. Concurrent authorization requests may be approved for the next certification period depending on the member’s skilled care needs.

Retroactive Authorizations

Retroactive authorizations are not provided as a general rule. For those medically necessary home care visits ordered by a provider during normal business hours for a same day visit or a new referral requiring a same day visit, a prior authorization will be approved if the request is received on the next business day.

Also, in those cases when medically necessary but unscheduled visits are ordered by the provider after business hours or on a weekend or holiday, a prior authorization will be issued when requested by the end of the next business day. Agencies should normally request prior authorization for home healthcare services before providing the services.

Copayments, Coinsurance and Deductibles

The agency may call Provider Network Operations for any questions regarding Presbyterian member’s applicable copayment, coinsurance or deductible under Commercial Health Maintenance Organization (HMO), Point-of-Service (POS), Administrative Service Only (ASO), Presbyterian Insurance Company (PIC), New Mexico Health Insurance Exchange plans, and under Medicaid’s Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP) or Working Disabled Insurance.

The agency is responsible for informing the member of his or her financial responsibility before initiation of home care services. The agency is responsible for billing the member and collecting all copayments and deductibles as they relate to home care services. Copayments are based on an agency’s Presbyterian-contracted rates and not on an agency’s charges.

Transition of Care

Presbyterian allows for the transition of members who need home care services. This transition may involve members who are changing from another insurer to Presbyterian or members whose home care provider leaves the Presbyterian network of agencies.

Presbyterian facilitates continuity of home care services while members transition to or from Presbyterian Healthcare Services, or when the member changes home care providers within the plan. Members are offered the following transition of care benefits:
When the member’s home healthcare provider leaves the network of home care providers, Presbyterian permits the member to continue an ongoing course of treatment with the original home care provider for a transitional period.

The transitional period continues for a time that is sufficient to permit coordinated transition planning consistent with the member’s condition and needs relating to the continuity of the care. The transition period may be extended for a period up to 90 days.

Presbyterian is not required to permit the member to continue treatment with a current home care provider if the provider is no longer affiliated with Presbyterian due to reasons related to professional behavior or provider competence.

Presbyterian authorizes continued care as required by applicable law or regulation, which is currently not less than 30 days. When the transitional period exceeds 30 days, Presbyterian authorizes continued care only if the provider agrees to all of the following:

- Accept reimbursement from Presbyterian at the rates applicable before the start of the transitional period.
- Adhere to quality assurance requirements and provide necessary medical information related to such care.
- Adhere to Presbyterian’s policies and procedures, including but not limited to procedures regarding referrals, prior authorization, treatments approved by Presbyterian’ Prior Authorization department, cultural sensitivity and confidentiality.

**Denials**

All referrals and requests for home healthcare services that do not meet treatment requirements and/or medical necessity criteria, as determined by utilization review nurses, are referred to the Presbyterian medical director to review for a decision regarding appropriateness of care through a home healthcare agency. In addition, all referrals and requests for new technologies will be directed to the Presbyterian’s medical director for guidance.

There are several situations in which Presbyterian would deny a member a request for authorization of care. The following are examples of these situations identified through an initial screen:

- Some members are not eligible for care because our network is not the designated contractor for the member’s payer sources. The agency may inform the member that they may choose to go out of network and pay for services privately, in which case an authorization would not be needed.
- The care request is for a service not provided by the network.
Additional situations in which utilization review nurses may perform administrative denials include the following:

- Failure of a provider to provide medical or other individualized information needed to establish medical necessity.
- All requests that lack provider orders.
- All late requests that do not fall within the allowable retroactive authorization policy.

The utilization review nurse clearly documents the reason for each denial. When any of the above situations occur, the referral source is notified by the nurse, as appropriate.

When a member refuses services, the agency is responsible for contacting the provider, who may discuss with the member the rationale for home care services.

When the utilization review nurse questions the medical necessity of the request for authorization, the nurse will initiate a discussion with the agency and/or referral source. When a Presbyterian care coordinator is active in the member’s case, then that care coordinator is likely to be part of the discussion. When a consensus cannot be reached, a Presbyterian medical director review is requested. If the agency, member, or provider disagrees with the denial, then they may initiate the appeals process through Presbyterian.

A written notice is issued to the member and the requesting provider for any review denial or limited authorization of a requested service. The notice includes the type of level of service, or the reduction, suspension or termination of a previously authorized service.

**Appeals**

For information on filing an appeal or grievance, please refer to the “Appeals and Grievances” chapter of this manual.

**Home Health Utilization Management**

The goal of the utilization management program is to ensure that resources are appropriately allocated for the provisions of high-quality home care. Our utilization review nurses ensure that the home care services being provided are done in a cost-effective and time-efficient manner that enhances the achievement of superior clinical outcomes and improves the recipient’s quality of life.

The quality review nurse monitors the agency’s adherence to the requirements and criteria presented in the Medicare conditions of participation and licensing regulations for home healthcare agencies, particularly interpreted by the following:

- Medicare Home Health Agency Manual (HIM-11), a guide that defines regulatory standards.
- Medicare home care interpretive guide.
• Presbyterian Senior criteria manuals.

• New Mexico Human Services Department’s Medical Assistance Division’s manual sections on home care and on the EPSDT Program for long-hour care.

• Presbyterian Commercial plans benefit descriptions.

• Any addendum related to state law.

• In addition, Milliman Care Guidelines (MCG) are used as a reference to ensure appropriate utilization is occurring and that access to care for Presbyterian members is available.

All members, regardless of payer source, have access to any home care services covered under their policy benefit that are appropriate, provided by the agency, and are available in their geographic area. Services are provided based on a combination of factors, including the following:

• Diagnosis and current clinical status.

• Appropriateness of the services to meet the member’s needs.

• Provider orders, or in some cases, specific arrangement with payer sources.

Claims Processing

The agency should submit all home health claims on the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) UB-04 claims form and complete all fields in accordance with standard home health billing requirements. Claims for EPSDT Program PCS services only should be submitted on a CMS-1500 claim form with the CPT/HCPCS code S5125. Please refer to the “Claims and Payment” chapter of this manual for detailed information on the claims submission processes and policies. The following revenue codes should be used:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Claims Processing Revenue Codes</th>
<th>Revenue Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Revenue Code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RN visit</td>
<td>0551</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dietitian visit</td>
<td>0581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical therapy visit</td>
<td>0421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational therapy visit</td>
<td>0431</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech therapy visit</td>
<td>0441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social worker visit</td>
<td>0561</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home health aide visit</td>
<td>0571</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supplies</td>
<td>0270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RN per hour</td>
<td>0550</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Claims Processing Revenue Codes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Revenue Code</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>LPN per hour</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCA per hour</td>
<td>S5125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HHA per hour</td>
<td>0570</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

When submitting claims, please remember to do the following:

- Attach an itemized supply list to the UB-04 when billing under Revenue Code 0270.
- Record accurate federal tax identification number on the UB-04 under form Locator 5.
- Record the prior authorization number on the UB-04 under form Locator 63; it is not necessary to attach a hard copy of the approval to the claim.
- Ensure that all claims contain the agency’s National Provider Identifier number and the correct taxonomy code.
- Ensure that the correct ICD-10 code is used at the highest level of specificity.
- Ensure that an agency employee signs the UB-04 form.
- Intermittent skilled service claims are billed as one unit equal to one visit.
- When billing EPSDT Program long-hour care, the time must be billed in 15-minute increments. When services go over or under 15 minutes, the agency is responsible for rounding up or down.
- Hourly claims are processed as one unit equal to 15 minutes.

Mail paper claims to the following address:

Presbyterian Health Plan  
P.O. Box 27489  
Albuquerque, NM 87125-7489

Complete billing adjustments in accordance with Presbyterian’s adjustment procedures, which are detailed in the “Claims and Payment” chapter of this manual. Direct all payment and/or adjustment questions to Presbyterian’s Provider CARE Unit at 1-888-923-5757.
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Improving Care for Presbyterian Members

The Presbyterian Quality Improvement (QI) program provides the necessary infrastructure for continuously improving the quality of clinical care processes and services offered to all members. It is designed to support the physical health, behavioral health, and long-term care services for members of Presbyterian’s various product lines.

Each year, initiatives are selected to improve the quality of the care and services Presbyterian offers. The scope of the QI program includes operational functions within Presbyterian, applicable members and contracted providers who provide care and services.

An evaluation is conducted annually to assess the overall effectiveness of the QI program. Instances that demonstrate the QI program has not met established targets, goals and benchmarks result in recommendations for change to the subsequent QI program description and work plan. A report of success and progress is available to providers upon request by contacting the Population Health Management department at (505) 923-5537.

The success of the QI program and related initiatives requires the cooperation and support of the provider network. This cooperation includes collection of performance measurement data and participation in the
organization’s clinical and service measure QI programs. Presbyterian may use provider performance data for quality improvement activities. Providers are invited to participate in QI program activities. Examples of participation include the following:

- Serving as QI committee members.
- Participating in clinical, service and safety improvement activities.
- Cooperating with medical record data abstraction and/or production of medical records.
- Participating in quality of clinical care reviews.
- Serving on ad hoc quality improvement work groups.
- Participating in satisfaction surveys.
- Providing input for disease management activities.

Several internal QI committees meet routinely to review data and discuss and share ideas for improving the health of and service to Presbyterian members. Clinical practitioners are invited to participate as members on the following committees:

- Clinical Quality & Utilization Management Committee.
- Pharmacy and Therapeutics Committee.
- Technology Assessment Committee.
- Credentialing Review Committee.
- Professional Practice Evaluation Committees.

For additional information about the QI program or opportunities for participation, please contact the Population Health Management department by phone at (505) 923-5537.

National Committee for Quality Assurance

Presbyterian Health Plan, Inc. has participated in the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) accreditation program since 2000 and Presbyterian Insurance Company, Inc. has participated since 2009. NCQA is a private not-for-profit organization dedicated to improving healthcare quality. NCQA accredits and certifies a wide range of healthcare organizations and manages the evolution of the NCQA Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (HEDIS®)\(^1\), which is the performance measurement tool used by more than 90% of the nation’s health plans.

Presbyterian has chosen NCQA as its quality platform. Our goal is to maintain accreditation for our health maintenance organization (HMO) and preferred provider organization (PPO) products. We strive to foster
Quality Improvement Program

service and clinical quality that meets or exceeds rigorous requirements for quality improvement. This goal is only achieved by the combined efforts of health plan employees and network practitioners and providers.

The NCQA health plan accreditation survey includes a review of quality improvement, population health management, network management, utilization management, credentialing and recredentialing, and member experience. It also includes delegated activity oversight, clinical care measures performance effectiveness, and member and provider satisfaction improvement. As an NCQA-accredited health plan, Presbyterian is re-evaluated annually via HEDIS® and the Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (CAHPS®) to monitor quality of care and service. NCQA also conducts a comprehensive standards compliance survey every three years.

Focus on Excellence

Presbyterian is guided by principles and practices that promote the continuous improvement of business operations, medical care, behavioral healthcare and all services provided to members and providers. Quality improvement structures and processes are planned, systematic and clearly defined. Presbyterian employs process improvement tools such as the Presbyterian Improvement Model and the Plan-Do-Study-Act (PDSA) cycle for improvement.

The Presbyterian Improvement Model is a continuous quality improvement tool used to gain and apply knowledge. It is designed to help employees effectively think through problems and processes that will result in improved outcomes. Focusing on the Presbyterian Improvement Model’s questions increases knowledge by emphasizing a framework for learning, using data and designing effective tests or trials.

The PDSA cycle is a simple, yet powerful tool for quality improvement. It is testing a change by planning, trying, observing the results and acting on what is learned. The following are steps in the PDSA cycle:

- **Plan:** Plan the initiative or intervention, including a plan for collecting data.
- **Do:** Try out the test on a small scale.
- **Study:** Set aside time to analyze the data and study the results.
- **Act:** Refine the change based on what was learned from the test.

What is HEDIS®?

The Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (HEDIS®) is a standardized set of performance measures developed and maintained by The National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA). HEDIS®

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1 HEDIS® is a registered trademark of the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA).

2 CAHPS® is a registered trademark of the U.S. Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ).
measures are designed to focus on healthcare quality. HEDIS® data is collected annually and is intended to provide purchasers and consumers with the information they need to compare the performance of health plans. The HEDIS® report could not be prepared without the continued cooperation and support of the provider community.

When a health plan is accredited by NCQA, it is required to prepare and submit annual audited HEDIS® results for eligible product lines as a way of continuously measuring quality care. Both HSD and CMS require HEDIS® reporting for health plans that are contracted to provide Medicaid and Medicare benefits.

Where does HEDIS® data come from?

HEDIS® data is collected from healthcare claims and encounters, enrollment forms, surveys and medical records. Most of the data includes information from the previous calendar year. Some performance measures also require health plans to find and report on data from previous years. The HEDIS® data requirements are standardized and cannot be changed by the health plan. Before submitting the report to NCQA, HSD and the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), it is thoroughly reviewed by NCQA-certified auditors to ensure that it was prepared correctly. NCQA and regulatory agencies publish HEDIS® results in public forums so that existing and potential health plan purchasers and members can compare results.

HEDIS® Quality Performance Measures

The HEDIS® measures change from year to year, and are included in the following broad categories:

- Prevention and Screening.
  - Senior visits:
    - Fall risk assessment and prevention.
    - Physical activity counseling.
    - Pain assessment.
    - Functional assessment.
    - Medication review.
  - Respiratory Conditions.
  - Musculoskeletal Conditions.
  - Behavioral Health.
  - Cardiovascular Conditions and Diabetes.
Quality Improvement Program

- Access/Availability of Care.
- Experience of Care.
- Utilization and Risk Adjusted Measures.

Measures are collected using electronic clinical data systems.

How HEDIS® Reporting Impacts the Practice Setting

Health plans rely on the claims submitted by practice sites to prepare the HEDIS® report. When claims are not coded correctly, they cannot be used for reporting purposes. When a health plan cannot find the claims data, a medical record search begins by identifying those providers who provided a service to members selected for the HEDIS® measure. Medical record review is also used to verify outcomes, such as lab results, or to identify compliant or exclusionary events.

Providers are given a list of member names and asked that medical records be made available for both the health plan and HEDIS® contractor to review. When this is not possible, providers are asked to make and/or print out copies of the requested medical record pages. Health plans submit the audited HEDIS® reports to NCQA in June of each year and typically begin preparing at least six months before the June deadline. Generally, HEDIS® season medical record data collection begins in late February, but it can begin any time during the first quarter of the calendar year and extend through early May. Participating providers are required to provide access to medical records during the HEDIS® data collection period. Presbyterian recently implemented a year round medical data collection team in order to minimize interrupting provider practices during these few months of the year.

Assessing Gaps in Care

Presbyterian generates a list of our members from our claims system who may not be up to date on or who are missing recommended preventive screenings. These members may also need recommended interventions and/or medications for chronic conditions. A list of care gaps for a providers’ Presbyterian patients with these conditions and measures is available by contacting the Performance Improvement department at (505) 923-5017 or 1-866-634-2617, email at Performanceimp@phs.org, or by accessing the Presbyterian Provider Portal.

How Presbyterian Uses HEDIS® Reports

For the past several years, Presbyterian has integrated the HEDIS® performance measures into its QI program to gauge the success of its clinical and service activities. See the following for examples:

- HEDIS® measures are used to determine the effectiveness and success of Presbyterian’s Disease Management programs, Performance Improvement interventions, and all associated Quality Improvement initiatives.
Quality Improvement Program

- The annual CAHPS® member satisfaction survey is used to monitor improvement activities in customer service and getting care quickly as well as targeting improvement opportunities.

- Selected HEDIS® and CAHPS® measures are included in the Presbyterian QI program.

Quality Improvement Initiatives

Availability of Providers

Availability of providers is measured to assess sufficient numbers of primary care and specialty care providers by geographic distribution and in ratios of members per provider. Results are compared to established standards to identify opportunities for improvement. State regulations determine the geographic standards for Medicaid.

Accessibility of Services (Appointment Availability)

Access and availability of care measures look at how members access services from their healthcare system, such as the following:

- Adults’ access to preventive/ambulatory services.
- Initiation and Engagement of Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse or Dependence Treatment.
- Children’s and adolescents’ access to primary care providers (PCPs).
- Prenatal and postpartum care.
- Annual dental visits.

Data Collection

Data collection includes CAHPS® survey results for questions related to accessibility of services for primary care, behavioral health, and specialty care. Complaints, appeals, and mystery shopping surveys are included as supplemental data to the CAHPS® survey results.

Credentialing and Recredentialing

Presbyterian credentials and recredentials both individual practitioners and organizational providers. The credentialing program ensures compliance with credentialing policies and procedures, NCQA standards, and state and federal requirements for verification of credentials including but not limited to license, board certification, and education.

Delegation

Presbyterian may delegate to designated entities all or some credentialing responsibilities. The performance of the entity is monitored on an ongoing basis for compliance with Presbyterian requirements and all applicable
regulatory and accreditation standards. Presbyterian retains the right to approve, suspend and terminate individual providers in situations regarding quality issues. Performance by the delegate is evaluated in accordance with regulatory requirements and results are reported to the Credentialing Review Committee.

**Quality of Clinical Care**

Quality of Clinical Care investigates and resolves all clinical quality complaints and referrals. Investigations may include but are not limited to, obtaining medical records, provider responses and subject matter expert responses.

The primary source of clinical care referrals is the Presbyterian Appeals and Grievances department. When appropriate, the Quality department may also receive direct referrals from providers, Presbyterian medical directors, Presbyterian pharmacy, Presbyterian Clinical Operations, or the Program Integrity Department (PID).

Clinical Quality of Care monitors all providers monthly for trends in the number and nature of complaints referred to the quality of care process. A medical record chart audit is performed and if it is determined to be a quality of clinical care issue, it is presented to the appropriate Professional Practice Evaluation Committee.

Presbyterian has two professional practice evaluation committees, one for behavioral health and one for physical health. When a provider meets criteria for the number of complaints in a 12-month period, the appropriate Presbyterian Professional Practice Evaluation Committee reviews the provider's patient care service to identify a possible pattern of contrary conduct or behavior. Additional criteria for reporting a case to the Professional Practice Evaluation Committees includes cases that meet certain outcome levels or cases identified by a Presbyterian medical director. Quality of clinical care referrals are referenced as part of the credentialing and recredentialing process.

**Peer Review**

Presbyterian’s board of directors designated the Professional Practice Evaluation Committees as part of Presbyterian’s process under the New Mexico Review Organization Immunity Act, §41.9.5. The committee’s membership includes licensed healthcare providers that represent various levels of advanced practice and certification. Peer review activities are confidential and include review of the quality of clinical care delivered by providers within the same discipline and area of clinical practice.

The Professional Practice Evaluation Committees have the authority to recommend disciplinary action ranging from improvement plans up to and including suspensions and/or terminations from the network at any point in the provider’s credentialing cycle.

**Continuity and Care Coordination**

Continuity and care coordination that members receive is monitored to improve communication across the Presbyterian healthcare network and between medical and behavioral healthcare providers. Information
Quality Improvement Program

exchange between medical and behavioral providers must be member-approved and conducted in an effective, timely and confidential manner. PCPs are encouraged to make timely referrals for treatment of behavioral health disorders commonly seen in their practices.

A drug-use evaluation of psychopharmacological medications is conducted to increase appropriate use or decrease inappropriate use and to reduce the incidence of adverse drug reactions. Data is collected and analyzed to identify opportunities for improvement. Collaborative interventions are implemented when opportunities for improvement are identified.

Standards of Care

Presbyterian has processes to ensure health care services provided to members are rendered according to acceptable standards of quality of care consistent with professionally recognized standards of medical practice. This is monitored through the credentialing, recredentialing, quality of clinical care, and peer review processes.

Open Communication with Patients

To ensure standards of quality of care are met, Presbyterian issues the following affirmative statement: Providers may freely communicate with patients about their treatment, regardless of benefit coverage limitations.

Service Quality Concerns

Service quality concerns from members and providers are tracked both individually and in aggregate to identify potential problems with quality of services. The Appeals and Grievance Department works closely with other internal departments including Provider Network Operations to investigate service-related complaints that involve providers. Interventions are identified, developed and implemented as appropriate.

Member Medical Records

To ensure that the Presbyterian provider network meets a minimal set of standards for medical record documentation, individual provider adherence to standards is monitored and compared to performance goals. Presbyterian regularly assesses compliance with these standards and a written report is mailed to the practice outlining the results of the evaluation. Strengths and opportunities for improvement are reported to CQUMC and are shared with providers along with educational information for areas needing improvement.

Integrated Care Management Program

Presbyterian provides an Integrated Care Management (ICM) program that includes care coordination, complex case management, and disease management components. The program is designed to assist members with multiple and complex, physical, neurological, emotional or cognitive, and behavioral healthcare needs.
Quality Improvement Program

The intent is to identify members with moderate risk and to offer disease management services to slow or prevent the progression of chronic conditions. The provision of ICM facilitates timely access to and use of appropriate services, thereby reducing unnecessary services and the incidence and cost of avoidable emergent and inpatient care.

ICM is a member-centered, family-focused (when appropriate), culturally sensitive and strength-based service. The ICM program also supports providers in their management of members with catastrophic, high-cost, high-risk or complex illnesses, injuries or conditions.

A care coordinator is assigned to provide complex case management or care coordination for members who meet criteria. This individualized care serves to guide members through the healthcare continuum in a coordinated, caring, cost-effective and quality-oriented manner. In addition to measuring member satisfaction, two clinical measures are identified annually to monitor the effectiveness of the complex case management program.

Behavioral healthcare is included in the ICM to facilitate timely and appropriate access to services for Presbyterian Centennial Care members. The individualized care serves to guide members through the healthcare continuum in a coordinated, timely, caring, cost-effective and quality-oriented manner.

Continuum of Care

Providing members with timely, medically necessary clinical services is optimal for quality, cost-effective healthcare. Presbyterian is dedicated to helping members meet their healthcare needs across the continuum of care through programs, services and activities that address wellness and prevention chronic condition care, acute/long term care, catastrophic, and end of life needs. Interventions and tools are developed from evidence-based guidelines to work with members and to create and implement plans of care that provide members with the tools needed to move toward self-management. The associated Preventive Healthcare Guidelines and Clinical Practice and Preventive Healthcare Guidelines are detailed in chapter 5.

Our staff works collaboratively with members, practitioners, and other health care providers to promote a seamless delivery of healthcare services.

Special Populations

The identification of special populations in Presbyterian Centennial Care enables Presbyterian to facilitate timely and appropriate healthcare through effective care coordination. Presbyterian offers specialty care coordination for high needs populations to ensure the utmost support is provided.

Specialty Care Coordinators and Consultants receive specialized training for the respective population supported to ensure thorough knowledge of associated needs and available resources to best assist members.
Specialty populations include the following:

- Justice Involved.
- Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI).
- Members currently receiving services through the Brain Injury Waiver.
- Medically Fragile members receiving case management services through UNM.
- Individuals with intellectual disabilities.
- Children and adults with Special Health Care Needs (ISCHN).
- Members with housing insecurity needs.
- High risk maternity.
- Individuals with complex behavioral health needs.

**Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) Program**

Tot-to-Teen health checks (also referred to as well-child checkups) are in place for Presbyterian Centennial Care members as required by the Human Services Department (HSD). Components of the EPSDT Program are measured annually using HEDIS®.

**Culturally Appropriate Services**

Presbyterian is committed to embracing the rich diversity of the people we serve and supports culturally sensitive services. These services begin with an understanding of and respect for language, ethnicity, race, age, sex and gender-based differences. It is essential that these differences are recognized and shared with our staff when communicating and interfacing with members verbally, non-verbally and in writing. Without meaningful and effective interactions, members may not understand their healthcare benefits or be able to participate fully in the recommended course of prevention and treatment.

At all levels of operations, Presbyterian acknowledges and promotes the importance of and respect for culture, language and the traditions associated with our diverse population and the communities in which the services are delivered. Clinical and non-clinical services are accessible to all members and are provided in a culturally sensitive manner with regard to the member’s religious beliefs, values, traditions, diverse culture, and ethnic background, as well as limitations with English proficiency or literacy skills, physical or mental disabilities, and state of homelessness.

Presbyterian’s objectives for serving a culturally and linguistically diverse membership include the following:

- An annual assessment to identify diversity among the health plan membership and ensure members have a right to their cultural beliefs, values, and practices.
Quality Improvement Program

- The use of customer feedback in the form of complaints and survey data to identify disparities.
- Development of work plan activities to address identified opportunities for improvement. At a minimum, work plan activities include the following:
  - Maintaining a cultural competency and sensitivity policy to provide direction for Presbyterian services and operations.
  - Maintaining a translation services policy to ensure that customer information and services are readily available in languages other than English.
  - Tracking bias and discrimination issues that hinder or prevent culturally sensitive services and care in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act and other applicable federal and state laws.
  - Conducting an annual assessment of languages and cultural background within the provider network to determine if providers meet the needs and preferences of members.
  - Developing an annual plan to adjust the provider network if it does not meet the members’ language needs and cultural preferences.
  - Providing annual cultural competency training for Presbyterian staff.
  - Providing cultural competency educational materials and training for providers throughout the year.
  - Assisting members in locating providers with corresponding language, cultural and gender preferences.
  - Developing communication tools and strategies to address identified race, ethnicity, age, gender, sex, and language needs, such as subscriber materials, member handbooks, newsletters, provider directory, educational materials, telephone outreach, electronic learning (eLearning) TTY assistance and multilingual employees.

Oversight of Delegated, Subcontracted and High-volume/Single-source Providers

Presbyterian may delegate or subcontract specific administrative functions (e.g., credentialing, complex case management, disease management, utilization management, claims payment functions, nurse advice line services, or pharmacy benefit information) to third-party entities. All delegates and subcontractors must meet Presbyterian requirements as well as applicable accreditation and regulatory standards before and during delegation. Delegates are subject to appropriate oversight activities to ensure that services are compliant with regulatory, contractual and accreditation requirements.
Delegated, subcontracted and high-volume or single-source provider functions are monitored at least annually to review policies, procedures, and activities to ensure that they continue to meet Presbyterian requirements as well as applicable contractual, accreditation and regulatory standards. Operational reports are reviewed at least semiannually. Audit findings and applicable corrective action plans are reported to and monitored by the appropriate quality committee. Delegates who serve Centennial Care members and who are placed on corrective action are reported to HSD.

**Web Resources**

Presbyterian’s website, [www.phs.org](http://www.phs.org), was enhanced to improve member access to information that can be useful when making healthcare decisions. Information about many services is available on Presbyterian’s website, including the following:

- Information about claims payments, medical and pharmacy benefits, and resource tools.
- Provider and hospital directories to help current and prospective members choose providers, pharmacies, and hospitals.
- Web technology for members for e-appointments, e-consultations, e-referrals, online personal health information, and to request lab reports.

Presbyterian evaluates website functionality to improve usability. Processes for posting and maintaining accuracy and currency of content and information are monitored.

**Member and Provider Experience**

Presbyterian understands the importance of obtaining feedback from our members and providers. Presbyterian collects feedback from members and providers to improve experiences through improved processes, programs and communications. We collect feedback in a variety of ways as listed below.

**Survey Data**

We conduct relationship surveys such as the CAHPS® survey, the annual provider satisfaction survey, and a quarterly member survey. There are a number of reasons for conducting relationship surveys, including the following:

- Trend results over time.
- Compare performance against external benchmarks when available.
- Identify drivers of satisfaction and loyalty.
- Identify opportunities for improvement.

In addition, we occasionally conduct transactional surveys to evaluate the performance of specific interactions with Presbyterian, such as a post-customer service call survey or a web survey.
Quality Improvement Program

Complaint and Inquiry Data

When a member contacts the health plan, whether through calls, emails, or letters, the transaction is logged and stored. Complaints, appeals and grievances are captured in a similar manner. This data is aggregated, analyzed and reported at least annually to identify trends and opportunities for improvement. The data can be filtered to perform various analyses such as by product line, employer group, inquiry type, and customer type.

Qualitative Research

Presbyterian also uses qualitative research methodologies including focus groups, formal and informal interviews, usability studies and mystery shopping, as appropriate. Consumer advisory boards are also used to evaluate the quality of our service and the customer experience.

Service Quality Committee and Dedicated Teams

The Service Quality Committee and delegated teams use the aforementioned data to identify and prioritize opportunities for improvement, make recommendations to the appropriate areas and create action plans.

Medical Record Review

Medical record reviews are conducted throughout the year based on requirements from CMS, HSD, NCQA, and other regulators.

Presbyterian has adopted medical records standards from NCQA, the NMAC Title 8 Section 308.21.16, and the Medicare Managed Care Manual. The following standards apply to both physical and behavioral health unless otherwise noted:

- **Confidentiality**: Patient records must be maintained and managed in a confidential manner in accordance with all applicable state and federal laws, including but not limited to the privacy and security rules as provided for under HIPAA.

- **Legibility and Provider Identification**: Patient records must be maintained in a timely, legible, current, detailed, and organized manner to permit effective and confidential patient care and quality review. The patient record must be legible to persons other than the writer.

- **Entries**: All entries must be dated and include date of entry and date of encounter. The entries, including dictation, must be identified by the author and authenticated by his or her entry. Authentication may include signature or initials that verify the report is complete and accurate. Patient record notes generated or stored electronically by computers are considered authenticated if there is a demonstrated password-protected entry with a time-limited edit capability.
Guidelines for Medical Record Documentation

Consistent, current and complete documentation in the medical record is an essential component of quality patient care. The following 21 elements are accepted standards for medical record documentation. Six of the 21 elements are core components to medical record documentation and are indicated by an asterisk (*).

1. Each page in the record contains the patient’s name or ID number.
2. Personal biographical data include the address, employer, home and work telephone numbers, and marital status.
3. All entries in the medical record contain the author's identification. Author identification may be a handwritten signature, unique electronic identifier, or initials.
4. All entries are dated.
5. The record is legible to someone other than the writer.
6. *Significant illnesses and medical conditions are indicated on the problem list.
7. *Medication allergies and adverse reactions are prominently noted in the record. If the patient has no known allergies or history of adverse reactions, this is appropriately noted in the record.
8. *Past medical history (for patients seen three or more times) is easily identified and includes serious accidents, operations and illnesses. For children and adolescents (18 years and younger), past medical history relates to prenatal care, birth, operations, and childhood illnesses.
9. For patients 12 years and older, there is appropriate notation concerning the use of cigarettes, alcohol and substances (for patients seen three or more times, query substance abuse history).
10. The history and physical examination identifies appropriate subjective and objective information pertinent to the patient’s presenting complaints.
11. Laboratory and other studies are ordered, as appropriate.
12. *Working diagnoses are consistent with findings.
13. *Treatment plans are consistent with diagnoses.
14. Encounter forms or notes have a notation, regarding follow-up care, calls or visits, when indicated. The specific time of return is noted in weeks, months or as needed.
15. Unresolved problems from previous office visits are addressed in subsequent visits.
16. There is review for under- or overutilization of consultants.
17. If a consultation is requested, there a note from the consultant in the record.
18. Consultation, laboratory and imaging reports filed in the chart are initialed by the practitioner who ordered them, to signify review. (Review and signature by professionals other than the ordering practitioner do not meet this requirement.) If the reports are presented electronically or by some other method, there is also representation of review by the ordering practitioner. Consultation and abnormal laboratory and imaging study results have an explicit notation in the record of follow-up plans.

19. *There is no evidence that the patient is placed at inappropriate risk by a diagnostic or therapeutic procedure.

20. An immunization record (for children) is up to date or an appropriate history has been made in the medical record (for adults).

21. There is evidence that preventive screening and services are offered in accordance with the organization’s practice guidelines.

Based on the preceding 21 elements an annual medical record review ensures medical record performance standards are met for primary care practitioners, OB/GYN practitioners and high-volume behavioral health specialists. The following criteria apply:

- A passing score of 85%, or the score established by the auditor, is required.
- If the medical record review score is less than 85% or less than the score established by the auditor, Presbyterian may choose to do any or all of the following:
  - Identify deficiencies and mail/fax a letter to the provider that identifies compliance issues.
  - Suggest an action plan for improvement and send an example education form.
  - Publish best practices for medical record documentation in the provider newsletter.
  - Coordinate with Provider Services for a medical record review follow-up.

**Presbyterian Access to Medical Records**

Presbyterian has adopted the following medical record access standards from Title 8 and Title 13 of the NMAC, the Medicare Managed Care Manual, and the HIPAA Standards for Privacy of Individually Identifiable Health Information. Providers agree to comply with the following:

- The PCP must maintain a primary medical record for each member that contains sufficient medical information from all providers involved in the member’s care to ensure continuity of care.
- All providers involved in the member’s care shall have access to the member’s primary medical record.
- Providers shall request information from other treating practitioners, with a signed consent from the
member, as necessary to ensure continuity of care.

- Medical records shall be available to providers for each clinical encounter. Each specialty care practitioner shall forward a record to the member's PCP of the services provided.

Providers shall ensure the confidential transfer of medical, dental or behavioral health information to another primary medical, dental or behavioral health provider when a primary medical, dental, or behavioral health practitioner leaves Presbyterian or when the member changes primary medical, dental, or behavioral health practitioners.

Practitioners shall ensure that they have policies or plans in place for medical record authorized access and coordination in the event that they are incapacitated in some way.

Practitioners and providers shall make any and all member medical records available to Presbyterian, the New Mexico Office of the Superintendent of Insurance (OSI), CMS, HSD and other state and federal regulatory agencies or their agents for the purpose of quality review, annual HEDIS audits by the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA), and for the investigation of member grievances or complaints.

**Behavioral Health Practitioners**

For patients who receive three or more services within a 12-month period, the following must be documented in the behavioral health record:

- A mental status evaluation that documents affect, speech, mood, thought content, judgment, insight, concentration, memory and impulse control.
- DSM-5 diagnosis consistent with the history, mental status examination or other assessment data.
- A treatment plan consistent with diagnosis, which has objective, measurable goals and time frames for goal attainment or problem resolution.
- Documentation of progress toward attainment of the goal.
- Preventive services, such as relapse prevention and stress management.
- Coordination of Care with PCP or other providers as necessary/applicable.
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This chapter provides a high-level overview of the following critical federal regulations created to address key concerns relating to electronic health information:

- The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) of 1996.
- The Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health (HITECH) Act.
- The HIPAA Omnibus Rule of 2013.

HIPAA regulations are detailed in the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Title 45, which addresses public welfare and is administered by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). The specific regulations that address HIPAA are 45 CFR Parts 160, 162 and 164, which can be reviewed in their entirety at: http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?c=ecfr&tpl=/ecfrbrowse/Title45/45cfr164_main_02.tpl.

This chapter’s overview includes a brief description of the relevance of these regulations to all providers and a list of informational and training resources for providers seeking additional information.
What Requires Your Particular Attention?

Providers are advised to pay particular attention to the HIPAA Omnibus Rule that took effect in March 2013. HIPAA Omnibus Rule was published in the Federal Register on Jan. 25, 2013; Omnibus became effective March 26, 2013. Business Associate Agreements (BAA) and the HIPAA Omnibus Rule required certain providers to meet those regulations no later than Sept. 23, 2013.

Note: A rule or regulation is promulgated, while a law is enacted.


The American Medical Association (AMA) provides a number of HIPAA resources for providers at https://www.ama-assn.org/practice-management/hipaa. Many additional resources posted online by HHS, trade associations and commercial entities are available to providers seeking to ensure that they are fully compliant.

Who is Legally Responsible for HIPAA Compliance?

All providers are solely responsible for their compliance with HIPAA regulations. Presbyterian does not assume any responsibility for ensuring that providers are compliant.

The information provided in this chapter should not be construed as legal advice; providers should consult their own legal counsel for an opinion as to how these regulations apply to their office or facility.

Which Providers Must Be HIPAA Compliant?

All providers who transmit protected health information (PHI) in electronic form in connection with a transaction for treatment purposes are legally obliged to follow HIPAA regulations.

Those providers who perform a service or activity on behalf of Presbyterian and who are not members of Presbyterian’s workforce are also legally obliged to follow HIPAA regulations. Such a service might include but is not limited to any function or activity specified in the definition of business associate within the HIPAA Omnibus Rule at 45 CFR §160.103. These performed business associate activities include the following:

- Claims processing or administration.
- Data analysis, processing, or administration.
- Utilization review.
- Quality assurance.
- Patient safety activities.
• Billing, benefit management, practice management and/or repricing.

Additional business associate activities include legal, actuarial, accounting, consulting, data aggregation, management administration, accreditation, or financial where the provision of services involves the use or disclosure of PHI.

**Key HIPAA Definitions**

The definition of “covered entity,” “protected health information” and “business associate” are derived from 45 CFR 160.103. HIPAA definitions can also be found in 45 CFR 160.202, 160.401, 160.502, 162.103, 164.103, 164.304, 164.402 and 164.501. See [http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?c=ecfr&tpl=/ecfrbrowse/Title45/45cfr164_main_02.tpl](http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?c=ecfr&tpl=/ecfrbrowse/Title45/45cfr164_main_02.tpl).

**Covered entity:**

• A health plan.

• A healthcare clearinghouse.

• A healthcare provider who transmits any health information in electronic form in connection with a transaction covered by 45 CFR Parts 160 and 164.

**Protected Health Information (PHI):**

Individually identifiable health information that includes demographic information collected from an individual; is created or received by a healthcare provider, health plan, or healthcare clearinghouse; and relates to the past, present, or future physical or mental health condition of an individual; or the past, present, or future payment for the provision of healthcare to an individual; identifies the individual; or with respect to which there is a reasonable basis to believe the information can be used to identify the individual; is transmitted by electronic media; transmitted or maintained in any other form or medium; and excludes education records or employment records; and excludes any individually identifiable health information regarding a person who has been deceased for more than 50 years.

**Business Associate**

A person who is not a member of the workforce that creates, receives, maintains, or transmits PHI for a function or activity involving the use or disclosure of PHI on behalf of a covered entity.

**HIPAA**

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) contains several key components:

• Title I protects a workers’ health insurance coverage when they lose or change jobs.
Title II, which is also known as the Administrative Simplification Regulation, mandates that the HHS create national regulations to address several key concerns relating to the privacy and security of patient health information, including the following:

- Standardization of electronic health insurance transactions.
- Security of electronic PHI.
- Privacy of protected health information in any form or medium.

**HITECH Act**

The Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health (HITECH) Act of 2009 expands HIPAA privacy and security rules, makes the HIPAA privacy and security rules applicable to business associates and increases penalties for HIPAA violations. The HITECH Act and its implementing regulation, the HIPAA Omnibus Rule:

- Applies HIPAA privacy and security regulations directly to business associates.
- Expands mandatory requirements for reporting breaches of protected health information.
- Increases criminal and civil penalties for noncompliance.

**HIPAA Omnibus Rule**

This final rule, which took effect March 26, 2013, modifies the HIPAA Privacy, Security, Enforcement and Breach Notification Rules under the HITECH Act. The HIPAA Omnibus Rule implements changes to the HIPAA Rules and includes some of the following:

- Expands the obligations of physicians and other healthcare providers to protect PHI.
- Requires business associates of covered entities to comply with all of the HIPAA Privacy and Security Rules’ requirements as they might be applicable.
- Strengthens the limitations on the use and disclosure of protected health information for marketing and fundraising purposes and prohibits the sale of PHI without individual authorization.
- Expands individuals’ rights to receive electronic copies of their health information.
- Modifies the individual authorization and other requirements to facilitate research and disclosure of child immunization proof to schools and enables access to decedent information by family members or others.
- Increases tiered civil money penalties for violations of HIPAA, HITECH, HIPAA Omnibus Rules and related regulations.
HIPAA Information Resources

The resources listed here are just a few of the many online resources available to all providers seeking to ensure that they are fully compliant with all HIPAA regulations, including the HIPAA Omnibus Rule. As stated earlier in this chapter, however, Presbyterian advises providers to consult their own legal counsel for an opinion as to how these regulations apply to their office or facility.

Official HIPAA Information Sources:

- Department of Health and Human Services: [http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/privacy/index.html](http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/privacy/index.html)

HIPAA Omnibus Rule Resources

Please note that in addition to the official HHS site and various medical association sites, a number of additional sources of support for providers are available, including the following:

  
  \[Note: Requires AAOS membership or subscription to log in.\]

HIPAA Training

- Department of Health and Human Services: [http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/privacy/hipaa/understanding/training/index.html](http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/privacy/hipaa/understanding/training/index.html)

Trade Organizations

Providers should check with their specialty trade organization, which will have the most specific information on HIPAA compliance issues that affect their particular specialty or service.

EHR Incentives

- Standards for the Electronic Health Record Incentive Program (42 CFR 495.2-370). Establishes the eligibility criteria and processes for documenting and applying for electronic health record (EHR)
incentives for providers. Information regarding registration for the Medicare and Medicaid EHR Incentive Program is available online at https://ehrincentives.cms.gov.

Note: Deadlines for participation for eligible providers have passed.

- HHS Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology, “EHR Incentives and Certification:”
- “Guide to Privacy and Security of Electronic Health Information, Version 2.0:”
- You may find information about New Mexico’s Medicaid Incentive program at the following link:
  http://www.hsd.state.nm.us/providers/general-information.aspx
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As a provider, you have signed an agreement to deliver services to Presbyterian members. By signing that agreement you have agreed to comply with all of the requirements and responsibilities under Presbyterian. However, we understand that a legal document may not always be easily accessible, so the purpose of this chapter is to try to highlight and summarize some of the key responsibilities. If there is any doubt about your responsibilities, or conflict between the agreement and this provider manual, it is always the language of the agreement that will apply.

The healthcare environment is both dynamic and heavily regulated. It is necessary for Presbyterian to make sure that our providers are in compliance with all of the requirements in this chapter. As a result, we will update this chapter as regulatory requirements are added or changed.

**Cooperation with Presbyterian’s Programs**

As a provider, you must use your best efforts to cooperate with Presbyterian’s quality improvement programs, member grievance systems, medication therapy management and utilization management programs to the extent applicable. If you have subcontractors, you also need to require them to cooperate with these programs. For example, you and your contractors have responsibilities regarding the following:
• Credentialing and recredentialing.
• Quality assurance.
• Utilization review and management.
• Medical records maintenance.
• Claims payment review.
• Management peer review.
• Grievance procedures.

According to section 13.10.22.12 of the New Mexico Administrative Code (Managed Health Care Contracting), contracts with providers in New Mexico shall contain a description of the specific hold harmless provision specifying protection of covered persons. As a result, the following language is hereby deemed incorporated and made an express part of your agreement with Presbyterian:

“Health care professionals/health care facility agrees that in no event, including but not limited to nonpayment by the health insuring corporation, insolvency of the health insuring corporation, or breach of this agreement, shall health care professional/health care facility bill, charge, collect a deposit from, seek remuneration or reimbursement from, or have any recourse against, a subscriber, enrollee, covered person, or person acting on behalf of the covered person, for health care services provided pursuant to this agreement. This does not prohibit health care professional/health care facility from collecting coinsurance, deductibles, or copayments as specifically provided in the evidence of coverage, or fees for uncovered health care services delivered on a fee-for-service basis to persons referenced above, nor from any recourse against the health insuring corporation or its successor.”

Providers are also bound by the appeal procedures of Presbyterian’s utilization review and quality assurance program. [42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) §§ 422.152, 422.202(c)].

Presbyterian Medicaid Managed Care Contracting Requirements

It is important to understand the difference between New Mexico’s Medicaid Managed Care model. Providers must review all of the requirements of this program in your contract. Because this program is jointly funded by both the federal and state governments, Presbyterian is required to verify your compliance.

You need to comply with all the terms of your Centennial Care agreement. For example, by participating in the Presbyterian Medicaid Managed Care network, you have agreed that you or anyone with more than 5% ownership is not an Excluded Person, as specified in Sections 1128 and 1128A of the Social Security Act.
You also have certain rights, such as the right to the information specified in 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) § 438.10(g)(1) about the Presbyterian grievance and appeals system.

**Provider Responsibilities**

It is your responsibility to cooperate with Presbyterian to monitor your activities to ensure compliance with Presbyterian and state and federal policies. Presbyterian has established mechanisms to ensure that you comply with requirements. We monitor regularly to determine compliance and take corrective action if there is a failure to comply.

Presbyterian will help by providing education about special populations and their service needs. Work with Presbyterian to ensure that you successfully identify and refer members to specialty providers as medically necessary.

If you are a primary care provider (PCP)/advanced medical home (AMH) you need to ensure coordination and continuity of care with providers, including all behavioral health and long-term care providers.

You also need to ensure that members receive prevention services appropriate for their age group.

**No Debarment**

In your agreement with Presbyterian, you have represented that neither you nor any of your employees or subcontractors were:

- Charged with a criminal offense in connection with obtaining, attempting to obtain, or performing a public (federal, state, or local) contract or subcontract.
- Listed by a federal governmental agency as debarred.
- Proposed for debarment or suspension or otherwise excluded from federal program participation.
- Convicted of or had a civil judgment rendered against you or them regarding dishonesty or breach of trust, including but not limited to the commission of a fraud including mail fraud or false representations, violation of a fiduciary relationship, violation of federal or state antitrust statutes, securities offenses, embezzlement, theft, forgery, bribery, falsification or destruction of records, making false statements, tax evasion, or receiving stolen property.
- Within a three-year period preceding the date of this agreement, had one or more public transactions (federal, state, or local) terminated for cause or default.

You should be taking the following steps to ensure that Medicaid funds are not being used to reimburse excluded individuals or entities:
1. Screen all new and existing employees and contractors to determine ensure that none of them have been excluded.

2. Routinely search the HHS-OIG exclusions database (https://exclusions.oig.hhs.gov/) to identify exclusions and reinstatements that have occurred since your last search. In addition to housing the online database, this website has Quick Tips and Frequently Asked Questions regarding OIG’s Exclusions Program.

You must immediately notify Presbyterian in writing if any of the above referenced representations change. Any misrepresentation of or change in your status may be grounds for immediate termination of your agreement with Presbyterian.

You shall immediately notify Presbyterian if you or any of your servicing employees or subcontractors are threatened with exclusion or excluded from any federally funded healthcare program, including but not limited to, Medicare and Medicaid. In the event that you or your subcontractor is excluded from participation in any such program, Presbyterian may terminate the agreement as of the effective date of the exclusion. You shall immediately remove the excluded employee or subcontractor from providing any services in connection with the agreement and shall notify Presbyterian’s compliance officer in writing. In this notification you must state the information known regarding the basis for the exclusion and the steps taken to remove the excluded persons from providing any services. If you cannot remove the excluded employee or subcontractor, Presbyterian shall have the option to terminate your agreement as of the effective date of such exclusion.

**Provider Disclosure of Current or Previous Affiliation with Excluded Providers**

If your subcontractor was excluded or is affiliated with an excluded provider, and you have had a business transaction with that subcontractor totaling more than $25,000 during the previous 12 months, you have certain obligations. You are required to submit, within 35 days of the date of request, information about the ownership of that subcontractor. Reimbursement for expenditures for services furnished during the period between the due date and the date the information was actually supplied will be denied.

**Hold Harmless**

By contracting to provide Presbyterian Medicaid Managed Care services, you have agreed to hold harmless the state and Presbyterian’s members in the event that Presbyterian cannot or shall not pay for services performed by you. This hold harmless provision shall survive the termination of your agreement with Presbyterian for authorized services rendered before it was terminated, regardless of the cause giving rise to termination and shall be construed to be for the benefit of the members.
Delegation (if applicable)

Your agreement specifies activities, reporting responsibilities and any delegated functions, including provisions for the revocation of delegated functions and for the imposition of other sanctions for inadequate subcontractor performance. Presbyterian has policies and procedures to ensure the following:

- A delegated entity meets all standards of performance mandated by the state. These include but are not limited to the following:
  - Use of appropriately qualified staff.
  - The application of clinical practice guidelines and utilization management.
  - Reporting capability.
  - Ensuring members’ access to care.

- There is oversight of the delegated entity’s performance of the delegated functions, including the frequency of reporting (if applicable) and the process by which Presbyterian evaluates the delegate.

Provider Communications

You shall report to Presbyterian’s compliance officer through telephone and follow-up email communication any suspected or potential fraud or other misconduct by you, your agent, your subcontractor, or any other person or entity of which you become aware.

You shall also have an internal reporting process to report suspected or potential fraud to your compliance officer.

You shall report to Presbyterian any potential fraud or other misconduct by you or a subcontractor. This report shall be made as soon as you become aware of the potential fraud or other misconduct.

Review Requirements

Presbyterian maintains fully executed originals of all subcontracts, including your agreement with Presbyterian. Centennial Care agreements will be made accessible to the HSD Medical Assistance Division (MAD) upon request. Medicare agreements will be accessible to CMS.

Background Checks

You will perform criminal background checks for all required individuals providing services, as specified in 7.1.9 New Mexico Administrative Code, Caregivers Criminal History Screening Requirements.
Conflict of Interest Certification

You and your subcontractor’s officers, directors and managers shall annually sign a statement that (1) the individual has reviewed Presbyterian’s and your conflict of interest policies; (2) the individual has disclosed any potential conflicts of interest; and (3) the individual has obtained management approval to work despite any conflicts or has eliminated the conflict.

Indemnity

You indemnify, defend and shall hold Presbyterian harmless of any loss, damage, or costs (including reasonable attorneys’ fees) incurred in connection with claims resulting from your or your subcontractor’s acts, omissions, or failure to comply with all applicable product lines and product or program requirements.

Section 1557 of the Affordable Care Act

Section 1557 of the Affordable Care Act (“ACA”) prohibits discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, age or disability in health programs and activities that receive Federal financial assistance from HHS. Provider shall be in compliance with ACA Section 1557 and its implementing regulations, which require covered entities to take reasonable steps to provide meaningful access to individuals with limited English proficiency (LEP), provide auxiliary aids and services to individuals with disabilities free of charge and provide equal access to healthcare without discrimination based on sex, including pregnancy, gender identity or sex stereotypes pursuant to 45 C.F.R. 92; 81 FR 31375.

Other Important Provisions

The following terms and conditions are deemed to be incorporated into your agreement with Presbyterian Centennial Care:

- The agreement has been and shall be considered to be executed in accordance with all applicable federal and state laws, regulations, policies, procedures and rules.
- The agreement identifies the parties of the contract and their legal basis of operation in the State of New Mexico.
- The agreement includes procedures and specific criteria for terminating the subcontract.
- The agreement identifies the services, activities, and reporting responsibilities to be performed by you and those services performed under any other agreement.
- The agreement includes provisions describing how services provided under the terms of the agreement are accessed by members.
• The agreement includes the reimbursement rates and risk assumption, if applicable; you shall maintain all records relating to services provided to members for a 10-year period and shall make all enrollee medical records or other service records available for the purpose of quality review conducted by the state, or their designated agents, both during and after the contract period.

• All member information will be kept confidential, as defined by federal and state law.

• Authorized representatives of the state will have reasonable access to facilities and records for financial and medical audit purposes both during and after the contract period.

• You shall release to Presbyterian any information necessary for Presbyterian to perform any of its obligations and acknowledge that Presbyterian shall be monitoring your performance on an ongoing basis and conducting formal periodic reviews.

• You shall accept payment from Presbyterian as payment for all services included in the benefit package and may not request payment from the state for services performed under your agreement with Presbyterian.

• If your agreement with Presbyterian includes the provision of primary care, then the provisions for compliance with PCP requirements delineated in the Presbyterian Centennial Care Agreement shall also apply to you.

• You are required to comply with all applicable state and federal statutes, rules and regulations.

• Presbyterian may institute corrective action plans if indicated, sanctions and/or termination for any violation of applicable HSD/MAD, state, or federal statutes, rules or regulations.

• The agreement with Presbyterian does not prohibit you or your subcontractors or anyone (with the exception of third-party administrators) from entering into a contractual relationship with another managed care organization (MCO).

• The agreement with Presbyterian does not include any incentive or disincentive that encourages you or any other subcontractor not to enter into a contractual relationship with another contractor.

• The agreement with Presbyterian does not contain any gag order provisions that prohibit or otherwise restrict covered health professionals from advising patients about their health status or medical care or treatment as provided in Section 1932(b)(3) of the Social Security Act or in contravention of NMSA 1978 §§ 59A-57-1 to 59A-57-11, the Patient Protection Act.

• For pharmacy providers, payments are made consistent with 1978 NMSA § 27-2-16B.
• You shall submit electronic claims, unless you were granted a hardship extension; the agreement with Presbyterian includes the HSD/MAD contractual provisions related to the State of New Mexico Executive Order 2007-049 concerning subcontractor health coverage requirements, as further defined in Article 37 of the order.

• You will comply with the State of New Mexico’s Statewide Immunization Information System initiative.
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Fraud, Waste and Abuse

Ch. 15: Fraud, Waste and Abuse

As a health plan, Presbyterian is required to cooperate with regulatory and law enforcement agencies in reporting any activity that appears to be suspicious in nature. According to the law, any information that we have concerning such matters must be turned over to the appropriate governmental agencies.

By identifying areas of concern relative to fraud, waste and abuse and working with physicians and other healthcare providers to make improvements, Presbyterian is able to dedicate more resources to our goal of improving the health of patients, members and communities.

This chapter of the provider manual is intended to educate providers on fraud, waste and abuse and to comply with the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) mandatory requirement that providers receive the training.

Regulatory Definitions

**Fraud** is defined as intentional deception or misrepresentation made by an entity or person, including but not limited to a subcontractor, vendor, provider, member, or other customer with the knowledge that the deception could result in some unauthorized benefit to a person or an entity. Fraud includes any attempt to obtain, by means of false or fraudulent pretenses, representations, or promises, any of the money or property owned by or under the custody or control of, any healthcare benefit program. It includes any act that constitutes fraud under applicable state and federal law. For example, fraud may exist when a provider bills for services not rendered, and the service cannot be substantiated by documentation.
**Waste** is defined as an act involving payment or the attempt to obtain payment for items or services where there was no intent to deceive or misrepresent, but where the outcome of poor or inefficient methods resulted in unnecessary costs to the plan.

**Abuse** is defined as incidents or practices that are inconsistent with accepted and sound business, fiscal, or medical administrative practices. Abuse may directly or indirectly result in unnecessary costs to the health plan, improper payment, or payment for services that fail to meet professional standards of care or are medically unnecessary. Abuse consists of payment for items or services when there is no legal entitlement and the recipient has knowingly misrepresented the facts to receive the benefit or payment. Abuse often takes the form of claims for services not medically necessary or not medically necessary to the extent provided. Abuse also includes practices by subcontractors, providers, members, or customers that result in unnecessary costs to the health plan. For example, abuse may exist when the provider fails to appropriately bill new and established patient office codes. The provider bills a “new” patient code both on the initial visit and subsequent visits.

**Fraud, Waste and Abuse Examples**

- Billing for services or procedures that have not been performed or were performed by other.
- Submitting false or misleading information about services performed.
- Misrepresenting the services performed (e.g., up-coding to increase reimbursement).
- Retaining and failing to refund and report overpayments (e.g., if your claim was overpaid, you are required to report and refund the overpayment, and unpaid overpayments also are grounds for program exclusion).
- Submitting a claim that includes items or services resulting from a violation of the Anti-Kickback Statute now constitutes a false or fraudulent claim under the False Claims Act.
- Routinely waiving patient deductibles or copayments.
- Providing or ordering medically unnecessary services and tests based on financial gain.
- An individual provider billing multiple codes on the same day where the procedure being billed is a component of another code billed on the same day (e.g., a psychiatrist billing individual therapy and pharmacological management on the same day for the same patient).
- An individual provider billing multiple codes on the same day where the procedure is mutually exclusive of another code billed on the same day (e.g., a social worker billing two individual psychotherapy sessions on the same day for the same patient).
- Providing services over the telephone or internet and billing using face-to-face codes.
Providing services in a method that conflicts with regulatory requirements (e.g., exceeding the maximum number of patients allowed per group session).

- Treating all patients weekly regardless of medically necessity.

- Routinely maxing out of members’ benefits or authorizations regardless of whether or not the services are medically necessary.

- Inserting a diagnosis code not obtained from a provider or other authorized individual.

- Violating another law (e.g., a claim is submitted appropriately but the service was the result of an illegal relationship between a provider and the hospital such as a provider receiving kickbacks for referrals).

- Submitting claims for services ordered by a provider that is excluded from participating in federally and/or state-funded healthcare programs.

- Lying about credentials, such as degree and licensure.

How to Report Fraud, Waste and Abuse

While true fraud involves only a small percentage of individuals, the costs associated with it are high. We realize that the majority of providers conduct their practices in accordance with proper business standards. Presbyterian’s Program Integrity Department (PID) is responsible for the detection and investigation of any suspected fraudulent activities or abuse involving any members, subcontractors, providers, brokers, agents or employer group representatives.

The PID takes a proactive approach to identify fraud and abuse by using the claims data analytic software for research to detect fraudulent activities and trends. The PID may contact the provider to assist with the investigation of any type of suspicious activity. A review of medical records for claims validation may be conducted at the provider’s office or facility.

Medical Record Documentation

Presbyterian follows policies and procedures that govern the standardization and maintenance of medical records by its contracted providers. Medical records should be complete and legible, and should include the reason for the encounter and relevant history, findings and test results. There should be an assessment and impression or diagnosis. There should be a plan of care and the date and legible identity of the provider. The records should not only substantiate the service performed, but also the level of care required. The member’s progress, response to and changes in treatment, and revisions of diagnosis/diagnoses should be included in the documentation. Presbyterian may review any information, including medical records that pertain to a claim.

The elements of a complete medical record that Presbyterian expects providers to maintain include the following:
• Date of service.
• Type of service (e.g., 99212, 99213, etc.).
• Medications/interventions.
• Modalities and frequencies of treatment furnished with start and stop times when performed with or without an evaluation and management service.
• Clinical test results and summaries of any of the following:
  ▪ Diagnosis.
  ▪ Functional status.
  ▪ Treatment plan.
  ▪ Treatment logs.
  ▪ Symptoms.
  ▪ Prognosis.
  ▪ Progress to date.
• Name and credentials of the provider who rendered the service along with the rendering provider’s signature.
• Physician orders and/or certifications of medical necessity.
• Patient questionnaires associated with physician services.
• Progress notes of another provider that are referenced in the physician’s note.
• Related professional consultation reports.
• Procedure, lab, x-ray and diagnostic reports.


Healthcare professionals provide a number of services that are strictly time-dependent. For accurate coding, the provider’s documentation must reflect the actual face-to-face time spent with the patient. This chapter provides guidance for documenting timed CPT® codes for the following services:

• Physical therapy.
• Occupational therapy.
• Chiropractic services.
• Acupuncture.
These must have proper documentation for the time or duration of each service performed, as well as the time of the general session. Documentation of the total therapy time, including untimed codes, is required in accordance with CMS guidelines, the American Medical Association (AMA) CPT® Manual and Presbyterian’s provider manual. Counseling services and behavioral health services must also provide documentation for the face-to-face time spent with the patient.

The CMS Medicare Benefit Policy Manual provides guidelines for physical therapy, occupational therapy, acupuncture service and chiropractic services (see the CMS Medicare Claims Processing Manual, Chapter 5, Section 20.3). Providers report the code for the time actually spent in the delivery of the modality requiring constant attendance and therapy services. Pre- and post-delivery services are not to be counted in determining the treatment service time. In other words, the time counted as “intra-service care” begins when the therapist or provider (or an assistant under the supervision of a provider or therapist) is directly working with the patient to deliver treatment services. The patient should already be in the treatment area (e.g., on the treatment table or mat or in the gym) and prepared to begin treatment.

The time counted is the time the patient is treated. For example, if gait training in a patient with a recent stroke requires both a therapist and an assistant, or even two therapists, to manage in the parallel bars, each 15 minutes the patient is being treated can count as only one unit of code 97116. The time the patient spends not being treated because of the need for toileting or resting should not be billed. In addition, the time spent waiting to use a piece of equipment or for other treatment to begin is not considered treatment time. See the American Medical Association CPT® Manual, Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Therapeutic Procedures: Physician or therapist [is] required to have direct [one-to-one] patient contact.

These services are generally timed. Below is an example of a CPT® code with its guidelines: 97110 Therapeutic procedures, one or more areas, each 15 minutes; therapeutic exercises to develop strength and endurance, range of motion and flexibility.

**Documentation of Surgical Procedures**

The operative report must contain complete documentation of the procedure performed. The operative report should include the following:

1. Date and time of the procedure.
2. Pre- and postoperative diagnoses.
3. A list of all procedures performed.
4. Type of anesthesia used.
5. All surgeons who participated in the case and the role of each. This includes resident physicians, co-surgeons and assistant surgeons and/or NP’s or PA’s who assisted in the case.
6. Indications for the procedure.

7. A summary of findings, including the size of tumors or lesions, complications, extra work involved in the procedure and other key information.

8. A detailed description of the procedure, including the patient’s position, the approach or approaches used, and the specific organ, structure or area being treated and a detailed description of the work performed. It is not appropriate to say “arthrodesis was performed.” The work involved to complete the arthrodesis must be documented in detail. Documentation should include information about vessels or ligaments or other supporting structures that were cut or sutured, removal of organs or other structures or loose or foreign bodies, areas that were debrided, grafts or transplants, including description of material grafted or transplanted, etc.

9. Signatures of everyone who documented any part of the operative note. It should be possible to identify who documented each element of the note and, if any changes or amendments were made, who made them and when.

Providers billing Presbyterian for services must perform the following:

- Document in the appropriate office and/or hospital records each time a service is provided.
- Identify the provider’s specialty if more than one provider provides services.
- Write medical information legibly and either sign each entry with a legible signature or ensure that the identity of the provider/author/observer is present and legible. Signature stamps are allowed but should be used with caution and must be in the control of the provider at all times. The medical information should be clear, concise and reflect the patient’s condition (See instructions for signatures below).
- Sign progress notes for hospital and custodial care facility patients. All entries should be dated and signed by the provider who actually examined the patient.
- Provide sufficient detail to support diagnostic tests that were furnished and the provider’s level of care billed.
- Provide rationale for separate procedures or services provided for purposes other than treating the chief complaint.
- Not use statements such as “same as above” or ditto marks. These are not acceptable documentation that the service was provided for that date.
Instructions for Signatures

- Definition of a handwritten signature is a mark or sign by an individual on a document to signify knowledge, approval, acceptance or obligation.

- Definition of a signature log: Providers may include in the documentation they submit a signature log that identifies the author associated with initials or an illegible signature. The log must be part of the patient's medical record.

- Definition of an attestation statement: An attestation statement must be signed and dated by the author of the medical record entry and contain the appropriate beneficiary information. Even in cases where two individuals are in the same group, one may not sign for the other in medical record entries or attestation statements.

The burden of proof is placed on the provider to substantiate services and/or supplies billed to Presbyterian. During the audit process, if documentation is needed, the provider or supplier must send the beneficiary's medical record by the deadlines given in the written request.

Under your existing contract, Presbyterian reserves the right to audit our members' records for purposes that may include but are not limited to the following:

- Accuracy of claims.
- Coverage of services.
- Appropriateness of services.
- Appropriateness of billing.

Incomplete or illegible records may result in denial of payment for services billed to Presbyterian. Claim payment decisions that result from a medical review of a provider’s records are not a reflection on the provider’s competence as a health care professional or the quality of care provided to patients. Specifically, the results are based on review of the documentation that Presbyterian received. For a claim to be valid, there must be sufficient documentation in the provider's or hospital's records to verify the services were performed, were "reasonable and necessary" and required the level of care that was delivered.

When records are requested, it is important to send all documents that support the billed services within the time frame designated in the written request. Documentation substantiating the medical necessity for treatment must be in the medical record. Documentation of all services rendered is absolutely necessary for a claim to be properly evaluated. If there is no documentation, then there is no justification for the services or level of care billed. In addition, if there is insufficient or illegible documentation submitted to support claims that have
already been adjudicated by Presbyterian, reimbursement may be considered an overpayment and the funds may be partially or fully recovered.

Presbyterian routinely conducts claims validation audits. To ensure accurate payment, please ensure that complete and accurate supporting documentation exists in the patient’s medical record that includes the following required elements:

- Date of treatment.
- Identification of each specific intervention/modality provided and billed for, both timed and untimed codes in language that can be compared with the billing on the claim to verify correct coding. Providers should record each service provided that is represented by a timed code regardless of whether or not it is billed, because the unbilled timed services may impact the billing.
- Total timed code treatment minutes and total treatment time in minutes.
- Total treatment time including the minutes for timed code treatment and untimed code treatment. Total treatment time does not include time for services that are not billable (e.g., rest periods). The billing and the total timed code treatment minutes must be consistent. See Pub. 100-04, Section 20.2 for a description of billing timed codes.
- Signature and professional identification of the qualified professionals who furnished or supervised the services and a list of each person who contributed to that treatment (e.g., the signature of Kathleen Smith, PTA, with notation of phone consultation with Judy Jones, PT supervisor, when permitted by state and local law).

These determine compliance with appropriate billing practices and ensure appropriate charting that must support medical necessity and covered services of specific codes billed. In addition, these audits may identify other problematic concerns where greater understanding and compliance can be achieved through education. All audits are performed in accordance with the members’ contracts and the existing Presbyterian provider contract.

Throughout the auditing process, a number of tools are used to ensure accuracy and consistency. The tools may include but are not limited to the following:

- CPT®, AMA.
- CPT® Handbook for Psychiatrists.
- Benefit and contract language.
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- Presbyterian provider manual.
- Presbyterian Health Plan Reimbursement Guidelines.
- Medical director review.
- Documentation from patient charts obtained during the audit.
- Interactions with law enforcement.

Claims validation audits may be conducted either onsite at the provider office or by desk audit and may be announced or unannounced.

For desk audits, the provider office is contacted in writing with a request to submit the specified medical record information to Presbyterian PID. The office representative is asked to sign a form that the records submitted are complete.

When an onsite audit is conducted and completed, the auditors briefly meet with the provider or a representative to discuss the general findings and impressions of the audit. The provider or representative is asked to sign a form that all of the documentation was in the patient records at the time of the audit and that the auditors returned the file to the provider in the same condition that it was provided to the auditor.

All documentation required to justify the billings must be present in each file at the time of the audit. The time period selected for medical record review may vary. Additions to the documentation or the production of missing chart notes or files at a later date cannot be accepted.

Upon completion of the data-gathering portion of the audit, all of the information obtained is organized and reviewed. Inquiries as to the results of the completed audit cannot be answered until all of the preliminary findings are thoroughly reviewed by the Presbyterian medical director and compiled into a finalized Audit Findings Report. The report is sent to the provider through a certified return receipt delivery.

The report details the claim information such as member name, date of service, CPT® code, amount paid, amount billed and amount to be recovered, if any.

During the course of an investigation, many cases are found to be unintentional errors in which the provider was unaware of the appropriate billing criteria. In these instances, Presbyterian’s Provider Network Operations (PNO) department is available to assist the provider in rectifying the error and facilitate education to prevent such errors in the future. To contact PNO, go to www.phs.org/ContactGuide.

Dispute Resolution and Requests for Reconsideration

The Program Integrity Department (PID) provides a process by which a provider, member, and/or other affected entity may request a reconsideration of any program integrity established finding. This process is
limited to reconsideration requests relative to program integrity established findings, any other requests for reconsideration of decisions will be addressed through one of the following processes:

- For denials of other claim lines not related to program integrity findings will be addressed and handled within Appeals/Grievance department’s policies and procedures; or
- For provider terminations, addressed and handled within the Credentialing department’s policies and procedures.

If an affected provider/member/entity communicates disagreement with program integrity established findings, or decides to provide additional documentation related to the claims in dispute, the department will temporarily cease recoupment activities. The requester will be asked to provide their reconsideration request and any additional information in writing, sent in for review and provide to the case investigator within 30 days of the communicated education and/or retrospective review findings correspondence.

The requester is asked to explain in writing which established finding(s) reconsideration is being requested on, their perspective or response to the audit finding(s), and to provide any additional information to support their perspective or response. Requesting reconsideration of the whole audit is not adequate and will not be considered without a specific finding(s) reconsideration request and perspective or response.

**Documentation Guidelines for Amended Medical Documents**

Late entries, addendums or corrections to a medical record are legitimate occurrences in documentation of clinical services. A late entry, an addendum or a correction to the medical record bears the current date of that entry and is signed by the person making the addition or change.

A **late entry** supplies additional information that was omitted from the original entry. The late entry should bear the current date, added as soon as possible and written only if the person documenting has total recall of the omitted information.

Example: A late entry following treatment of multiple traumatic injuries might add: “The left foot was noted to be abraded laterally.”

An **addendum** is used to provide information that was not available at the time of the original entry. The addendum should also be timely and bear the current date and reason for the addition or clarification of information being added to the medical record.

Example: An addendum could note: “The chest x-ray report was reviewed and showed an enlarged cardiac silhouette.”

When making a **correction** to the medical record, never write over, or otherwise obliterate, the passage being corrected. Draw a single line through the erroneous information, keeping the original entry legible. Sign and
date the deletion, stating the reason for correction above or in the margin. Document the correct information on
the next line or space with the current date and time, making reference back to the original entry.

Correction of electronic records should follow the same principles of tracking both the original entry and the
correction with the current date, time and reason for the change. When a hard copy is generated from an
electronic record, both records must be corrected. Any corrected record submitted must make clear the
specific change made, the date of the change and the identity of the person making that entry.

Falsified Documentation

Providers are reminded that deliberate falsification of medical records is a felony offense and is viewed
seriously when encountered. Examples of falsifying records could include the following:

- Creation of new records when records are requested.
- Backdating entries.
- Postdating entries.
- Predating entries.
- Writing over.
- Adding to existing documentation (except as described in late entries, addendums and corrections).

Corrections to the medical record legally amended prior to claims submission and/or medical review will be
considered in determining the validity of services billed. If these changes appear in the record following
payment determination based on medical review, only the original record will be reviewed in determining
payment of services billed to Presbyterian.

Medical Identity Theft and Identity Misrepresentation Prevention

Medical identity theft occurs when someone uses a person’s name and sometimes other parts of their identity
such as insurance information without the person’s knowledge or consent to obtain medical services or goods,
or uses the person’s identity information to make false claims for medical services or goods. Medical identity
theft frequently results in erroneous entries being put into existing medical records, and can involve the
creation of fictitious medical records in the victim’s name.

Identity misrepresentation is the intentional use of another’s insurance card or the intentional “loaning” of an
insurance card to an individual other than the enrolled member in order to access services.

According to the National Health Care Anti-Fraud Association, approximately 250,000 to 500,000 individuals
are victims of medical identity theft in the United States. A victim of financial identity theft may also be a victim
of medical identity theft.
Fraud, Waste and Abuse

Medical identity theft occurs when an individual uses either:

- Another person’s name, which may include the victim’s insurance information or Social Security number, without the victim’s knowledge or consent to obtain medical services or goods.

- The victim’s identity to obtain money by falsifying claims for medical services and falsifying medical records to support those claims.

Medical identity theft is one of the most damaging and potentially dangerous forms of identity theft, and is a crime that causes harm to the victim resulting in the following:

- Receiving the wrong medical treatment.

- Finding his or her health insurance benefits were exhausted and potentially becoming uninsurable for both life and health insurance coverage.

- Unexpectedly failing a physical exam for employment because a disease or condition for which the victim was never diagnosed, or received treatment that was unknowingly documented in his or her health record.

- The creation of a fictitious medical record using the victim’s name or erroneous entries in the victim’s existing medical records.

- Leaving a trail of falsified information in medical records that can plague victims’ medical and financial lives for years.

The outcomes related to medical identity theft include any of the following:

- Filing false health insurance claims and medical and pharmaceutical bills.

- Denials of health insurance claims or coverage and life insurance claims or coverage.

- Denied employment due to a false medical history.

- Unnecessary loss of time and expense spent correcting false patient records and insurance records.

In addition, member-initiated identity theft is also increasing. In this theft type, the health plan member “lends” his or her health plan identification card to a friend or relative who does not have insurance to obtain unauthorized medical care that is ultimately billed to the health plan under the member’s name.

As a provider, you may help mitigate potential identity theft by:

- Verifying that the patient scheduled for the encounter is the correct person with the correct insurance information by asking for a photo identification card or driver’s license in addition to the health insurance identification card.

- Verifying that the patient’s name, address, telephone and date of birth match the identification provided.
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- Making copies to retain in the patient’s file including but not limited to health plan insurance ID cards, Medicaid cards and driver’s licenses.

- Asking the parent or adult accompanying a minor child to the appointment to provide his or her photo identification and making copies and retaining all the adult’s forms of identification provided in the minor child’s medical record.

Federal Register and the Code of Federal Regulations

Published by the Office of the Federal Register, National Archives and Records Administration, the Federal Register (FR) is the official daily publication for rules, proposed rules and notices of federal agencies and organizations, as well as executive orders and other presidential documents. It is updated daily by 6 a.m. and is published Monday through Friday, excluding federal holidays.

The Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) is the codification of the general and permanent rules published in the FR by the executive departments and agencies of the federal government. It is divided into 50 titles that represent broad areas subject to federal regulation. Each volume of the CFR is updated once each calendar year and is issued on a quarterly basis.

Government Initiatives

The federal agencies responsible for oversight are the Department of Health and Human Services Office of Inspector General (DHHS OIG), Department of Justice and the CMS. Because of the identified risks, CMS is responding with intense oversight and increased funding for the DHHS OIG. Included in this oversight are additional fraud and abuse laws, audits and investigations, including more than 140 Assistant U.S. Attorneys trained on healthcare fraud.

It is important for a provider to review and monitor activities to determine that its practice is free from potential fraud, waste and abuse. Often if left unchecked, waste and abuse can become fraud.

Federal and State False Claims Acts

Federal False Claims Act

The Federal False Claims Act covers fraud involving any federally funded contract or program, with the exception of tax fraud.

Under the Federal False Claims Act, those who knowingly submit, or cause another person or entity to submit, false claims for payment of government funds are:

- Liable for three times the damages suffered by the government.

- Civil penalties of $5,500 to $11,000 per false claim.
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- Trial costs.
- Exclusion from Medicare and Medicaid.
- Potential for criminal prosecution.

For example, a false $100 claim submitted for payment with government funds would result in the following penalties:

- One false claim = $11,000 penalty.
- Treble damages = three × $100 or $300.
- This now equals $11,300 in fines for the $100 claim. Add to that any trial costs and the potential to be excluded from participating in any government health plan.

New Mexico False Claims Act (Dual Eligible)

Effective May 2004, the act provides for:

- Civil action against the filing of false claims under the New Mexico Medicaid program.
- Penalties for three times the amount of damages the state sustains as a result of the act.
- Protection rights to an employee who discloses information to the New Mexico Human Services Department (HSD).

The NM Medicaid False Claims Act (NMMFCA) signed into law in 2004 is applicable to Medicare beneficiaries who are also covered under the state’s Medicaid program (dual eligible). The purpose of NMMFCA is to deter persons from causing or assisting to cause the state to pay Medicaid claims that are false. It provides remedies for obtaining treble damages and civil recoveries for the state.

The NMMFCA increases the state’s ability to bring a lawsuit for Medicaid fraud and recoup funds. New Mexico’s Attorney General prosecutes Medicaid fraud.

The NMMFCA contains a whistleblower provision that provides incentives for people who come forward with knowledge and evidence of false claims submitted to Medicaid. Whistleblowers may receive up to 25% of the amount recovered. Employee whistleblowers are entitled to all relief necessary, including reinstatement, double the amount of back pay, and compensation for any special damages sustained.

New Mexico Fraud Against Taxpayers Act

The New Mexico Fraud Against Taxpayers Act was passed by the New Mexico legislature effective July 1, 2007. It provides for private civil action on behalf of the state against a person who makes a false claim for payment and provides for civil action by a state agency and state intervention. It also provides for qui tam (whistleblower awards) and prohibits retaliation by employers.
**Whistleblower Acts**

In whistleblower lawsuits (*qui tam*):

- An employee or private citizen sues on behalf of the government.
- The plaintiff receives as much as 30% of the total award and the remainder goes to the government.

**How Whistleblowers are Protected**

- Employers may not retaliate against employees who report or help investigate false claims.
- No negative employment consequences are allowed, such as firing, demoting, suspending or harassing.
- Remedies against retaliation include job reinstatement with double-back pay and other special damages.

Historically, most whistleblowers actually reported their concerns to someone in their workplace before they went to the government with the issue. Employees and private citizens can file suit on behalf of the government. It is important for a provider to be open and listen to complaints when one of your staff or patients raises a concern. If you do not take appropriate action, they will, and they can receive as much as 30% of the total award if the government's prosecution is successful.

**New Mexico Whistleblower Protection Act**

Under the New Mexico Whistleblower Protection Act, a private party brings civil action on behalf of the government and allows the government to take over litigation. If the government wins the case and damages are awarded, the private party and the government share in the recovery of damages.

Effective March 1, 2010, a public employer (any department, agency, office, institution, board commission committee, branch, or district of state government) is prohibited from taking retaliatory action against a public employee who:

- Communicates to the public employer or a third party information about an action or a failure to act he or she believes in good faith constitutes an unlawful or improper act.
- Provides information or testifies before a public body as part of an investigation, hearing, or inquiry into an unlawful or improper act.
- Objects or refuses to participate in an activity, policy, or practice that constitutes an unlawful or improper act.

The act provides for *qui tam* (whistleblower awards) when a public employer violates the provisions of the act. The public employer is liable to the public employee for the following:
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- Actual damages.
- Reinstatement with the same seniority status that the employee would have had but for the violation.
- Two times the amount of back pay with interest.
- Compensation for any special damage sustained as a result of the violation.
- The employer is required to pay the litigation costs and reasonable attorney fees of the employee.

The employee may bring an action pursuant to this section in any court of competent jurisdiction.

Deficit Reduction Act of 2005

For information on the Deficit Reduction Act of 2005, see Chapter 3 “Eliminating Fraud, Waste and Abuse in Medicaid,” Section 6032 “Employee Education about False Claims Recovery.”

Effective Jan. 1, 2007, the Deficit Reduction Act amends the Social Security Act to include requiring any entity that receives or makes annual payment of at least $5,000,000 under the state Medicaid plan to do the following:

- Educate employees, contractors and agents regarding the prevention of Medicaid fraud.
- Provide information in policies and procedures and the employee handbooks regarding the following:
  - The Federal False Claims Act.
  - Federal administrative remedies for false claims and statements.
  - State laws pertaining to civil or criminal penalties for false claims and statements.
  - Detecting and preventing fraud, waste and abuse.
  - Rights of employees to be protected as whistleblowers.

Anti-kickback Laws

The anti-kickback laws prohibit anyone from knowingly and deliberately offering, giving, or receiving remuneration in exchange for referrals of healthcare goods or services that are paid for in whole or in part by Medicare or Medicaid. Penalties include the following:

- Criminal: jail time, $25,000 fine, mandatory exclusion from participation in most federal healthcare programs including Medicare and Medicaid.
- Civil: penalties and fines, permissive exclusion.
Anti-kickback Safe Harbors

Congress added to the law provisions that designate certain provider activities as "safe harbors," which are specified as not constituting violations of the statute.

Safe harbors allow certain activities to take place that may appear on the surface to be violations of the law, but those activities are very restricted and must take place only when all of the safe harbor conditions are met. There are many complicated safe harbor exceptions, such as:

- Personal services contracts.
- Payment based on fair market value of services, not value of referral.
- Sale of practice.
- Proper discounts and rebates.

Examples of these exceptions include the following:

- Drug "switching" programs – if structured incorrectly.
- Drug rebate programs – if structured incorrectly.
- Pharmacy paid to "steer" patients to specific Part D plan.

Self-Referral Laws

The provider self-referral law, commonly referred to as the “Stark Law,” prohibits a provider from referring patients for certain designated health services (DHS) to an entity in which the provider (or an immediate family member of that provider) has an ownership interest or with which the provider (or an immediate family member of that provider) has any compensation or other relationship that involves remuneration or other benefit unless certain prescriptive requirements are met.

The following items or services are DHS:

1. Clinical laboratory services.
2. Physical therapy services.
3. Occupational therapy services.
4. Outpatient speech-language pathology services.
5. Radiology and certain other imaging services.
6. Radiation therapy services and supplies.
7. Durable medical equipment and supplies.
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8. Prosthetics, orthotics and prosthetic devices and supplies.
9. Parental and enteral nutrients equipment and supplies.
10. Home health services.
11. Outpatient prescription drugs.
12. Inpatient and outpatient hospital services.

The Medicare self-referral disclosure protocol (SRDP) pursuant to Section 6409 (a) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (ACA) sets forth a process to enable providers of services and suppliers to self-disclose actual or potential violations of the provider self-referral statute.

See the CMS FAQs for Voluntary Self-Referral Protocol at https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Fraud-and-Abuse/PhysicianSelfReferral/FAQs.html. If those requirements are not met, the entity may not bill for any designated health service furnished pursuant to the prohibited referral. Examples of designated health services include the following:

- Inpatient and outpatient hospital services.
- Outpatient prescription drugs.
- Home health services.
- Durable medical equipment and supplies.
- Clinical laboratory services.

The assumption underlying the statute is that allowing such referrals would lead to unnecessary tests and increase costs. The statute is violated regardless of whether the provider or the entity providing the designated health service has any intent to violate or even knows that the referral is prohibited. Penalties include the following:

- $15,000 fine per claim and possible exclusion.
- Potential anti-kickback liability (if intentional violation).

Beneficiary Inducement Civil Monetary Penalty Law

The beneficiary inducement law prohibits providers from incentivizing a beneficiary who is enrolled in a government healthcare program to see a particular provider because it could encourage the overutilization of healthcare supplies and services. Violations of this law can result in substantial penalties. Penalties include the following:

- Fines up to $10,000 per violation plus treble damages.
**Fraud, Waste and Abuse**

- Potential exclusion from participation in government programs.

**Program Exclusion Lists**

The Federal Exclusion Law allows the DHHS OIG to exclude individuals and organizations from participating in Medicare, Medicaid and other government programs. Reasons for exclusion include violating fraud and abuse laws, licensing board actions (e.g., suspended license), defaulting on federal student loans and controlled substances violations, as well as other crimes.

Providers and subcontractors who participate in Medicare and Medicaid programs are required to verify that their employees are not on the federal exclusion lists (meaning the individual is prohibited from participating in Medicare- and Medicaid-funded services).

Providers, non-physician practitioners and employees must not be identified on the DHHS, OIG or General Services Administration (GSA) lists. Providers may log on to the following OIG/GSA websites listed to verify the eligibility of individuals:

- General Services Administration’s System for Award Management (GSA SAM) [https://www.sam.gov/portal/public/SAM/](https://www.sam.gov/portal/public/SAM/).

Insurance companies (sponsors) do not pay for drugs prescribed or other services provided by a provider who is excluded by either the DHHS OIG or GSA. In addition, excluded providers may not contract with or perform services related to any government contract including the Federal Employee Benefit Program and Medicare or Medicaid.

According to the OIG, pharmacies cannot bill for “services performed by, prescribed by, processed by or involved in any way in filling prescriptions” by individuals who are excluded from federal and state programs to Medicare beneficiaries.

The prohibition “also extends to payment for administrative and management services not directly related to patient care, but that are a necessary component of providing items and services to federal and state program beneficiaries.”

You may not employ any individual who is listed as being excluded or debarred, so it is important to check the listings before hiring. Not only will you not receive payment for services furnished by an excluded person but you will also face a fine of $10,000 for each item or service, plus three times the amount of actual damages. This is another very good reason to check the listings on a regular basis.
Presbyterian requires that all providers review all of their employees and contractors or vendors against the GSA and OIG lists at least twice each year. Providers should retain written or hard-copy proof that this activity was completed and is accessible during an audit. In addition, providers should create a policy and procedure identifying the timeline for completion, the format and the handling of employees identified as excluded.

**Preclusion List**

The Preclusion List is a list of providers and prescribers who are precluded from receiving payment for Medicare Advantage (Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO and HMO-POS), MediCare PPO, and Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP)) items and services or Part D drugs furnished or prescribed to Medicare beneficiaries. CMS updates the Preclusion List each month and makes the list available Medicare Advantage plans.

Individuals or entities who meet either of the following criteria are included on the list:

- Are currently revoked from Medicare, are under an active reenrollment bar, and CMS has determined that the underlying conduct that led to the revocation is detrimental to the best interests of the Medicare program.
- Have engaged in behavior for which CMS could have revoked the individual or entity to the extent applicable if they had been enrolled in Medicare, and CMS determines that the underlying conduct that would have led to the revocation is detrimental to the best interests of the Medicare Program.

Medicare Advantage plans are required to deny payment/reject claims associated with a precluded provider. Presbyterian will provide impacted members with at least sixty (60) days advance notice from the provider’s inclusion on the Preclusion List before denying payment/rejecting claims. This period will allow members at least 60 days to find a new provider and obtain new prescriptions. Provider claim payment denial/rejection will correspond with the provider’s 91st day in precluded status.

**Fraud, Waste and Abuse Prevention**

The OIG has a recommended compliance plan for individual providers and small groups that can be found at their website at [http://oig.hhs.gov/](http://oig.hhs.gov/). While this program is a voluntary program, we highly recommend providers adopt their own compliance program, which should include the following six elements identified by OIG:

- Implement written policies and procedures.
- Conduct effective training and education.
- Develop effective lines of communication.
- Conduct internal monitoring and auditing.
- Enforce standards through well-publicized disciplinary guidelines.
• Implement corrective action.

Additional assistance in the prevention of fraud, waste and abuse can be found at the following CMS website: https://www.cms.gov/Medicare-Medicaid-Coordination/Fraud-Prevention/Medicaid-Integrity-Education/edmic-landing.html.

This website contains podcasts, continuing education and toolkits for both specialized practices and general topics. Regardless of which you choose, these tools will help your organization know what to look for regarding fraud, waste and abuse.

Recoveries of Centennial Care Overpayments and Fraud

Identification Process for Overpayments

Providers are required to report overpayments to Presbyterian Centennial Care by the later of:

• The date that is 60 calendar days after the date on which the overpayment was identified.
• The date any corresponding cost report is due, if applicable.

A provider has identified an overpayment if the provider has actual knowledge of the existence of an overpayment or acts in reckless disregard or with deliberate indifference of the overpayment. An overpayment shall be deemed to have been “identified” by a provider when the provider:

• Reviews billing or payment records and learns that it incorrectly coded certain services or claimed incorrect quantities of services, resulting in increased reimbursement.
• Learns that a patient death occurred before the service date on which a claim was submitted for payment.
• Learns that services were provided by an unlicensed or excluded individual on its behalf.
• Performs an internal audit and discovers that an overpayment exists.
• Is informed by a government agency of an audit that discovered a potential overpayment.
• Is informed by Presbyterian Centennial Care, HSD, or the Medicaid recovery audit contractor of an audit that discovered a potential overpayment.
• Experiences a significant increase in Medicaid revenue and there is no apparent reason, such as a new partner added to a group practice or new focus in a particular area of medicine, for the increase.
• Was notified that the contractor or a government agency has received a hotline call or email.
Fraud, Waste and Abuse

- Was notified that Presbyterian Centennial Care or a government agency has received information alleging that a recipient had not received services or been supplied goods for which the provider submitted a claim for payment.

Self-Reporting

Providers are required to report overpayments to Presbyterian Centennial Care by the later of:

- The date that is 60 calendar days after the date on which the overpayment was identified.
- The date any corresponding cost report is due, if applicable.

The provider is required to send an overpayment report to Presbyterian Centennial Care and HSD, which must include at a minimum the following information:

- Provider’s name.
- Provider’s tax identification number and national provider number.
- How the overpayment was discovered.
- The reason for the overpayment.
- The health insurance claim number, as appropriate.
- Date(s) of service.
- Medicaid claim control number, as appropriate.
- Description of a corrective action plan to ensure the overpayment does not occur again.
- Whether the provider has a corporate integrity agreement with the United States Health and Human Services Department Office of Inspector General (OIG) or is under the OIG self-disclosure protocol.
- The specific dates (or time span) within which the problem existed that caused the overpayments.
- If a statistical sample was used to determine the overpayment amount, a description of the statistically valid methodology used to determine the overpayment.
- The refund amount.

Refunds

All self-reported refunds for overpayments shall be made by the provider to Presbyterian Centennial Care as an intermediary and are property of Presbyterian Centennial Care unless:

- HSD, the recovery audit contractor, or Medicaid Fraud and Elder Abuse Division (MFEAD), independently notified the provider that an overpayment existed.
Fraud, Waste and Abuse

- Presbyterian Centennial Care fails to initiate recovery within 12 months from the date the contractor first paid the claim.
- Presbyterian Centennial Care fails to complete the recovery within 15 months from the date Presbyterian Centennial Care first paid the claim.
- The provider may request that Presbyterian Centennial Care permit installment payments of the refund. Such request shall be agreed to by Presbyterian Centennial Care and the provider.
- In cases where HSD, the Recovery Audit Contractor (RAC), or Medicare Fraud and Elder Abuse Division (MFEAD) identifies the overpayment, HSD shall seek recovery of the overpayment in accordance with New Mexico Administrative Code (NMAC) §8.351.2.13.

Failure to Self-report and/or Refund Overpayments

Overpayments that were identified by a provider and not self-reported within the 60 calendar-day time frame are presumed to be false claims and are subject to referrals as credible allegations of fraud.

Fraud, Waste and Abuse Reporting

You can assist Presbyterian prevent fraud, waste and abuse by reporting any suspicious activity that appears to be potential fraud, waste and abuse. Report all confirmed, credible or suspected fraud, waste and abuse immediately in accordance with the following:

- For suspected fraud, waste and abuse in the administration of Centennial Care, report to Presbyterian, HSD and MFEAD.
- For all confirmed, credible, or suspected provider fraud, waste and abuse, report to Presbyterian, HSD and MFEAD and include the information provided in 42 CFR Section 455.17, as applicable.
- For all confirmed, credible or suspected member fraud, waste and abuse, report to Presbyterian.
- Please contact us to report suspicious activity using the contact information below. Please use the following contact information for the PID confidential hotline:
  - (505) 923-5959 (local).
  - (800) 239-3147 (toll-free).
  - Email: PHPFrau@phs.org.
- You can also mail your concerns to the address listed below:
Fraud, Waste and Abuse

Presbyterian Health Plan  
Program Integrity Department (PID)  
P.O. Box 27489  
Albuquerque, NM 87125-7489  

- Or, you may also file a suspected fraud and abuse report online at the following:
  
  https://www.phs.org/health-plans/understanding-health-insurance/fraud-and-abuse/Pages/form.aspx

The following is contact information for reporting abuse, neglect and exploitation of members:

  Children, Youth and Families Department: 1-855-333-7233 or #SAFE.
  Department of Health/Division of Health Improvement (DOH/DHI): 1-800-445-6242.
Credentialing and Recredentialing

Presbyterian credentials both individual practitioners and organizational providers. The credentialing process focuses on verifying adequate training, experience, licensure and competence by accessing data and information collected to determine if a provider is qualified to render quality care to our members. For the credentialing and recredentialing process for behavioral health providers, please reference the “Behavioral Health” chapter of this manual.

Credentialing Program Scope

The Presbyterian credentialing program applies to healthcare providers who are contracted with Presbyterian to provide services to its members. The following contractual relationships require providers to be credentialed before rendering services to Presbyterian members:

- Providers who have an independent relationship with Presbyterian. An independent relationship exists when Presbyterian selects and directs its members to see a specific practitioner or group of practitioners, including all practitioners whom members can select as primary care providers. This is not the same as an independent contract.

- Practitioners who see members in an outpatient setting including but not limited to urgent care providers.
Credentialing and Recredentialing Processes

The following is information related to credentialing and recredentialing processes:

- Ensure that all information on the application is complete and correct. Any unexplained gaps, missing information, or incomplete information delay the application processing.

- Include the beginning and ending month and year for each work experience under work history and explain any gaps exceeding six months.

- Include a written explanation for any “yes” answer to the professional practice questions. If office staff completes the application, ensure that the answers are correct.

- Ensure that all required documents are submitted with the completed and signed application and attestation.

- Practitioners/providers can obtain an application at any time by contacting their Provider Network Operations relationship executive (http://www.phs.org/ContactGuide) or Credentialing Examiner at the health plan. Once a request is made from Presbyterian to the Council for Affordable Quality Healthcare (CAQH), the practitioner may also go to the following link to submit an application online: https://proview.caqh.org/Login/Index?ReturnUrl=%2fpo.

- It is important to notify your relationship executive if you are joining an existing group.

- A practitioner/provider who is not currently an in-network provider but would like to become one must submit a letter of intent. A letter of intent form can be accessed at https://www.phs.org/providers/our-networks/health-plan/Pages/contracting-form.aspx.
Credentialing and Recredentialing

- Ensure timely completion of the application. After three requests for an application with no response in 45 days, Presbyterian discontinues the credentialing process. For recredentialing applications, the practitioner or provider is at risk for termination.

Organizational providers receive their application directly from Presbyterian.

**Credentialing Review Committee**

The Presbyterian Credentialing Review Committee is a subcommittee of the Presbyterian Quality Improvement Committee and serves as a credentialing review body. The Credentialing Review Committee was established to provide expertise about current credentialing practices in the medical and behavioral health community, provide advice on modifying criteria and maintain a review process for credentialing and recredentialing.

The committee is able to evaluate and improve the quality of healthcare services rendered by healthcare practitioners and providers and review the nature, quality and cost of healthcare services provided to enrollees or members of Presbyterian. The committee makes recommendations to Presbyterian regarding whether individual healthcare practitioners should be included in Presbyterian’s provider panel. The committee also provides input into the corrective action plan process, conducts reviews and makes determinations on the appropriateness of the responses to requests for corrective action while providing oversight on whether the practitioner’s or provider’s membership on the Presbyterian provider panel should be limited, suspended, or revoked.

**Confidentiality**

Presbyterian maintains the confidentiality of all information obtained about the practitioners/providers it credentials and recredits, as required by accreditation standards and state and federal laws.

**Practitioner/Provider Rights**

Under Section 13.10.28 of the New Mexico Administrative Code (NMAC), providers have rights that include but are not limited to the following:

- Timely credentialing decisions.
- Reimbursement from the health carrier upon delay in the credentialing process.
- Payment of overdue claims and payment of interest due to delay in credentialing decisions.
- Payment dispute resolution.

**Credentialing Right to Review Information**
Evaluation of the credentialing application includes information obtained from any outside source (e.g., malpractice insurance carriers, state licensing boards), with the exception of references, recommendations, or other peer-review protected information. In addition, applications are approved or denied within 45 days after receiving all required information pursuant to NMAC 13.10.28.11. Providers have the right to review information submitted to support their credentialing application.

**Right to Correct Erroneous Information**

Presbyterian notifies practitioners when credentialing information obtained from other sources varies substantially from that provided by the practitioner. Presbyterian provides the following:

- The time frame for changes.
- The format for submitting corrections.
- The person to whom corrections must be submitted.
- Documentation of receipt of the corrections.

**Right to Be Informed of Application Status**

All applicants have the right to be informed of their application status, upon request. Application status inquiries should be directed to the appropriate credentialing staff.

**Right to Be Notified of These Rights Delegation**

Presbyterian may delegate to designated entities all or some of the credentialing responsibilities. The performance of the entity is monitored on an ongoing basis for compliance with Presbyterian’s requirements and all applicable regulatory and accreditation standards. Presbyterian retains the right, based on quality issues, to approve, suspend, or terminate individual practitioners and providers even in situations where it has delegated credentialing responsibilities.

**Standard Eligibility Criteria**

**Practitioners**

Practitioners must meet the following standard eligibility criteria, which includes but is not limited to the following:

- A current unrestricted license to practice within the states where services are provided; temporary licenses are not acceptable to fulfill this requirement for behavioral health or medical practitioners.
- Appropriate training within the area of practice.
- Absence of felony convictions.
Credentialing and Recredentialing

- Provision of quality, appropriate and timely care.
- Confirmation of the PCPs ability to meet applicable required access and availability standards.
- No sanctions, suspensions or terminations imposed by Medicare, Medicaid, or other designated federal/regulatory bodies.
- When contracted to see Medicare or Medicaid patients, has not opted out of the Medicare or Medicaid program.
- Practitioners who serve Medicare members must be Medicare-approved.
- Valid Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) certificate and applicable state pharmacy registration for controlled substances.
- Current malpractice insurance coverage in the required amount, as described in greater detail later in this chapter.
- Acceptable office practices and a safe office environment that requires a score of 90% on the initial site visit.
- Work history that reflects a consistent pattern of professional activity in good standing for the past five years.
- Absence of evidence that the applicant might be unable to perform the contracted duties.
- Absence of suspension, restriction or termination of hospital privileges.
- National Provider Identifier (NPI).

Organizational Providers

Organizational providers must meet the following standardized criteria, which includes but is not limited to the following:

- Current good standing with state and federal regulatory bodies and certified by the appropriate state certification agency, as applicable.
- Was reviewed and accredited by a recognized accrediting body or, if not approved by an accrediting body, meets Presbyterian’s standards of participation.
- Current applicable state license or certification.
- No sanctions, suspensions or terminations imposed by Medicare, Medicaid, other designated federal/regulatory bodies or the state where services are rendered.
Credentialing and Recredentialing

- When contracted to see Medicare or Medicaid patients, has not opted out of the Medicare or Medicaid program.
- Providers who serve Medicare members must be Medicare-approved.
- Current malpractice insurance coverage in the required amount, as described in greater detail later in this chapter.
- Acceptable malpractice history within the two-year period immediately preceding the date of application.
- Valid DEA certificate and applicable state pharmacy registration for controlled substances.
- Credentialing: The initial credentialing process focuses on verifying training, experience, licensure and competence by evaluating data and information collected to determine the qualifications of a provider to render quality care to our members.
- Recredentialing: Recredentialing is required every three years in accordance with Presbyterian’s policies and procedures and the National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) accreditation standards. We will send a written notification to remind you to complete your next recredentialing application.

Malpractice Insurance Requirements

Providers are required to maintain, at their sole cost and expense and at all times, both comprehensive general liability insurance and professional liability insurance. This insurance must contain provisions and be written by companies reasonably acceptable to Presbyterian. Providers must demonstrate compliance with this requirement by providing Presbyterian with certificates evidencing dates that this insurance is in effect, as well as amounts. Notwithstanding these guidelines, Presbyterian reserves the right, on a case-by-case basis, to require either higher or lower limits, or other terms and conditions depending upon circumstances or other facts that Presbyterian, in its sole discretion, deems necessary to meet its legal and regulatory obligations. Currently, Presbyterian requires the following amounts of coverage:

New Mexico Practitioners and Providers

- For practitioners/providers who are qualified under the New Mexico Medical Malpractice Act, Presbyterian requires that the practitioner and provider maintain professional liability insurance in the amounts required by the act, currently $200,000 per occurrence and $600,000 aggregate.
- For those practitioners and providers who are not qualified under the New Mexico Medical Malpractice Act, Presbyterian requires that the practitioner/provider maintain professional liability insurance in the following amounts: $1 million each occurrence and $3 million aggregate.
Credentialing and Recredentialing

- Any obstetrician/gynecologists and other PCP who practice in New Mexico and who deliver babies as a part of their practice must also carry limits of $1 million per occurrence and $3 million aggregate, regardless of insurance coverage with the New Mexico Medical Malpractice Act.

Practitioners and Providers Outside of New Mexico

For those practitioners and providers located outside of New Mexico, we accept insurance in the amounts and types required by the law of the jurisdiction in which the practitioner or provider is located.

Site Visit

Site visits are included as part of the initial credentialing process for PCPs, obstetrics and gynecology practitioners and high-volume behavioral health specialists.

Initial applicants who fail a site visit are notified of the discontinuation of the credentialing process. The applicant may contact Presbyterian for information about how to improve their site and to restart the credentialing process once the deficiencies are corrected.

In addition to the initial site visit, a site visit is conducted on any provider that receives two or more complaints within 12 months regarding their office or practice. Should the provider’s office fail the site visit, they are notified and the practitioner or provider must develop a corrective action plan within 30 days to address the deficiencies. A follow-up review is conducted within six months to determine compliance. If the practitioner or provider fails to submit the corrective action plan within the specified time frame, it is considered a breach of contract and may result in termination from the network.

Ongoing Monitoring

The Office of Inspector General’s List of Excluded Individuals and Entities Exclusion Program and the General Services Administration’s System for Award Management (previously Excluded Parties Lists System), the Medicare Preclusion List, and applicable state licensing agencies are monitored monthly for sanctions or licensure limitations.

Investigations are conducted on all quality of care and service complaints. For quality of clinical care complaints, appropriate clinical staff, including Presbyterian medical directors, are consulted in conjunction with the review of the complaint, which may include a review of relevant medical records. Upon completion of the initial investigation, the findings may be reported to the appropriate medical director, the credentialing review committee and the provider network operations director.

Corrective action plans are developed in situations where there is an identified need for improvement in quality of care or service. Presbyterian offers a formal appeal process and reports the action as appropriate whenever a practitioner or provider is terminated or suspended for quality of care concerns.
Fair Hearing

In the course of the credentialing decision-making process, applicants are given the opportunity to provide additional information that may address concerns raised by the committee that may have led to the denial of their application.

Practitioners and providers who are denied membership at credentialing or recredentialing, or are terminated for cause, have the right to appeal the decision through either the initial denial review process or fair hearing process.
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Ch. 17: e-Business

Current e-Business Resources

Presbyterian defines e-business as any tool or resource that allows information to be stored, displayed, or transmitted electronically. We strive to offer online resources that save time and energy, and provide our network with improved efficiency resulting from immediate access to current and accurate information. The following is a list of current and planned e-business tools available to the network.

- **myPRES** is a password-protected portal (website) that allows your office to access a variety of Presbyterian resources, as well as member, benefit, authorization and claim information.
- **Interactive Voice Response (IVR) System** is a tool that complements myPRES by providing you access to member eligibility, copayment and PCP information over the phone.
- **Electronic Claims Transmission (ECT)** is a tool that saves time and money by sending your claims electronically to Presbyterian through one of our four contracted clearinghouses. A list of these clearinghouses can be found later in this chapter.
- **Electronic Data Interchange Remittance Advice (EDI-RA)** enables you to receive electronic explanation of payments (EOPs) and fully reconciled remittances electronically and access a secure portal to view and print remittances at no cost.
- **Electronic Funds Transfer (EFT)** enables you to receive direct deposit of payments into a specified banking account at no cost to the provider.
The Presbyterian ePayment Center provides ERA/EFT services at no cost to contracted providers.

HealthXnet® is a third-party vendor of Presbyterian that provides access to a variety of information and functions over the internet related to eligibility verification.

Presbyterian’s online provider directory is a convenient tool for members and providers and includes information about our network of primary care providers, specialists and other providers.

Presbyterian’s provider webpage includes recent communications, benefit and criteria information, appeals and grievances information, online submissions and the online provider directory.

**Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) Regulations and e-Business**

Claims status, member eligibility and benefit and pharmacy certification requests are some of the transactions covered under the HIPAA of 1996 regulations. According to HIPAA, conducting these transactions through the internet qualifies as conducting these transactions “electronically” and may therefore cause you to qualify as a covered entity subject to the HIPAA regulations.

If you are not already considered a covered entity under the HIPAA regulations, you may want to consider carefully before initiating these transactions over the web. Any provider that wants to determine whether they are a covered entity under HIPAA can use the Center for Medicare & Medicaid Service (CMS) tool at the following link: [http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/HIPAA-Administrative-Simplification/HIPAAGenInfo/index.html?redirect=/HIPAAGenInfo/](http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/HIPAA-Administrative-Simplification/HIPAAGenInfo/index.html?redirect=/HIPAAGenInfo/).

**myPRES**

myPRES permits providers to check member eligibility, benefit plan details and claims status as well as to request a Benefit Certification or Pharmacy Exception.

It is our goal to make myPRES your first choice when accessing information from Presbyterian. This web platform provides free online access to current claims status, member eligibility and prior authorization information, and much more. myPRES also enables you to submit online authorization requests and to email the Provider Claims Activity Review and Evaluation (CARE) Unit for more complex issues that require research.

In direct response to network feedback, myPRES now has the capability to auto review the following prior authorizations requests for participating providers:

- Specialized blood glucose monitors.
- Durable medical equipment, with the exception of specialized equipment including wheelchairs and rehabilitation devices.
- Specialty wheelchair evaluation.
e-Business

- Gynecomastia surgery (male).
- Breast repair and reconstruction for breast cancer.
- Surgery for breast hypertrophy.
- Arthroereisis subtalar (pediatric).
- Epidurals.
- Diapers.

How to Register for myPRES

Obtain a User ID and password by entering this link into the internet address bar:

https://mypres.phs.org/Pages/provider-registration.aspx

You can also follow the steps below:

- Go to http://www.phs.org.
- Click “myPRES” on the top of the webpage.
- Click “Why register?” located on the middle of the webpage.
- Click the provider’s registration link in the middle of the page.
- Fill out the form on the page to request access.

This allows you to request User IDs and passwords for multiple users. Fill out the application and click the submit button at the end of the application. Remember that your user ID and password are case-sensitive.

Each employee in your office that utilizes myPRES must have their own individual user ID and password. Under no circumstances should your myPRES user ID and password be shared. It is your responsibility to contact the Presbyterian Customer Service Center or your relationship executive to terminate access of employees who are no longer employed or who no longer require access to myPRES.

Accessing myPRES

Go to http://www.phs.org and locate the myPRES log-in box on the right side of our website, click on log-in box and enter your user ID and password to log on to myPRES.

If you have problems locating or completing the enrollment form, you may contact the Presbyterian Provider E-Help Desk by:

📞 Phone at (505) 923-5590 or toll-free at (866) 861-7444, Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. (MST).
Email: ehelpdesk@phs.org

Resetting Your myPRES Password

User IDs and passwords are easily reset online. At the log in screen, simply click on “Forgot/Reset Password” or “Forgot User ID.” Then follow the easy steps to get your User ID or password reset. Should this fail to work, please email the E-Help desk at ehelpdesk@phs.org or call (505) 923-5590 or toll free at (866) 861-7444 for further assistance.

Computer and Software Requirements for myPRES

In order to take full advantage of myPRES’s capabilities, you need the following:

- An internet service provider connection.
- Adobe Flash Player (current version suggested).
- The following browsers are compatible with myPRES:
  - Safari (current and last versions).
  - Firefox (current and last versions).
  - Chrome (current and last versions).
  - Internet Explorer 9 or above.

myPRES Hours of Availability

myPRES offers continuous availability 24 hours a day, seven days a week, including holidays. As with any internet platform, problems with availability may arise because of heavy internet traffic.

Information Updates

The information available through myPRES is updated in real time and is connected to our claims processing system. For questions concerning prior authorization information, please call the provider line at (505) 923-5757, or 1-888-923-5757, and select the “Health Services” option from the menu.

myPRES Training and Support

Online help is available at the touch of a button once you are in the application. The Presbyterian E-Help Desk also provides phone support Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. The Provider Network Operations department is also available to assist you.

Interactive Voice Response

Our IVR System complements myPRES and allows you to check member eligibility as well as obtain copayment and primary care practitioner information over the telephone. Access the IVR system by calling
(505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757 and choosing option 1. Transactions done through the IVR system are not covered under HIPAA regulations. Use of the IVR system does not qualify providers as conducting HIPAA electronic transactions and use of the IVR system does not qualify providers as covered providers subject to HIPAA regulations.

**Electronic Claims Transmission (ECT)**

We encourage you to take advantage of Presbyterian’s ECT system and capitalize on the time and savings realized from a paperless system. To submit electronic claims directly to Presbyterian, we now offer our FastClaim direct entry portal. FastClaim is designed to accommodate lower-volume claim submitting practices for provider who would like to submit claims electronically directly to Presbyterian at no cost. If you are interested in learning more about ECT or FastClaim, please contact the Provider Network Operations e-business analyst at (505) 923-6154. A list of clearinghouses is also available at the end of this chapter.

Providers may electronically submit corrections to previously submitted CMS-1500 claims. A corrected claim must include all previously submitted information as well as the corrected information. For example: If a claim was submitted with six lines and a correction is needed for one of the six lines, then the corrected claim must still contain the other five correct lines in addition to the corrected line. Please note that a corrected electronic claim is identified only when Field 22 on the claim has a “Resubmission Code” of seven or eight and the “Original Ref. NO.” field contains the claim number of the original claim submission.

**Electronic Data Interchange Remittance Advice (EDI-RA)**

Providers using the ECT system may be eligible to take advantage of EDI-RA. By using EDI-RA, you receive EOP data and payment funds faster because EOP data is sent electronically to your office and payment funds are directly deposited to your bank account. If you are currently submitting claims electronically and are interested in using EDI-RA, please contact your Provider Network Operations relationship executive ([https://www.phs.org/ContactGuide](https://www.phs.org/ContactGuide)) to check availability.

**Electronic Coordination of Benefits (eCOB)**

eCOB enables your patients to receive benefits from all health insurance plans they are covered under, while ensuring that the total combined payment from all sources is not more than the total charge for the services provided.
If you are interested in submitting eCOB, please verify with your practice management software vendor that your billing program has the capacity to do so.

**HealthXnet**

HealthXnet allows you to check member eligibility, claims and benefit certification status, and it allows you to submit claims online. For more information, visit HealthXnet at [http://info.healthxnet.com/index.html](http://info.healthxnet.com/index.html) or contact them by phone, fax, or email as follows for User Administration and Help Desk (login ID, password and technical assistance):

- Local: (505) 346-0290
- Toll Free: (866) 676-0290
- Fax: (505) 346-0278
- Email: [healthxnet@nmhsc.com](mailto:healthxnet@nmhsc.com)

**The Presbyterian ePayment Center**

The Presbyterian ePayment Center offers a payments management solution to eliminate paper checks and EOPs, accelerate payments with EFT that is directly deposited in your existing bank account and receive fully reconciled remittances electronically. In addition, contracted providers will be able to receive automated clearinghouse (ACH) claim payments at no cost and coordinate the delivery of 835 files from a selection of clearinghouses. To get started and access the features available through our provider payments management solution, please visit the following link: [https://presbyterian.epayment.center/registration](https://presbyterian.epayment.center/registration). If you have any questions about this service, please contact the Presbyterian ePayment Center at 1-855-774-4392 or email Help@ePayment.Center.

**Presbyterian’s Provider Website**

Visit the provider page at [https://www.phs.org/providers/](https://www.phs.org/providers/) to access useful information, documents and forms, as well as to send online requests to Presbyterian.

To access the provider page

- Select “For Providers” at the top of the screen.

**Prior Authorization**

Presbyterian’s Prior Authorization Guide provides prior authorization, referral and other utilization management requirements and procedures. The most updated version of this guide is available on our website at: [https://www.phs.org/providers/authorizations/Pages/default.aspx](https://www.phs.org/providers/authorizations/Pages/default.aspx) You can also access our prior authorization request forms from the same link.
Medical Policy Information

Presbyterian’s Medical Policy Committee (MPC) has the responsibility for creating, revising, interpreting and disseminating benefit information in a uniform and organized manner for use by Presbyterian employees and service partners. As part of this process, the MPC has created the Medical Policy Manual to assist in administering plan benefits.

The Medical Policy Manual is available on the Presbyterian website and is updated when new or revised pages are approved by the MPC or the Clinical Quality Committee. Not every Presbyterian plan contains the same benefits. Therefore, the member’s contract must be reviewed before using the Medical Policy Manual to determine if a specific benefit is available to a member. Information contained in the Medical Policy Manual does not replace the member’s Group Subscriber Agreement, Summary Plan Description, or Evidence of Coverage. To access the Medical Policy Manual, visit https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/medical-policy-manual/Pages/default.aspx.

Appeals and Grievances

Presbyterian has implemented a very comprehensive process, in conjunction with our regulatory agencies, to ensure that our members and providers have a simple method to exercise their appeal and grievance rights. In order to make this process as simple and effective as possible, you are able to file an appeal or report a grievance by using our website. Should you wish to file an appeal or report a grievance, you may do so online at https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/appeals-grievances/Pages/default.aspx.

Click on the “File an Appeal or Grievance online” link. If you are interested in learning more about appeals and grievances, please refer to the “Appeals and Grievances” chapter of this manual.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Clearinghouse Contact Information</th>
<th>Contact Information</th>
<th>Payor Identification Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Availity®</strong>&lt;br&gt;P.O. Box 550857&lt;br&gt;Jacksonville, Florida 32255-0857</td>
<td>1-800-AVAILITY (282-4548)&lt;br&gt;Website: <a href="http://www.availity.com/">http://www.availity.com/</a></td>
<td>PREHP (Commercial)&lt;br&gt;PRESA (Centennial Care)&lt;br&gt;PRESA (Medicare)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Nthrive</strong>&lt;br&gt;5543 Legacy Dr.&lt;br&gt;Plano TX 75024-3502</td>
<td>(678) 323-2500&lt;br&gt;Website: <a href="http://www.nthrive.com">http://www.nthrive.com</a></td>
<td>Z0003 (Commercial)&lt;br&gt;Z0077 (Centennial Care)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Change Healthcare</strong>&lt;br&gt;Corporate Office&lt;br&gt;3055 Lebanon Pike&lt;br&gt;Nashville, TN 37214</td>
<td>1-877-363-3666, or (615) 932-3000&lt;br&gt;Website: <a href="http://changehealthcare.com/">http://changehealthcare.com/</a></td>
<td>05003 (all product lines)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ClaimMD</strong>&lt;br&gt;P.O. Box 1177&lt;br&gt;Pecos, NM 87552</td>
<td>(505) 757-6060&lt;br&gt;Website: <a href="http://www.claim.md/">http://www.claim.md/</a></td>
<td>PRESB (all product lines)</td>
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Ch. 18: Claims and Payment

Presbyterian’s Claims Department ensures that claims submitted by our providers are processed accurately and in a timely manner. The primary reimbursement tools used in this process include the following:

- The application of correct coding guidelines in accordance with the standards set by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) and the American Medical Association (AMA).
- Individual provider contractual arrangements.
- The application of specific member benefits.
- The requirements in this chapter of the Provider Manual can help you ensure that your claims are submitted correctly.
- Requirements for the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) of 1996, as we understand them today, are included. Periodic updates are sent to your office as necessary throughout the year.
- You are required to submit claims for all services rendered, whether they are capitated or fee-for-service. For technical assistance, assistance with claim submissions or to receive training, please contact your Provider Network Operations (PNO) relationship executive. You may find his/her contact information at the following link: www.phs.org/ContactGuide.
Electronic Claims Transmission

Electronic claims are claims that are transmitted electronically to Presbyterian using a clearinghouse or a web application such as Presbyterian’s electronic claims transmission (ECT) system. Using ECT can capitalize on the time and savings realized from a paperless system. To submit electronic claims directly to Presbyterian, providers can use the Fast Claim direct entry portal at [https://www.claim.md/phs.plx](https://www.claim.md/phs.plx).

Fast Claim is designed to accommodate lower-volume claim submitting practices that would like to submit claims electronically directly to Presbyterian at no cost. To learn more about ECT or Fast Claim, please contact the PNO e-business analyst at (505) 923-6154. A list of clearinghouses is also available at the end of the “e-Business” chapter. Since October 16, 2003, electronically transmitted claims must meet the HIPAA transaction standards with regard to format and content.

Providers may electronically submit corrections to previously submitted CMS-1500 claims. A corrected claim must include all previously submitted information as well as the corrected information. For example: If a claim was submitted with six lines and a correction is needed for one of the six lines, then the corrected claim must still contain the other five correct lines in addition to the corrected line. Please note that a corrected electronic claim is identified only when Field 22 on the claim has a “Resubmission Code” of seven or eight and the “Original Ref. NO.” field contains the claim number of the original claim submission. Claims that are not clearly indicated as corrected may be rejected.

Benefits of Filing Electronically

In addition to saving you postage and paper, Presbyterian processes electronically submitted claims faster than paper claims. Providers who electronically submit clean claims will be reimbursed within 30 days of receipt, while providers who submit clean paper claims will be reimbursed within 45 days. Furthermore, electronically submitted claims provides quicker confirmation of claims receipt and integrity of the data, which may result in the following:

- Higher percentage of claims accuracy, resulting in faster payment.
- Required HIPAA formatting of claims data.
- ANSI-X12 837 claims format.
- The service is typically free for claims submitted to Presbyterian.
Requirements for Filing Electronically

You need the following to file electronically:

- A compatible computer system; check with the clearinghouse technical representative for PC/Macintosh compatibility information.
- A billing system that can produce the data required by the HIPAA compliant claim format (ANSI X12 837 version 5010); check with your clearinghouse technical representative to determine this.
- A modem or internet connection.

Two important aspects of Presbyterian’s relationship with the clearinghouses are compliance and data protection. New Mexico legislation enacted during 2001 requires stringent approaches to protecting both personal health information and personal financial information. HIPAA legislation requires even more exacting procedures and processes to ensure data is protected. Presbyterian and its contracted clearinghouses work to ensure that all data is appropriately protected as it moves through the electronic environment needed to foster rapid and accurate payment.

How to Begin Filing Electronically

You may begin filing electronically by calling one or several of the clearinghouses listed at the end of the “e-Business” chapter. Presbyterian has contracted with these companies to provide you with the software that enables you to transmit claims electronically. All of these companies are endorsed by Presbyterian and they help you get started and provide timely and accurate processing of your claims.

The clearinghouse asks you some questions, more than likely sends you an informational packet and may ask you to fill out and send in a questionnaire to help determine your needs. You may compare the services available through each clearinghouse. The service is free for claims submitted to Presbyterian. There may be additional services the clearinghouse can provide at an additional cost to your office, including the submittal of claims to other payors. The clearinghouse evaluates your system, sets up a test, and instructs you in the use of their system. You are up and running quickly, barring any major problems.

You do not need to notify Presbyterian to start billing electronically. However, you do need your Presbyterian-assigned provider number and you must have a National Provider Identifier (NPI). You must also provide your tax identification number to submit an electronic claim. For special concerns or billing issues, first contact your PNO relationship executive (www.phs.org/ContactGuide) for advice. Presbyterian does not pay claims if an NPI is not submitted. More information regarding NPI is discussed later in this chapter.

You will receive either an acceptance or rejection report from the clearinghouse within one day of submission. Claims listed on the acceptance report are transmitted to Presbyterian. You then receive either an acceptance or rejection report from Presbyterian through the clearinghouse.
If You Encounter Problems

**Issue:** An electronic claim is rejected by the clearinghouse as “unclean.”

- **Solution:** Call the clearinghouse within 48 hours of receipt of the rejection report.

**Issue:** An electronic claim is accepted by Presbyterian but does not show as paid in your system.

- **Solution:** Check the claim status online or contact the Provider Claims Activity Review and Evaluation (CARE) Unit through their online web form within 30 days from the date of service.

**Issue:** Presbyterian rejects a claim with an error message that you do not understand.

- **Solution:** Contact your clearinghouse or your PNO relationship executive (www.phs.org/ContactGuide) within 48 hours of receipt of the rejection report for the needed information so that you can submit your claim.

**Issue:** You submit claims that are not showing in Presbyterian’s claims system and are not recorded on your error reports that you received from your clearinghouse and Presbyterian.

- **Solution:** Contact your Provider Network Operations relationship executive (www.phs.org/ContactGuide) and discuss the issue. If the issue is determined to be a technical problem, your PNO relationship executive coordinates contact with Presbyterian’s Information Services Department. It is important to check on a regular basis to ensure that the claims are not denied for lack of timely filing. Also, please be sure to keep detailed records regarding this activity.

**Paper Claims Submission Process**

Paper claims are printed on a form and mailed to Presbyterian. In the event that it is necessary to submit a paper claim (new, resubmission or corrected), or when submitting claims and encounter information, please direct it to the following mailing address:

Presbyterian Health Plan  
P.O. Box 27489  
Albuquerque, NM 87125-7489

Presbyterian requires all providers to use either the CMS-1500 (02-12) or the UB-04 when billing hard copy paper claims. A full itemization and medical record is required for all claims with billed amounts of $100,000.00 or greater. Payment may be delayed if the documents are not submitted.

**CMS-1500**

The CMS-1500 (02-12) billing form is used when submitting claims for all professional services, including ancillary services and professional services billed by a hospital. The CMS-1500 (02-12) is the only acceptable
version of this form. This form accommodates new ICD-10 diagnosis codes. Box 21 of these forms requires the use of ICD-9 or ICD-10 codes and they should be billed in sequential alphabetical order at the highest level of specificity. Diagnosis pointer in box 24E should be billed alpha as well.

**UB-04**

The UB-04 billing form is used when submitting claims for hospital inpatient and outpatient services, dialysis services, nursing home room and board, and hospice services.

**National Provider Identifier**

HIPAA requires that all healthcare providers acquire an NPI. In order to properly adjudicate and correctly direct reimbursement, all fields containing provider information require an NPI. All providers, with the exception of sole practitioners, must acquire and submit the appropriate Type 2, organization NPI in the appropriate field. Examples are provider group practices, hospitals, or durable medical equipment suppliers. Additional information on Type 1 and Type 2 NPI is available at [https://nppes.cms.hhs.gov/](https://nppes.cms.hhs.gov/).

A provider that does not have an NPI is not able to do the following:

- Submit claims for payment.
- Receive payments from a health plan.
- Access information from a health plan.

You can apply for an NPI online at the following web address: [https://nppes.cms.hhs.gov/](https://nppes.cms.hhs.gov/).

**Interim Billing Process for Institutional Services**

Interim billing is to be used when a patient is confined in a facility for an extended period of time. Interim billings should be submitted on a monthly basis.

Interim UB (facility) claims are identified by the Bill Type Frequency and the Patient Status code (30).

The appropriate Bill Type Frequencies are as follows:

- XX2: Indicates the beginning of the stay.
- XX3: Indicates the middle of the stay.
- XX4: Indicates the final bill.

Presbyterian encourages the submission of these monthly billings within 45 days of the beginning of the period for which you are billing.
Submitting Late Charges and Replacement Claims for Institutional Services

In accordance with CMS guidelines, facilities must bill late charges, corrections, or for facility services from ambulatory surgical centers.

On UB-04 billing forms, the bill type (Field 4) must end with a “5” with the exception for late charges for inpatient services, which must be submitted as a replacement claim with a bill type ending with “7.”

The appropriate Bill Type Frequencies are as follows:

- XX5: Outpatient hospital late charges.
- XX7: Outpatient hospital replacement charges.
- XX7: Inpatient hospital late or replacement charges.

Ambulatory Surgical Centers must submit late charges or replacement charges on a CMS-1500 (02-12) form.

For outpatient hospital late charges (XX5), submit the late charges only. Do not include the original charges when billing late charges. If the original charges must accompany late charges:

- Clearly indicate that the claim contains late billing charges.
- Do not combine late charges together with the original charges; ensure that the late charges are easily identifiable or easy to identify to avoid a duplicate payment.
- Specify the original date of service.
- Late charges must be submitted within 12 months from the date of service.

Submitting Corrections on a CMS-1500 (02-12) form

A corrected electronic claim is identified only when Field 22 on the claim has a “Resubmission Code” of seven or eight and the “Original Ref. NO.” field contains the claim number of the original claim submission.

Corrected claims submitted on paper must be clearly marked as corrected or resubmitted. Claims that are not clearly indicated as corrected may be rejected.

Submitting Unlisted/Unclassified Codes

An unlisted/unclassified Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) or Healthcare Common Procedural Coding System (HCPCS) code may be billed if no other appropriate code exists or a code has not been assigned. If a
Claims and Payment

code exists for a service or procedure you are performing, you must use the correct code and not the unlisted/unclassified procedure code. This includes both CPT and HCPCS Level II (alpha numeric) codes.

Unlisted/unclassified CPT/HCPCS codes can be accepted in the electronic 837 claim format. When submitting an unlisted/unclassified code electronically, information may be entered as a service line or claim level note. However, Presbyterian may require written documentation with the report and the invoice that is routed for manual review and pricing of covered services.

Guidelines for Submitting Hemoglobin A1c Claims and Test Results

Presbyterian requires the reporting of the actual result of hemoglobin A1c tests (CPT code 83036) so that there is an accurate assessment of the degree of control of the Presbyterian diabetic member's blood glucose. This helps Presbyterian develop or maintain diabetes-related quality improvement programs.

When submitting charges for the A1c test, please follow these guidelines:

- Report the test result as a three-digit number with no decimal point and a leading zero. For example, a test result of 5.8 is entered as 058.
- Presbyterian edits for valid values between 3.0 and 20.0 (030 and 200). If the result is not within this range, the test is invalid.
- For UB-04 claims, the test date is the service date (field location 45, Service Date). If a service date is not entered, the test date is the From Date (field location 6, Statement Covers Period).

Requirement for 837 Professional

The following information outlines where the A1c test results need to be reported in the 837 professional and institutional electronic claim transactions. Provide this information to your software vendors in order to properly configure your electronic claims submission software.

This information pertains to claims submitted by providers to the clearinghouse in the 837 professional formats. Place the A1c data in the NTE02 segment of the 2400 loop with the code qualifier of ADD. The data format is the following:

- A1c nnn ccyymmdd – nnn is the test result and ccyymmdd is the date of the test.
- Example: A1c 055 20041028.

Requirement for 837 Institutional, Excluding Availity

This information pertains to claims submitted by providers to the clearinghouse in the 837 institutional format, excluding Availity.
Claims and Payment

Place the A1c data in the PWK07 segment of the 2300 loop with the code qualifier of OZ and PWK02 of AA. One test result per PWK segment, which can occur up to 10 times. The data format is the following:

- A1C nnn ccymmd – nnn is the test result and ccymmd is the date of the test.
  
- Example: A1C 055 20041028.

Requirement for 837 Institutional for Availity

This information pertains to claims submitted by providers to Availity in the 837 Institutional formats. Place the A1c data in the PWK07 segment of the 2300 loop with the code qualifier of OZ and PWK02 of AA. Up to four test results per PWK segment, which can occur once. The data format is:

- A1c nnn ccymmd – nnn is the test result and ccymmd is the date of the test.

Examples:

- A1c 055
- 20041028 A1c 042
- 20041029

A1c CMS-1500 (02-12) Paper Claims:

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<tr>
<th>A1c</th>
<th>Date(s) of Service</th>
<th>Place of Service</th>
<th>Procedure/Services (Explanation of Unusual Circumstances)</th>
<th>CPT/HCPCS</th>
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</tr>
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<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>A1C 055</td>
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A1c UB-04 Paper Claims:

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</table>

Understanding the National Drug Code

The National Drug Code (NDC) is found on the label of a prescription drug item and certain supplies. It must be included on paper and electronic claim transactions. The NDC is a universal number that identifies a drug or related item. A complete NDC number consists of 11 digits with hyphens separating the number into three segments in a 5-4-2 format such as “12345-1234-12.”
However, sometimes the NDC as printed on a drug item omits a leading zero in one of the segments, requiring a leading zero to be entered on the claim form and the hyphens to not be used. Instead of the digits and hyphens being in a 5-4-2 format, the NDC may be indicated in a 4-4-1 as in “1234-1234-1,” or in a 5-3-2 format as in “12345-123-12,” or less commonly in a 5-4-1 format as in “12345-1234-1.” A leading zero must be added to make the 5-4-2 format. See the following examples:

- NDC 12345-1234-12 is complete; it is reported as 12345123412.
- NDC 1234-1234-12 needs a leading zero in the first segment to be in the 5-4-2 digit format; to become 01234-1234-12 it is reported as 01234123412.
- NDC 12345-234-12 needs a leading zero in the second segment to be in the 5-4-2 digit format; to become 12345-0234-12 it is reported as 12345023412.
- NDC 12345-1234-1 needs a leading zero in the third segment to be in the 5-4-2 digit format; to become 12345-1234-01 it is reported as 12344512301.

Presbyterian rejects claims with a date of service on or after Jan. 1, 2011, that do not indicate a valid NDC for the following HCPCS or CPT codes:

- Codes in the range J0120–J9999 (various injections and chemotherapy).
- Codes in the range S0012–S0197 and S4990–S5014 (various items).
- Codes in the range S5550–S5571 (insulin injections).
- Codes in the range 90281–90399 (immune globulins).

The same requirement applies to providers’ billing revenue codes for facility claims. HCPCS or CPT codes are required whenever the provider bills one of the following revenue codes and the claim is an outpatient hospital, emergency room facility, dialysis facility, or other outpatient facility that submits a facility claim. When the reported HCPCS or CPT code is one of the above, the NDC code must also be reported for the following:

- Pharmacy revenue codes 0250, 0251, 0252 and 0254.
- Pharmacy revenue codes 0631, 0632, 0633, 0634, 0635 and 0636.

For complete instructions on where the NDC information is to be supplied for a CMS-1500, a UB04, or 837 transactions, please use the following link: http://www.hsd.state.nm.us/mad/registers/2010.html. This information is found under the header “Supplements” and it is Supplement Number 10-03.

In addition, you may view the NDC Procedure Manual by accessing the following link: https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/reference-guides/Pages/medical-pharmacy-behavioral.aspx.
Obstetrical Services

Global maternity billing (by covered providers; for example, primary care obstetricians and specialists):

- If the delivery of the newborn is greater than three months past the mother’s eligibility date, Presbyterian Centennial Care pays the global fee.
- If the delivery is within three months of the mother’s eligibility, a breakdown of services (prenatal visits, delivery and postpartum visits) from the first day of eligibility is needed from the provider.

The following procedure must be followed when submitting fragmented, non-global obstetrics (OB) delivery claims to Presbyterian Centennial Care:

- Use generic Evaluation and Management or OB visit codes to report prenatal visits.
- The beginning date of service is equal to the initial prenatal visit.
- The number of units equals the total number of prenatal visits.
- The appropriate charge should be entered into the charge column.

Pregnancy Termination for Centennial Care Members

Elective pregnancy terminations are not covered by Centennial Care and will only be reimbursed when certain criteria are met as listed below or on the “Provider Certification of Medical Necessity for Pregnancy Termination” form.

1. Voluntary, informed consent by an adult, or emancipated minor, must be given to the provider before the procedure to terminate pregnancy, except: In a medical emergency.
2. Recipient is unconscious, incapacitated, or otherwise incapable of giving consent.
3. If pregnancy results from rape or incest or the continuation of the pregnancy endangers the life of the recipient.

Providers do not need to submit certification, however; they must keep a copy in their records.

Informed written consent for a minor who is not emancipated to terminate a pregnancy must be obtained, dated and signed by a parent, legal guardian or other acting “in loco parentis” to the minor. An exception is when the minor objects to parental involvement for personal reasons or the parent, guardian or adult acting “in loco parentis” is not available. The treating providers shall note the minor’s objections or the unavailability of the parent in the minor’s chart and meet other regulatory requirements as specified at New Mexico Medicaid Assistance Division (MAD) 8.310.2. Coverage for pregnancy termination includes psychological counseling.
Federally and State-funded Terminations

Federally funded terminations of pregnancy (those that are represented by CPT codes 59840, 59841, 59850, 59851, 59852, 59855, 59856 and 59857 and on state-funded “S” HCPCS codes) are limited to those situations where the procedure is necessary to terminate an ectopic pregnancy.

- The procedure is necessary because the pregnancy aggravates a pre-existing condition, makes treatment of a condition impossible, interferes with or hampers a diagnosis, or has a profound negative impact upon the physical or mental health of an individual.
- The procedure is necessary due to rape, incest, or threat to the life of the mother (modifier G7 is required).

Provider Certification of Medical Necessity for Pregnancy Termination

The New Mexico Human Services Department (HSD) and Healthcare Services Directory currently requires that the provider retain a copy of the provider certification form in the patient’s medical record. A copy of the form is not required to be submitted with the claim.

State-funded Terminations

All pregnancy terminations for Presbyterian Centennial Care members that do not meet the criteria for federal funding in accordance with HCPCS codes S2260, S2262, S2265, S2266, S0190, S0191, or S2267, but are covered under Presbyterian Centennial Care, require that the provider retain the certification form in the member’s medical record. However, it is not necessary to submit the certification form with the claim.

Sterilization Consent Forms for Centennial Care Members

If the provider is performing a sterilization procedure, for payment of Medicaid claims a Sterilization Consent Form must be completed in accordance with 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 441.251. The consent is valid for 30 days from the date of signature, unless withdrawn by the recipient before the procedure. Federal government regulators monitor the proper and timely completion of the consent form. Presbyterian Centennial Care is required to ensure proper adherence to the requirements.
Provider Certification of Medical Necessity for Pregnancy Termination

**Patient Name:**

**Medicaid or Presbyterian Centennial Care Identification Number:**

After reviewing the patient chart and consulting with the patient, as the treating provider, I certify that, in my best medical judgment, pregnancy termination is medically necessary for this patient for the following reason(s):

- [ ] To save the life of the mother
- [ ] The pregnancy is a result of rape or incest
- [ ] To terminate an ectopic pregnancy
- [ ] The pregnancy aggravates a pre-existing condition
- [ ] The pregnancy makes treatment of a condition impossible
- [ ] The pregnancy interferes with or hampers a diagnosis
- [ ] The pregnancy has a profound negative impact upon the physical or mental health of an individual

**Practitioner’s Name:** ____________________________

**Practitioner’s Signature:** ____________________________

**Date:** __________

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**Submitting Hospice Care Services for Medicare Advantage Members**

Presbyterian asks that you file claims for Medicare Advantage (Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO)/Presbyterian MediCare PPO/Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP)) members who have elected hospice coverage to Original Medicare, using guidelines published in the Medicare Managed Care Manual by CMS, the federal agency charged with oversight of the Medicare program.

Claims for services covered under Original Medicare related to hospice (the member’s terminal condition) should be filed with the local Medicare intermediary (for Medicare Part A benefits) and carrier (for Medicare Part B benefits). Please do not file these claims with Presbyterian, as they will be denied.

Claims for services covered under Original Medicare but **not** related to the terminal illness should also be filed with the local intermediary and carrier. Please do not file these claims with Presbyterian, as they will be denied.
Once you have received your remittance advice from Original Medicare, submit the claim for non-hospice related services with the remittance advice to Presbyterian.

Presbyterian is responsible for paying the practitioner or provider any difference between what the member’s cost sharing is as a Medicare Advantage member and the cost sharing under Fee-for-Service (FFS) Medicare for non-hospice related services. The member’s cost sharing is based on their Medicare Advantage plan/coverage.

Claims for services covered by Presbyterian’s Medicare Advantage Plans, above and beyond those of Original Medicare, should be filed to Presbyterian for processing. Examples of these services include routine (not medically necessary) eye and vision exams, routine podiatry and outpatient prescription drug coverage not already covered under Original Medicare.

**Medicare Part D Description Drug Coverage**

Medicare Part D Prescription Drug Coverage is available to individual Medicare-eligible beneficiaries in Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO), Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP) and Presbyterian MediCare PPO plans. Some of the Employer Group plans also include Medicare Part D coverage in their plans.

**Medicare Part B Coverage Only**

When a member only has Medicare Part B coverage and has an inpatient hospital stay, Medicare Part B will pay applicable Part B services. The inpatient hospital claim must be submitted to Medicare Part B with bill type 012X and to Presbyterian with the bill type 011X.

For Medicaid-eligible members, when Presbyterian receives the cross-over claim with bill type 012X for the Medicare Part B services, the claim will be denied. Providers must submit the inpatient facility claim with bill type 011X to Presbyterian. Presbyterian will reimburse providers at the inpatient rate minus the Medicare Part B payment.

**Filing Claims with Coordination of Benefits (COB)**

When the member’s primary health plan carrier is not Presbyterian, the primary carrier’s payment information must be provided when submitting the claim to Presbyterian for consideration. Presbyterian requires all COB claims to be submitted within 90 days from the date on the primary carrier’s Explanation of Benefit (EOB) or Explanation of Payment (EOP). Once providers have billed the other carrier and received an EOB/EOP, then they may submit the completed claim to Presbyterian. Please attach a copy of the EOB/EOP to the submitted claim or submit it electronically in an 837 compliant transaction.
The EOB/EOP must be complete in order to understand the paid amount or the denial reason and must match the billed services for the member. Claims submitted without an EOB/EOP are denied for lack of the EOB/EOP. Claims may also be denied if other insurance carriers’ requirements are not met.

Presbyterian coordinates benefits in accordance with CMS regulations and the National Association of Insurance Commissioners guidelines.

Presbyterian providers may bill the member for applicable copays, coinsurance and/or deductibles.

**Adjustment Requests Involving COB**

Review all explanation codes on your EOP (Explanation of Payment) to determine if the denial was because of insufficient information or if the claim was submitted incorrectly. Corrected claims must be submitted on paper, meet timely submission guidelines and include all charges with the corrections clearly indicated to be considered. A copy of the EOP should be included along with your corrected claim.

**Centennial Care COB**

Presbyterian Centennial Care is, by law, the payor of last resort for Presbyterian Centennial Care members. Therefore, if a Presbyterian Centennial Care member is eligible for benefits under another insurance plan, you must file a claim and obtain an EOB/EOP from the other insurance plan, as required by your contract. Coverage requirements of the other insurance plan must be satisfied.

In coordinating benefits between the primary insurance carrier and Presbyterian Centennial Care, Presbyterian Centennial Care still acts in the same capacity that the Human Services Department (HSD) Medical Assistance Division (MAD) has in the past as the payor of last resort.

Presbyterian Centennial Care’s normal prior authorization guidelines and plan requirements apply when Presbyterian is acting as the primary carrier if the other carrier denied the services. Presbyterian Centennial Care does not make payment for services denied by another carrier when the provider or member did not follow the requirements of the primary plan.

**Centennial Care Third-party Liability**

Presbyterian Centennial Care is responsible for identification of third-party coverage of members and coordination of benefits with applicable third-parties.

Presbyterian Centennial Care is required to inform HSD within 20 calendar days of receiving information regarding any member who has other health coverage and must provide documentation within 20 calendar days to the HSD Third-party Liability Unit, enabling HSD to pursue its right under federal and state law, regulations and rules. Documentation shall include payment information and collection and/or recoveries for services provided to enrolled members as required by HSD.
Claims and Payment

Presbyterian Centennial Care has the sole right of collection to recover from a third-party resource or from a provider who was overpaid due to a third-party resource for 12 months from the date Presbyterian Centennial Care first pays the claim to initiate recovery and attempt to recover any third-party resources available to Medicaid members, for all services provided by Presbyterian Centennial Care.

Without mitigating any rights Presbyterian Centennial Care provider has pursuant to federal and state law and regulations, HSD has the sole right of:

- Collection from a third-party resource which Presbyterian Centennial Care has failed to identify within 12 months from the date Presbyterian Centennial Care first pays the claim.

- Recovery from Presbyterian Centennial Care or a Presbyterian Centennial Care provider who was overpaid due to the combined payments of Presbyterian Centennial Care and a third-party resource when Presbyterian Centennial Care has not made a recovery within 12 months from the date Presbyterian Centennial Care first pays the claim.

- Recovery from a third-party resource, Presbyterian Centennial Care, or a Presbyterian Centennial Care provider if Presbyterian Centennial Care has identified a third-party resource but failed to initiate recovery within the 12-month period.

- Recovery from a third-party resource, Presbyterian Centennial Care, or a Presbyterian Centennial Care provider if Presbyterian Centennial Care has accepted the denial of payment or recovery from a third-party resource or when the contractor fails to complete the recovery within 15 months from the date Presbyterian Centennial Care first pays the claim. HSD may permit payments to be made in accordance with state regulations.

The exception to this 12-month period is for cases in which a capitation was recouped from Presbyterian Centennial Care pursuant to Article 6.2.4, whereupon Presbyterian Centennial Care shall retain the sole right of recovery for all paid claims related to members and months that were recouped.

Review all explanation codes on your EOP to determine if the denial was because of insufficient information or if the claim was submitted incorrectly.

Requesting an Adjustment

If you feel the claim was processed incorrectly, contact our Provider CARE Unit for an explanation. They will advise if an adjustment is necessary and request an adjustment on the claim. You may be advised to resubmit the claim with additional information. Adjustment requests must be made in a timely manner as defined in the “Timely Filing Submission Guidelines” section within this document.
Recovery of Claim Overpayments

Presbyterian will pursue the recovery of claim overpayments when identified by the provider. When Presbyterian or another entity identifies an overpayment, the time frames below are followed. The time frame for recovery is based on the notification to the provider or their representative by EOP or other communication type (i.e., letter, fax, or phone call).

Exceptions to these guidelines may occur due to government regulations or cases of suspected fraud and abuse activities. Claim overpayments are recovered through the EOP process whenever possible. This appears as a payment reduction or negative claim payment on your EOP.

Third Party Liability

It is important for providers to obtain all possible health insurance information for members for Medicaid eligibility before rendering services. Providers should use patient information resources to collect from the Human Services Department (HSD), the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) and Presbyterian to collect member coverage information.

If a member is eligible for Medicaid, Presbyterian will identify the member’s third-party coverage and coordinate benefits with third parties as required by federal law. Presbyterian will also inform HSD when a member has other health care insurance coverage. Presbyterian complies with 42 CFR 433.138, New Mexico Administrative Code (NMAC) 8.302 part 3 and HSD LOD 19 for our right of third party liability (TPL) recovery.

Acceptable Time Frames for Recovery of Overpayment

- Centennial Care: One year from the date of payment.
  - Exception: When COB is involved, there is no time frame for recovery of any overpayments if Presbyterian has documented verification that the provider has received payment from the other insurance carrier.
  - Exception: For Indian Health Services (IHS) providers, in network and out of network, a two-year filing limit applies.

- Commercial and Administrative Service Only (ASO): One year from the date of payment.
  - Exception: When COB is involved, there is no time frame for recovery of any overpayments if Presbyterian has documented verification that the provider received payment from the other insurance carrier.
  - Exception: Claims for U.S. Office of Personnel Management (OPM) members.

- Medicare Advantage (Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO), MediCare PPO and Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP)): Three years from the date of payment.
Acceptable Time Frames for Recovery of Member Retro-Terminations

- Centennial Care: Recovery period is based on the effective date of the current contract (Jan. 1, 2019).
  - Exception: When COB is involved, there is no time frame for recovery of any overpayments.
- Commercial and ASO: One year from the date of payment.
  - Exception: Claims for U.S. Office of Personnel Management (OPM) members.
- Medicare Advantage (Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO), MediCare PPO and Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP)): Three years from the date of payment.

Acceptable Time Frames for Recovery of Confirmed Fraud and Abuse Activity

- Centennial Care: Four years from the date of payment.
- Commercial and ASO: Six years from the date of payment.
- Medicare Advantage (Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO), MediCare PPO and Presbyterian Dual Plus (HMO D-SNP)): No time limit.

Claim Overpayment Recoveries

Claim overpayments are recovered through the EOP process whenever possible. The adjustment will appear as a negative amount on an EOP and deducted from current or future claim payments. The time frame for recovery is based on the notification to the provider or their representative by EOP or other communication type (e.g., letter, fax, or phone call).

When an overpayment is initiated by the provider, Presbyterian requires the following information to process the overpayment adjustment:

- The member’s name.
- The member’s ID number.
- Date of service.
- Presbyterian claim number.
- The overpayment reason.

⚠️ Note: If there are 20 claims or more associated with one request, a spreadsheet is required with the information above.

If the provider voluntarily sends a refund check to Presbyterian and later determines that the check was sent in error, the request to correct the error must be submitted within 12 months from the date of the check.
Timely Submission Guidelines

Guidelines for Original Claim Submissions

Presbyterian requires that all claims be received within three months of the date of service. Failure to adhere to the timely submission guidelines results in the denial of your claims.

If a claim was submitted to the wrong carrier, submit the claim and denial letter or EOP from the other carrier to Presbyterian within three months of the date of the denial letter or EOB/EOP from the other insurance carrier.

When billing claims for inpatient facility charges, the three-month filing limit begins from the date of discharge.

The provider is responsible for submitting the claim timely, for tracking the status of the claim and for determining the need to resubmit the claim.

Guidelines for Claim Resubmissions, Corrected Claims and Adjustment Requests for Additional Payment (only acceptable as paper claims)

Presbyterian requires that all claim resubmissions, corrections and adjustment requests for additional payment must be submitted within 12 months of the date of service. If a resubmission, corrected claim, or adjustment request for additional payment is not received within this time frame, the original decision is upheld.

If your claim is not in the system, please resubmit it. Maintain a record of your resubmission and any contacts with Presbyterian. If the resubmission is past the three-month filing limit, include the original filing documentation with your resubmission.

Acceptable documentation includes the following:

- Computer ledgers.
- Written logs.
- Records of calls to Presbyterian (include date and contact name).

The exception report from Presbyterian or the ECT clearinghouse is required for ECT claims.

Documentation that is not acceptable includes a regenerated claim. Submitted documentation must include the following:

- Be legible and clearly identify the member.
- Must identify the charges in question.
- Include the date of service.
- Include the original billed date.
Proof of timely filing may be rejected if the submitted documentation cannot be clearly linked to the claim in question. Any proof of timely filing must be submitted within 12 months of the date of service. We encourage you to follow up on the status of your requests every 30 to 45 days. If you continue to receive no payment or documentation on your claim, contact the Provider CARE Unit.

If a member fails to notify the provider that he or she is covered through Presbyterian at the time of service, documentation that attempts were made to determine the member’s coverage is required. Acceptable documentation includes the following:

- A copy of the patient information sheet that indicates that insurance information was not provided.
- Written communication from the member verifying that he or she failed to notify the provider of coverage at the time of service.

A change in the provider’s office billing personnel is not a valid reason to resubmit claims. You are encouraged to contact members regarding past due payments if the members do not respond to billing statements. This helps determine if the member is covered by Presbyterian.

“Clean” Claims

Presbyterian has adopted CMS claims processing guidelines to ensure timely and accurate claims payment by Presbyterian on behalf of members. The timeliness for processing a claim can be driven by whether or not the claim is “clean.” Accuracy and completeness of the information provided determine if the claim is considered “clean” or “unclean.”

A claim is defined as “clean” if it contains all of the required data elements necessary for accurate adjudication without the need for additional information from a source outside of Presbyterian, and if it has no defect or impropriety, including but not limited to the following:

- The failure of an electronically transmitted claim to meet HIPAA transaction standards with regard to format or content.
- The lack of required substantiation or particular circumstances requiring special treatment that prevents timely payment being made on the claim.
- A claim may be “clean” even though Presbyterian refers it to a specialist within Presbyterian for examination.

“Unclean” Claims

A claim is defined as “unclean” if additional substantiating documentation (such as medical records, encounter data, emergency room reports, primary insurance explanation of payments and full itemization where necessary) is required from a source external to Presbyterian.
**Encounter Reporting**

Presbyterian is required by HSD to report all services rendered to Presbyterian Centennial Care members. The reporting of these services, also known as encounter data reporting, is an essential element to the success of Presbyterian Centennial Care.

HSD uses encounter data reporting to evaluate health plan compliance on many vital issues. Regardless of whether the service you provide is capitated or fee-for-service, claims should be submitted to Presbyterian within 90 days of the date of service to accommodate the State of New Mexico’s request for timely encounter data. Presbyterian is required to submit encounter data to the State of New Mexico within 120 days.

Providers are required to submit to Presbyterian complete encounter data in a form acceptable to and meeting Presbyterian’s standards. Encounters must be submitted within 90 calendar days of the date of service for outpatient services or the date of discharge for inpatient services in an approved format. Presbyterian accepts encounters submitted on CMS-1500 (02-12) and UB claim forms or an equivalent or substitute approved by Presbyterian.

Providers identify services rendered to members by using appropriate diagnosis and procedure codes as defined by the CPT and/or ICD-10-CM or subsequent editions. In accordance with Section 2702 of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA), Presbyterian has mechanisms in place to preclude payment to providers for provider-preventable conditions. Providers report provider-preventable conditions through the claims submission process. Presbyterian tracks provider-preventable conditions data and reports data to HSD through encounter data.

**Correct Coding Standards**

Presbyterian uses a Correct Coding Standards (CCS) claim editing system to ensure consistent processing of professional and facility claims and to decrease manual intervention. This interface applies pattern recognition and intelligent reasoning to identify potential incorrect payments before claims are paid.

Presbyterian applies the National Correct Coding Initiative (NCCI) policy manual, Change Healthcare edits and other edits based on coding industry standards for consistency in the processing of certain code pairs. CMS standards require that providers must code correctly even if CCS edits do not exist. This promotes consistency of claims submission and reimbursement and prevents the use of inappropriate code combinations.

There are times when Presbyterian reviews certain edits and determines that they may not be appropriate to our current purpose: to improve the health of the patients, members and communities we serve. Most of these reviews are the result of appeals that are received by the Appeals and Grievance Department at Presbyterian. Presbyterian reviews these edits to determine if they are clinically appropriate for situations that may arise when providing care to our members.
If it is determined that a certain edit does not support our purpose, Presbyterian either removes the edit or revises it. Presbyterian is supportive of allowing providers to provide services that are clinically sound and defensible.

**National Correct Coding Initiative**

CMS developed the NCCI to promote national correct coding methodologies and to eliminate improper coding. NCCI edits are developed by the National Correct Coding Council and are based on coding conventions defined in the AMA CPT Manual’s national and local policies and edits, coding guidelines developed by national societies, analyses of standard medical and surgical practice, and reviews of current coding practice.

The NCCI is administered through CMS. CMS annually updates its coding policy manual, the National Correct Coding Initiative Policy Manual for Medicare Services. Presbyterian encourages you to obtain further information regarding this manual and subsequent updates, and to check the CMS website for recent NCCI edits at


The NCCI edits and policies do not include all possible combinations of correct coding edits or all types of unbundling that exist.

**Interest Payment**

Interest applies to clean claims only. Interest will be paid at the current rate, for the period beginning on the day after the claim-received date and ending on the date on which payments are made.

- Administrative Services Only (ASO): Interest does not apply to ASO products
- Commercial and Medicare Advantage: Interest is paid on clean claims not paid within 30 calendar days if submitted electronically, or 45 calendar days if submitted manually (by mail or in person). Interest is paid at the applicable rate (1.5% for each full or partial month) as defined under the New Mexico Insurance Code (NMAC) 13.10.28.9.D., or as required by applicable state or federal law or regulation.
- Centennial Care: Interest payments are paid as directed in the Centennial Care Managed Care contract on clean claims. Interest shall accrue from the 31st calendar day from the clean claim received date for electronically submitted claims, and on the 46th day from the clean claim received date for manual claims. Interest is paid in accordance with Centennial Care guidelines as outlined in the managed care contract Section 4.19.1.7 and will reflect updates in subsequent amendments for each month or portion of any month on a prorated basis. Amendment five of the HSD State of NM Amendment Five to Medicaid Managed Care Agreement currently directs payment of interest as required in Section 8.308.20.9 (E) of NMAC, which further outlines the provision of payment of interest as follows:
• The MCO shall pay a contracted and non-contracted provider interest on the MCO’s liability at the rate of 1½ % per month on a clean claim (based upon the Medicaid fee schedule).

**Note:** Interest will only apply to any unpaid amounts resulting in adjustment as outlined above. Interest is not paid on adjustments related to gross receipts tax (GRT) in accordance with NMAC previsions for interest.

### Payment Dispute Resolution

When a provider has not been paid within 30 days of receipt of a clean electronic claim or within 45 days of receipt of a clean paper claim, or when a provider needs to resolve a dispute regarding payment of claims when a credentialing decision was delayed beyond 45 calendar days, he or she should contact Presbyterian in writing to ensure the appropriate supporting documentation was provided and to determine the status of the claim and whether Presbyterian considers it a clean claim.

Presbyterian will respond to the inquiry regarding the status of an unpaid claim within 15 days of receiving the inquiry. Presbyterian will explain its failure or refusal to pay and the expected date of payment if payment is pending. If there is not any question of liability or special treatment, Presbyterian shall pay interest in the amount of 1½ % for each full or partial month for any full or partial month, beginning on the 31st day after the claim was submitted electronically and on the 46 day for claims submitted manually.

**Note:** Any 30-day period is the equivalent of one month, except that a calendar year shall only be equal to 12 months.

Interest shall be calculated beginning the day after the required payment date and ending on the date the claim is paid. Presbyterian is not required to pay any interest calculated to be less than two dollars. The interest shall be paid within 30 days of the payment of the claim. Interest can be paid on the same check or electronic transfer as the claim payment, or on a separate check or electronic transfer. If Presbyterian combines interest payments for more than one late clean claim, the check or electronic transfer shall include information identifying each claim covered by the check or electronic transfer and the specific amount of interest being paid for each claim.

### Filing a Complaint with Superintendent

If Presbyterian fails to respond, or the provider believes that payment is being denied, delayed or calculated in error and the matter has not been successfully resolved within 45 days, then the provider may file a complaint, either individually or in batches, with the superintendent using the form found on the OSI website. Complaints filed with the superintendent shall contain the following information:

• The provider’s name, identification number, address, daytime telephone number.
Claims and Payment

- The claim number.
- The date that the provider’s request for credentialing was complete.
- The name and address of Presbyterian.
- The name of the patient and employer (if known).
- The date(s) of service.
- The date(s) the claims were submitted to Presbyterian.
- Relevant correspondence between the provider and Presbyterian, including requests to Presbyterian for additional information that the provider believes would be of assistance in the superintendent’s review.
- Specific excerpts from provider contracts that are minimally necessary to resolve the dispute.

The complaining provider shall furnish to Presbyterian a complete copy of the complaint and submitted documentation concurrently with the provider’s submission to the superintendent. Presbyterian shall be afforded 10 business days after the provider’s submission to resolve the matter or to submit additional information that Presbyterian believes would be of assistance to the superintendent’s review.

The superintendent may issue an order resolving the dispute, with or without a hearing. If the superintendent determines that a hearing is necessary, then the provider and Presbyterian may appear and may elect to be represented by counsel at the hearing. The superintendent’s decision will be issued within 30 days of receiving a payment complaint if a hearing is not required, or within 30 days of the hearing if a hearing is held. The superintendent may order Presbyterian to reimburse a provider at the standard reimbursement rate for covered services provided to Presbyterian members, subject to out-of-network costs, deductibles, co-payments, co-insurance or other cost-sharing provisions due from the member.

Claims and Payment Resources

myPRES

myPRES is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week and enables you and your office staff to obtain the following information electronically:

- If applicable, at-a-glance coinsurance, deductible and out-of-pocket amounts (the member’s responsibility and the amounts that have been met to date that are in our system at the time of inquiry).
- Other insurance information regarding the member.
- Detailed demographic information on the member’s primary care provider.
- Information for finding a doctor, provider or facility.
Claims and Payment

- Check summaries (listing of EOPs that were mailed, with access to all claims associated with that remittance including the address of where the check was mailed).

Provider CARE Unit

The Provider CARE Unit was established to handle complex inquiries from providers, including web-based inquiries, written inquiries, adjustment requests and telephone calls that were not resolved through myPRES, Interactive Voice Response, www.phs.org, or one of our electronic submission vendors. The Provider CARE Unit accesses myPRES when assisting you with your inquiries. Please contact (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757 for assistance.

Mailing Address for Paper Claims, Corrected Claims and Claims Resubmissions

In an ongoing effort to increase the timeliness of provider payment and maximum efficiency and resources in provider offices, Presbyterian strongly encourages the use of electronic claims submissions. In the event that it becomes necessary to submit a paper claim (new, re-submission, or corrected), please direct it to one of the following mailing addresses:

- Medical/Physical Health claims:
  
  Presbyterian Health Plan
  P.O. Box 27489
  Albuquerque, NM 87125-7489

- Behavioral Health Commercial and Medicare claims:

  Presbyterian Health Plan
  P.O. Box 2216
  Maryland Heights, MO 66043

- Behavioral Health Centennial Care claims:

  Presbyterian Health Plan
  P.O. Box 25926
  Albuquerque, NM 87125-25926

Coding Information and Resources

American Medical Association (AMA) CPT Products:

Address: 515 North State Street
Chicago, IL 60654
Phone: 1-800-621-8335

Website: https://commerce.ama-assn.org/store/catalog/categoryDetail.jsp?category_id=cat1150004&navAction=jump

Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS):

- http://www.cms.gov/

Provider Updates:

- http://www.cms.gov/Center/Provider-Type/All-Fee-For-Service Providers-Center.html?redirect=/center/provider.asp

National Correct Coding Initiative (NCCI) Edits:


CMS Carriers Manual and Hospital Manual:


Novitas Solutions Inc.:

- https://www.novitasolutions.com/

Palmetto GBA for HCPCS information and the DMERC Manual:


Provider Compliance Group Interactive Map:


Note: Click the state of New Mexico on the map.

National Center for Health Statistics:

- http://www.cdc.gov/
Claims and Payment

Classifications of Diseases:

- [http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd.htm)

Change Healthcare:

- [http://www.changehealthcare.com](http://www.changehealthcare.com)
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It is Presbyterian Customer Service Center’s (PCSC’s) objective to deliver a consistent customer experience and to provide outstanding service to every customer, every contact, every time.

**Member Contacts for Customer Service**

Members can contact PCSC electronically by visiting the “Contact Us” page at [https://www.phs.org/about-us/contact-us/](https://www.phs.org/about-us/contact-us/). Members can also email Customer Service at info@phs.org. Members are advised to call the number listed on the back of their ID cards.

Providers can call the Provider Claims Activity Review and Evaluation (CARE) Unit at (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757 for assistance with complex inquiries.

**Member Communication and Welcome Packets**

Upon enrollment, new enrollees receive a welcome packet, including group subscriber agreements, member handbooks, summary of benefits, or evidence of coverage as appropriate. New and existing members may access and print this information from our website at www.phs.org or they may contact the PCSC to request a printed copy.

Providers may obtain a copy of a member handbook, group subscriber agreement, summary of benefits, or evidence of coverage by contacting your Provider Network Operations (PNO) relationship executive. You can find his or her contact information at www.phs.org/ContactGuide.
Identification Cards

After enrollment with Presbyterian, each member is issued an identification card showing the member’s name, ID number and basic plan information.

The member’s ID card should be presented to the provider’s office each time the member presents for service; however, services should not be denied if no card is presented. The ID card does not guarantee that the member is still eligible. To verify eligibility, providers should use myPRES or Presbyterian’s Interactive Voice Response (IVR) system. The IVR can be accessed by calling (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757. However, use of these services does not guarantee payment. Members can also show their digital ID cards through the MyChart app accessed from a smart phone or mobile device.

Providers are also encouraged to take the precaution of verifying the identity of the person presenting the ID card against another form of identification, such as a driver’s license or other photo identification. This type of verification not only deters fraudulent use, but also protects the provider from performing a service for which payment may be denied. The Federal Trade Commission issued its final ruling regarding identity theft red flags and addressing discrepancies under the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act of 2003. These regulations require applicable businesses to incorporate processes and procedures in compliance with the final ruling. You are encouraged to determine if your business is subject to these regulations and implement processes to protect patient identity theft as applicable.

To report suspicion of fraud and abuse, please refer to the “Fraud, Waste and Abuse” chapter.

Choosing a Primary Care Provider

A member of the Presbyterian HMO plan or a member of Presbyterian is highly encouraged to select a primary care provider (PCP) to manage his or her healthcare needs. The PCP will be able to meet most of these needs. A member of the Presbyterian HMO plan may choose any participating PCP with an open panel.

If a member does not designate a PCP on his or her enrollment form, Presbyterian may attempt to place an outbound call to the member to provide assistance with the selection. If a member does not select a PCP within 15 calendar days of enrollment, Presbyterian automatically selects a PCP for the member. The selection is based on factors such as the member’s residence and physical ZIP code, the member’s age and, if known,
current provider relationships. The choice of a PCP may include those practicing in a variety of areas, such as family practice, general practice, internal medicine and pediatrics.

**Specialist Assigned as a Primary Care Provider**

On an individual basis, Presbyterian may allow a specialist currently treating a member with disabilities or chronic or complex conditions to serve in the capacity of a PCP. The network specialist must agree to perform all PCP duties and such duties must be within the scope of the participating specialist’s certification and in accordance with the program requirements and related medical policies.

When a member requests that a specialist serve as the member’s PCP, the PCSC assists the member by providing them with the specialist as a PCP form. This form is completed by the member, who returns the form to Presbyterian. Upon receipt of the completed form, it is reviewed by the Health Services Department for approval.

**Primary Care Provider Changes**

Members may request to change their PCP at any time, for any reason, throughout the month. PCP changes become effective the following business day of the receipt of the request or at the date requested by the member, provided the date is not retroactive.

Presbyterian Centennial Care members may request a PCP change at any time, for any reason; however, the effective date varies depending on when the request was made.

If the request was made by the 20th of the month, it becomes effective on the first of the following month. If the request was made after the 20th of the month, the change becomes effective the first of the month after the following month.

**Removing Members from Your Panel**

If a PCP determines it is in the best interest of the patient and the provider for the member to be removed from his or her panel because of the member’s non-compliant or disruptive behavior in the office, the PCP can request the member’s removal in accordance with our policies and procedures. The PCP must send the member a letter advising them of the decision to end the patient/provider relationship. Upon contact by the provider or the member, the PCSC can help reassign the member to a new PCP. The current PCP is responsible for providing care according to the transition of care policy until the member can be reassigned.

**Centennial Care Member Eligibility and Enrollment**

Eligibility for Presbyterian Centennial Care is determined by the New Mexico Human Services Department (HSD) Income Support Division.
Presbyterian Centennial Care is assigned eligible participants once a month. Presbyterian Centennial Care is notified before the first of the month that a member is enrolled. Presbyterian Centennial Care is responsible for managing the member's care on the first effective day of the member's enrollment until the member is not enrolled in Presbyterian Centennial Care or, if hospitalized in an acute care setting while not enrolled, until discharge to a lower level of care.

If the member not yet enrolled with Presbyterian Centennial Care requires healthcare in the days before the effective date of enrollment, the state of New Mexico or the member's existing managed care organization is the financially responsible party.

**Transportation Services for Centennial Care members**

Presbyterian covers medically necessary transportation for Presbyterian Centennial Care members; however, limitations and exclusions apply for certain services.

Presbyterian Centennial Care or its contractor arranges transportation for appropriate services. PCSC’s transportation coordinator assists in arrangements and appropriate authorizations. Rides for routine scheduled office visits or medical services require 48 to 72 hours advance notice.

Presbyterian Centennial Care covers emergency transportation by ground ambulance, air ambulance, or by a specially equipped van when medically appropriate. If members need emergency transportation for a life-threatening situation, they should call 911 or the emergency telephone number in the area.

Same-day transportation is available for urgent healthcare services or urgent referrals made by a PCP. To schedule a ride, contact Superior Medical Transport directly at 1-877-735-0111 (toll free) or (505) 341-0042, or Customer Service at (505) 923-5200 or 1-888-977-2333.

**Medicare Annual Notification of Change Meetings**

Each year, before and during the Medicare Annual Enrollment Period, members and their guests have the opportunity to attend a Presbyterian Medicare Plans Annual Notification of Change (ANOC) meeting. The meetings are designed to meet our members’ needs by providing information about changes to the Presbyterian Medicare Advantage plan benefits and services for the upcoming year. This is also a time when Presbyterian can address members’ personal questions regarding the benefit plans. For our members’ convenience, meetings are available throughout the Medicare plan service area. Members are encouraged to attend annually.

**Medicare Advantage Plans New Member Education, Verification and Welcome Calls**

An outreach to all new Presbyterian Medicare Advantage plan members is conducted within 15 calendar days of receipt of the member’s request for enrollment. The primary purpose of the call is to welcome the new
member and to ensure that they have an understanding of the product type and plan in which they are enrolling. Key plan elements are reviewed and members are provided an opportunity to ask questions about their new Presbyterian Medicare Advantage plans.

**Additional Medicare Benefits: My Advocate by Altegra Health**

My Advocate by Altegra Health is a trusted partner whose sole service is providing expert coordinated outreach services to Presbyterian Medicare Advantage plan members. My Advocate assists members in learning about and taking advantage of programs that provide financial assistance to seniors and disabled individuals with limited income. Members appreciate the personal support My Advocate provides with enrolling and recertifying members into the Medicare Savings Programs and the Medicare Part D “Extra Help” program, as well as other federal and state financial assistance programs or services. Through these efforts, My Advocate helps to improve the quality of life for our members who are most financially at risk. Participation is entirely voluntary and provided at no cost to our members.

**SilverSneakers® Fitness Program**

Presbyterian Medicare Advantage plan members are offered the SilverSneakers Fitness Program or SilverSneakers Steps benefit at no additional cost. With the SilverSneakers Fitness Program, members have access to basic fitness center membership at no additional cost. This membership includes access to amenities such as treadmills, weights, a heated pool and fitness classes. Members can take signature SilverSneakers classes designed specifically for older adults and taught by certified instructors. Additional SilverSneakers options may be available at select fitness centers as members’ fitness levels progress. A designated, specifically trained Program Advisor℠ assists members along the way with enrollment and getting started. SilverSneakers members have access to more than 10,000 participating fitness centers, including women-only Curves locations. Once members enroll in SilverSneakers, they can use any participating location in the nation. The SilverSneakers Fitness Program is available to all eligible members. To find a location, you can visit [www.silversneakers.com](http://www.silversneakers.com) or call 1-888-423-4632.

SilverSneakers Steps is a personalized fitness program that fits the lifestyle of members who do not have convenient access to a SilverSneakers location (location is 15 miles or more from the member’s home). This self-directed, pedometer-based physical activity and walking program provides the equipment, tools and motivation for members to measure, track and increase their activities and achieve a healthier lifestyle. After registering as a Steps member through [www.silversneakers.com](http://www.silversneakers.com), the member will receive their kit at their home address. Members can get fit, have fun and make friends.
Members’ Rights and Responsibilities

Presbyterian has written policies and procedures regarding members’ rights and responsibilities and implementation of such rights. As a member of Presbyterian’s network, we expect you to respect, support and recognize these rights and responsibilities.

Members have the right to the following:

- Exercise their patient rights. Understand that doing this does not cause Presbyterian and its contracted providers or HSD to treat them in a negative way.
- Be treated with respect and recognition of their dignity and right to privacy.
- Be informed about the options open to them for their treatment. Be informed about any other choices they can make about their treatment. They should get this information in a way that is right for their condition. They should be told in a way that they can understand.
- Decide on advance directives for their healthcare as allowed by law.
- Receive care that is free from discrimination.
- Participate with their provider in all decisions about their healthcare, including their treatment plan and the right to refuse treatment; family members and/or legal guardians or decision-makers also have this right, as appropriate.
- Receive healthcare that is free from any form of restraint or seclusion that is used to pressure or punish them.
- Request and receive a copy of their medical records.
- Choose a stand-in decision-maker to be involved as appropriate. This person is able to help with care decisions.
- Give informed consent for healthcare services.
- File a grievance or appeal about Presbyterian or the care that they were given without fear of retaliation (punishment).
- Choose a provider from the Presbyterian network. A referral or authorization may be needed to see some providers.
- Receive information about Presbyterian. This includes information about the services, how to access them, their rights and responsibilities and the providers available for their care.
- Be free from harassment by Presbyterian or its network providers about contractual disputes between Presbyterian and its providers.
• Seek family planning services from any provider, including providers outside of the Presbyterian network.

• Self-refer to a women’s health specialist in the Presbyterian network if a female member. This applies to covered care needed for women’s routine and preventive healthcare services. This is in addition to the care their PCP provides if he or she is not a women’s health specialist.

• Obtaining a second opinion for surgery or clarification of the treatment plan, utilizing practitioners and providers within the HMO network or arranging for the member to obtain one outside the network if there is not another qualified provider in the network, at no cost to the member. Presbyterian Insurance Company, Inc. (PIC) Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) members who request a second opinion are subject to the office visit deductible, copayment and coinsurance according to their plan. PIC PPO members may see any provider for higher cost-sharing.

• Have private medical and financial records. This is in agreement with current law. These are the records kept by Presbyterian and Presbyterian’s provider network. Members have the right to confidential records. Their records are released only with their written consent. Their legal guardian also may give consent. Their records may be released as otherwise allowed by law.

• See their medical and financial records. This is in agreement with any laws and regulations that apply.

• Ask that the use or disclosure of their protected health information (PHI) be restricted.

• Receive confidential communications of their PHI from Presbyterian.

• Receive and inspect a copy of their PHI as allowed by law.

• Ask for an amendment (addition to) their PHI if, for example, they feel the information is incomplete or wrong.

• Receive an accounting of PHI disclosures.

• Ask for a paper copy of the official privacy notice from Presbyterian. This is their right even if they have already agreed to receive electronic privacy notices.

• File a complaint if they believe Presbyterian is not following the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) Standards for Privacy of Individually Identifiable Health Information.

• Make recommendations about the Presbyterian member rights and responsibility policy.

• Receive any information in a different format in compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act.

Members have the responsibility to the following:
• Give their complete health information. This helps their provider give them the care they need. This includes providing childhood immunization (shot) records for members up to age 21.

• Follow their treatment plans and instructions for medications, diet and exercise, as agreed upon by the member and their provider.

• Keep their appointment. If they cannot keep it, they should call their provider to reschedule or cancel no later than 24 hours before the appointment.

• Tell the provider if they do not understand his or her explanation about their care. Ask the provider questions. Talk to the PCSC about any suggestions or problems they may have.

• Respect providers and other healthcare employees. Treat them with courtesy.

• Act in a way that supports the care other patients get. Act in a way that supports the general functioning of the facility.

• Refuse to let any other person use their Presbyterian member ID card.

• Tell Presbyterian right away if they lose their member ID card, or if it is stolen.

• Know what could happen if they give Presbyterian information that is inaccurate or incomplete.

• Notify the New Mexico HSD for Centennial Care and Presbyterian Health Plan when their phone number, address or family status changes.

• Notify their providers that they have Presbyterian insurance coverage at the time of service. They may have to pay for services if they do not tell their provider that they have Presbyterian coverage.

• Protect the privacy of their care and of other patients’ care.

• Ask about any arrangements Presbyterian has with its providers. This applies to monetary policies that might limit referrals or treatment. It also applies to policies that might limit member services.

• Change their PCP according to the rules described in the Member Handbook.

  Note: Members’ rights and responsibilities are also available on our website at www.phs.org, or a member may call the PCSC to request a printed copy.

**Member’s Right to Confidentiality**

Presbyterian is committed to protecting members’ PHI and safeguarding confidential medical information through the publication of the Presbyterian Joint Notice of Privacy Practices. For a printed copy of the policy, please contact your PNO relationship executive (www.phs.org/ContactGuide).

Upon enrollment and annually thereafter, Presbyterian provides each member with a Joint Notice of Privacy Practices. This notice describes the privacy practices of Presbyterian Health Plan Inc. and Presbyterian
Insurance Company, Inc. This notice helps members understand how Presbyterian protects the privacy of their health information and also informs members of their health information rights.

Member Health Information Rights

The rights described below are subject to limitations and conditions.

Legal Authority to Make Healthcare Decisions for Minors or Others

Usually, health information rights may be given to a person with legal authority to make healthcare decisions for a child or other person (for example, a parent or legal guardian). There are exceptions. For example, under New Mexico law, there are a number of circumstances in which minors (people under the age of 18) may consent to receive healthcare services without parental consent, including the following:

- Examination and treatment for sexually transmitted diseases.
- Pregnancy, prenatal, delivery and postnatal care.
- Family planning services.
- Behavioral health services.
- Treatment in a licensed facility for substance abuse.
- Life sustaining treatment.
- Anatomical gifts (must be 16).

Right to See and Get a Copy of Health Information

Members have the right to see and get a copy of most of their health information. Their request to see or get a copy of health records must be made in writing.

Right to Amend Incorrect or Incomplete Health Information

Members have the right to request that we change incorrect or incomplete health information kept in our records. The member may be required to make the request in writing. Presbyterian may deny the request if we believe that the information in our records is correct and complete. If the request is denied, the member receives written notice including the reason for the denial and how the member may appeal our decision.

Right to Request Restrictions of Health Information

Members have the right to request that health information is not used or shared for certain purposes. We are not required by law to agree to the request. For example, we do not agree to limit the use or sharing of health information during a health emergency.
Right to Request Confidential Communications of Health Information

Members have the right to request that health information is delivered in a certain way or at a certain location. We must agree to a reasonable request. We may deny the request if it is against the law or our policies.

Right to Request an Accounting of Disclosures Report

Members have the right to request an Accounting of Disclosures Report. This report shows when health information was shared by us and others without written authorization.

Right to Receive a Paper Copy of Privacy Notice

Members have a right to receive a printed copy of the Joint Notice of Privacy Practices upon request.

Use of HIPAA Authorizations to Obtain Protected Health Information

When the member signs a plan enrollment form, they are authorizing Presbyterian (including its authorized agents, regulatory agencies and affiliates) to obtain limited information about the member for enrollment purposes. We do not re-disclose this health information without valid authorization from the member (or their legally authorized personal representative) unless required by law or as otherwise described in the plan’s Joint Notice of Privacy Practices.

Presbyterian expects that a provider will make member records available to the plan in accordance with federal and state regulations and the contract that exists between Presbyterian and the provider.

There may be situations in which Presbyterian requests PHI from the provider for Presbyterian’s healthcare operations. In these situations, the provider agrees to provide the requested PHI or make a good faith attempt, within a reasonable time period.

A provider or a member may access and print an authorization form from the website at http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/documents/communication/pel_00145127.pdf (Authorization Form for Release of PHI – PHP).

Members who are Unable to Give Consent or Authorization

For children and people who are incapacitated and unable to make health decisions for themselves, health information rights are usually given to a person with legal authority to make healthcare decisions on their behalf (such as a custodial parent, legal guardian, or person holding healthcare power of attorney). In these situations, when authorization is needed to use or disclose PHI, the authorization form is signed by a person with legal authority to make healthcare decisions for the individual.

Presbyterian Case Management staff coordinate cases with appropriate agencies, such as Children, Youth and Families Department (CYFD) for those children who are under CYFD jurisdiction, Adult Protective Services with an open case on a member, Juvenile Justice and any other applicable agency or case manager.
for any individual who is unable to make decisions because of incapacitation or the inability to give informed consent, consistent with federal and state laws.

**Member Access to Protected Health Information Contained in Plan Records**

PHI is kept in a physically secure location with access limited to authorized personnel only. Members have the right, with certain exceptions, to see and obtain a copy of most PHI about them that is contained in our records. To request access to inspect or obtain a copy of PHI, the member must submit the request in writing to the following address:

Presbyterian Customer Service Center  
P.O. Box 27489  
Albuquerque, NM 87125-7489

Requests for medical records must be made by the member directly to the treating provider.

**Safeguarding Oral, Written and Electronic Protected Health Information across Presbyterian**

To ensure internal protection of oral, written and electronic PHI across Presbyterian, the following rules are strictly adhered to:

- PHI is accessed only if such information is necessary to the performance of job-related tasks.
- All employees, volunteers and all external entities with a business relationship with Presbyterian that involves health information are held responsible for the proper handling of Presbyterian's confidential business information and PHI, and are required to sign a confidentiality statement or business associate agreement.

Violation of the above rules by an employee may be grounds for immediate dismissal.

**myPRES/Website Internet Information**

Presbyterian enforces security measures to protect PHI that is maintained on our website, network, software and applications. We collect information from visitors to our website, including the following:

- Website traffic statistics.
- Where visitor traffic comes from.
- How traffic flows within the website.
- Browser type.

These statistics help us improve the website and find out what visitors find interesting and useful.
Presbyterian uses personal information to reply to concerns. We save this information as needed to keep responsible records and handle inquiries. We do not sell, trade, or rent our visitors’ personal information to anyone.

Regarding myPRES, the security features of the program allow only information pertaining to that particular member or provider to be accessed.

Presbyterian’s Website

The Presbyterian website (https://www.phs.org) does not contain any PHI, but rather is a source for general policy statements such as member rights and responsibilities, forms, listings of participating providers and Presbyterian’s notices of privacy practices.

Protection of Information Disclosed to Plan Sponsors, Employers or Government Agencies

Federal law limits the information that Presbyterian may disclose to employers regarding their employees to “summary information” and “information regarding enrollment and dis-enrollment.” Presbyterian may provide more detailed PHI regarding employees to plan sponsors (self-insured employer groups) only when the employer has certified to Presbyterian that they have informed employees about this use of their information by making certain amendments to the plan documents or the employee (or their legally authorized representative) consents to the release of information.

Cultural Sensitivity

The ability to communicate effectively with patients and members affects their ability to understand information about their healthcare, complete a prescribed course of treatment and participate in healthcare decisions that affect them. Being culturally sensitive and aware is the key to Presbyterian’s mission to improve the health of the patients, members and communities Presbyterian serves.

Cultural sensitivity enhances communication and treatment effectiveness. For healthcare providers, being culturally sensitive includes awareness of the existence of culturally diverse populations and the potential for racial and ethnic healthcare disparities. All cultures have unique views and practices in regard to illness and well-being that affect the healthcare decisions they make.

Presbyterian requires all staff to complete annual cultural competency training to educate staff on the importance of respecting diversity, including culture and language preferences.

Presbyterian provides information to members in a culturally sensitive manner, including to those limited in English language proficiency or reading skills, those with diverse cultural and ethnic backgrounds, and those with physical or mental disabilities. Presbyterian recommends registering for online Cultural Sensitivity competencies at https://www.thinkculturalhealth.hhs.gov/ or using the Cultural Sensitivity Competencies link when logging into myPRES. Supported by the Office of Minority Health at the United States Department of
Health and Human Services, and accredited by Ciné-Med, the online competencies offered are designed to assist healthcare professionals deliver culturally sensitive care to an increasingly diverse population of members.

**Interpreter Services**

Participating network practitioners and providers are required by contract to provide or coordinate interpreter services for their patients. Our Customer Service Center is also available to assist providers with interpreter services for Presbyterian members through Certified Language International (CLI). CLI, a third-party contractor, provides interpreter services in more than 170 languages including Spanish, Navajo, Vietnamese, Portuguese and Russian.

Practitioners and providers can contact CLI directly to coordinate translation services for their members. Interpreters needed for limited English proficient (LEP) individuals or patients who qualify under the Americans with Disabilities Act are made available to provider offices at no additional cost to providers. Direct billing arrangements are available with CLI. CLI is accessible 24 hours a day, seven days a week by calling 1-800-225-5254.

**Advance Directive**

Members have the right to make healthcare decisions and to execute advance directives. They also have the right to accept or refuse treatment. An advance directive is a formal document, completed by a member in advance of an incapacitating illness or injury, which indicates the member’s preferences regarding healthcare treatment. Once an advance directive is created, both the member and the provider should have a copy. If a member is admitted to a hospital, the hospital should also have a copy.

As long as a member can speak for themselves, providers must honor their wishes, except as a matter of conscience. Providers must document in a prominent part of the member’s current medical record whether or not an individual has executed an advance directive.

Under the New Mexico Uniform Healthcare Decisions Act, if a healthcare practitioner or provider declines to comply with a member’s instruction or healthcare decision as a matter of conscience, the practitioner or provider must continue to provide care to the member until a transfer can be executed. The practitioner or provider must promptly inform the member, if possible, or an agent authorized to make healthcare decisions for the member. Unless the member or the agent refuse assistance, the practitioner or provider must immediately make all reasonable efforts to assist in the transfer of the patient to another healthcare practitioner or provider that is willing to comply with the instruction. Presbyterian does not impose conditions that bar the provider from implementing advance directives as a matter of conscience if they have not filed a conscience protection waiver with Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS). Presbyterian is not required to provide care that conflicts with an advance directive.
A member can obtain the brochure *Making Healthcare Decisions* from the PCSC, which provides information and forms for completing an advance directive. These are important legal documents, however, and members should consider consulting an attorney to assist them in preparing an advance directive. Types of directives include the following:

- **Living will**, which lets members detail the treatments they want and do not want if they cannot speak for themselves.
- **Durable power of attorney for healthcare**, which lets members appoint a friend or relative to make medical decisions for them if they cannot do it themselves.
- **Do-not-resuscitate order**, which lets members inform caregivers they do not want to receive cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) if their heart stops beating.

**Self-help Options**

*myPRES*

*myPRES* is the quick and easy way of accessing real-time information. This service is available 24 hours a day, seven days a week to ensure that the information you and your office staff needs is at your fingertips. This tool is your most efficient way of getting the information you need when you need it. Information available through *myPRES* includes the following:

- Member eligibility.
- Member benefits.
- Copayment, coinsurance, deductible and out-of-pocket amounts (the member’s responsibility and the amounts that have been met to date that are in Presbyterian’s system at the time of inquiry).
- Information regarding a member’s other insurance, if applicable.
- PCP verification, including demographic information.
- Member rosters for PCPs.
- Information regarding finding a doctor, provider or facility.
- Claims status, inquiry or verification.
- Check summaries (A mailed listing of Explanation of Payments (EOPs) with access to all claims associated with that remittance, including the address of where the check was mailed).
- Benefit certification submission and status.
- Pharmacy exception submission and status.
Electronic access to the Provider CARE Unit.

Each employee in your office that uses myPRES must have their own individual user name and password. Under no circumstances should the myPRES username and password be shared. It is your responsibility to contact the PCSC to terminate access of employees who are no longer employed. If you have an employee who no longer requires access to myPRES, please contact the PCSC to terminate their access.

Violation of the terms and conditions for use of myPRES may result in revocation of myPRES access.

Interactive Voice Response System

Presbyterian’s Interactive Voice Response (IVR) system is available to assist you with member eligibility verification, benefits, claim status, benefit certifications, pharmacy exceptions and behavioral health services. The IVR can be accessed by calling (505) 923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757.

Telephone Inquiries

If a member needs to request a PCP change or wishes to speak with a customer service representative, please have them call the Customer Service phone number on the back of their Presbyterian member ID card.

Web-based Inquiries

Presbyterian may contact Provider Network Operations electronically by going to http://www.phs.org and selecting “Contact Us” from the menu at the bottom of the page, or by going to https://www.phs.org/providers/contact-us/Pages/default.aspx.

The Provider CARE Unit

The Provider CARE Unit is part of the PCSC and is designed to handle complex inquiries from the provider community that cannot be resolved through self-help options like myPRES or IVR.

The Provider CARE Unit is available Monday through Friday, between 8 a.m. and 5 p.m. Providers can contact the Provider CARE Unit at (505) 923-5757 or toll-free at 1-888-923-5757. When calling the Provider CARE Unit, please have the following information available:

- Your National Provider Identifier (NPI) or tax identification number. The Provider CARE Unit will be unable to assist you without one of these numbers.
- The member’s date of birth, Presbyterian ID number, date of service, procedure code, billed amounts and claim number (if known).

Refer to the “Claims” chapter of this manual for the following:

- Questionable claim payment or denial.
Presbyterian Customer Service Center

- Reimbursement and coding questions.
- Timely submission guidelines.

For benefit certification information:

- Refer to the “Care Coordination” chapter of this manual.

For appeals and grievance information:

- Refer to the “Appeals and Grievances” chapter.

Contacting Provider Network Operations

Please contact your PNO relationship executive if the issue affects more than 10 claims (for example, incorrect contract payment, or charge for a specific code is being denied when it should be paying). You can find your relationship executive’s contact information at http://www.phs.org/ContactGuide.
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Ch. 20: Appeals and Grievances

A provider has the right to file an appeal if he or she is dissatisfied with a decision made by Presbyterian to terminate, suspend, reduce, or not provide approved services to a member, or to deny payment for services. The provider also has the right to file an appeal if the provider disagrees with any policy or adverse action made by Presbyterian. In addition, if a provider is dissatisfied with any of Presbyterian’s general operations, he or she may file a grievance. In order to file an appeal or grievance on behalf of a member, a provider must have the member’s written consent.

If the issue involves a utilization management decision, a provider must obtain the written consent of the member to act on his or her behalf during the appeal process, unless the matter is determined to be an expedited appeal.

Provider Appeals and Grievance Process

Any provider has the right to file a formal grievance or appeal with Presbyterian. The provider should submit the grievance or appeal to the Presbyterian grievance and appeals coordinator within the following time frame:

- Grievances or appeals challenging a claim denial, claim adjudication, claim submission, claim resubmission, or claim resubmission not acted upon by Presbyterian must be filed within 12 months of the date of service.
- Appeals and grievances related to overpayments identified by Presbyterian must be filed within 12 months of the date of service or 60 days from the notification, whichever is the later date.
**Appeals and Grievances**

**Standard Appeal**

Presbyterian encourages providers to file claims correctly the first time or, if time allows, resubmit the claim through the Claims Activity Review and Evaluation (CARE) Unit to resolve an issue. A provider is encouraged to contact his or her Provider Network Operations (PNO) relationship executive (www.phs.org/ContactGuide) to help clarify any denials or other actions relevant to the claim and to help with a possible resubmission of a claim with modifications.

Remember, once a claim is initially submitted in a timely manner, a provider has one year (12 months) from the date of service to correct any defects in the initial claim submission and to resubmit the claim for reprocessing.

A provider has 12 months from the date of service to file an appeal regarding a claim. Appeals will be resolved within 30 calendar days. If the provider appeal is not resolved within 30 calendar days, Presbyterian requests a 14-calendar-day extension from the provider. If the provider requests the extension, the extension is approved by Presbyterian.

When filing an appeal, please remember to document the reasons for the reconsideration request and attach all supporting documentation for review of the issue. If the issue involves a claims denial appeal, and the claim was previously submitted electronically, please include a hard copy of the claim in question for review of the appeal. If the appeal is related to a claim-coding matter, it is helpful to include supporting medical records such as office notes and operative reports, if applicable.

**Formal Grievances**

A grievance may be filed orally or in writing, and it must state with particularity the factual and legal basis and the relief requested, along with any supporting documents, such as claim, remittance, medical review sheet, medical records or correspondence. This means a chronology of pertinent events and a statement as to why the provider believes the action(s) by Presbyterian was incorrect. Grievances shall be resolved within 30 calendar days. If the provider grievance is not resolved within 30 calendar days, Presbyterian requests a 14-calendar-day extension from the provider. If the provider requests the extension, the extension is approved by Presbyterian. Presbyterian reviews grievances in accordance with all federal and state regulatory guidelines and Presbyterian's policies and procedures.

For Centennial Care providers, a copy of the Provider Appeals and Grievance policies and procedures may be provided to contracted providers. For a list of the applicable regulations, please access the Appeals & Grievances page at [https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/appeals-grievances/Pages/default.aspx](https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/appeals-grievances/Pages/default.aspx).

**Right To Request Review from Superintendent**

A provider who is dissatisfied with the results of Presbyterian’s grievance procedure and has exhausted the internal grievance process may file a complaint with the superintendent regarding the subject of the grievance.
Appeals and Grievances

A provider seeking the superintendent’s review of Presbyterian’s grievance decision shall file a written request with the superintendent within 30 days from the receipt of the written decision from Presbyterian concerning the grievance. After investigation, the superintendent may schedule and conduct a hearing pursuant to Article 4 of the Insurance Code.

Member Appeals and Grievances

With written consent from the member to act as their representative during the appeal process, providers may appeal a denied benefit certification or a concurrent review decision to deny authorization that was made by the medical director. At the time of the decision, a provider or member may request that Presbyterian reconsider the denial by submitting further documentation to support medical necessity. Such requests are referred immediately to a medical director not previously involved in the case for resolution and are handled according to the member appeal guidelines.

If benefit certification or prior authorization for services for any Presbyterian member is requested by a provider and denied by Presbyterian, a provider may act on the member’s behalf and may file a request for an expedited appeal if the provider feels that the member’s health or welfare are in immediate jeopardy. Presbyterian then determines if it meets expedited criteria. If the case is deemed expedited, Presbyterian processes the expedited appeal within 72 hours of receipt. (Time extensions may apply with written consent from the member.)

For Presbyterian Centennial Care, unless the member or the provider requests an expedited resolution, an oral appeal must be followed by a written appeal that is signed by the member within 13 calendar days; failure to file the written appeal within 13 calendar days constitutes withdrawal of the appeal.

The Presbyterian member appeals and grievance process is published in the member handbooks. Presbyterian provides a process that ensures all members have the right to exercise their right to an appeal and that they receive the decision within the appropriate and proper time frames for resolution of their appeals.

Any member also has the right to file a grievance if he or she is dissatisfied with the services rendered through Presbyterian. In respect to grievances, the member is defined as any individual enrolled in Presbyterian or their designated representative. A provider may represent a member in a grievance or appeal with written consent from the member. Member grievances may include but are not limited to the following:

- Dissatisfaction with providers.
- Appropriateness of services rendered.
- Timeliness of services rendered.
- Availability of services.
Appeals and Grievances

- Delivery of services.
- Reduction or termination of services.
- Disenrollment.
- Any other performance that is considered unsatisfactory.

Medicare members should submit a grievance and or appeal to the Presbyterian grievance and appeals coordinator within 60 calendar days of the date the dissatisfaction occurred or from the denial date.

Medicaid members should submit an appeal to the grievance and appeals coordinator within 60 days from the date of denial and can submit a grievance at any time from the date of the dissatisfaction occurred.

Commercial members should submit an appeal and or grievance to the grievance and appeals coordinator within 180 from the date of denial or the date of the dissatisfaction occurred.

Provider Termination

Refer to your service agreement with Presbyterian for specific time frames and obligations regarding terminations.

Presbyterian has the right to suspend, deny, refuse to renew, or terminate any provider agreement in accordance with the terms of the service agreement and applicable statutes and regulations. HSD has the right to direct Presbyterian to terminate or modify Centennial Care program agreements when HSD determines it to be in the best interest of the state. In the event of termination of the agreement, you shall immediately make available to HSD or its designated representative, in a usable form, any or all records, whether medical or financial, related to your activities undertaken pursuant to the agreement. The provision of such records shall be at no expense to HSD.

Circumstances Giving Rise to a Provider Fair Hearing

Presbyterian must give reasonable advance notice if a provider’s agreement is terminated for cause, unless it is for quality of care issues. The minimum advance notice is determined by federal and state regulatory guidelines unless the provider’s contract states otherwise.

Providers may appeal a decision to deny, suspend or terminate their participation in the Presbyterian network. If the provider disputes any such action, they must submit a written request for a hearing. A provider has the right to a fair hearing upon receipt of a written notice from Presbyterian, or its agent, pursuant to the termination, for terminating the agreement either immediately or after notice. During the fair hearing process, a provider has the right to:

- Appear in person before a fair hearing officer or committee appointed by Presbyterian prior to the proposed termination date.
Appeals and Grievances

- Present his or her case to the fair hearing officer or fair hearing committee.
- Submit supporting material both before and at the fair hearing.
- Ask any questions of any representative of Presbyterian who attends the hearing.
- Be represented by an attorney or any other person of the provider’s choice.
- An expedited hearing in instances where Presbyterian has not provided advance written notice of termination to the provider because Presbyterian has a good faith and reasonable belief that further care by the provider would result in imminent and significant harm to members.

Presbyterian shall issue a written decision within 20 days after the fair hearing.

Initiation of an Appeal Hearing

A provider may initiate a fair hearing within 30 calendar days of receiving written notice of termination from Presbyterian, by delivering or sending by certified mail a written request for a fair hearing to Presbyterian or its agent. Failure to deliver a written request by certified mail for a fair hearing within those 30 days constitutes a waiver by the provider of any hearing regarding their termination. If a request for a hearing is not filed by that time, the provider contract ends.

Centennial Care Member Fair Hearing

A member may request a state fair hearing within 90 calendar days for standard appeals and within 30 calendar days for expedited appeals of Presbyterian’s final decision if he or she is dissatisfied with an action that was taken by Presbyterian and the member has exhausted Presbyterian’s internal process. A representative of the member or the member’s estate, or a provider acting on behalf of the member, with the member’s consent, may request a state fair hearing on behalf of the member.

A state fair hearing may be requested by calling or writing to the following address:

New Mexico Human Services Department
Fair Hearings Bureau
P.O. Box 2348
Santa Fe, NM 87504-2348

Phone: (505) 476-6213 or 1-800-432-6217 (option 6)  Fax: (505) 476-6215

If a request for a fair hearing is received by the Human Services Department within 10 calendar days, Presbyterian’s final decision will be upheld until the outcome of the hearing is decided. However, if the hearing officer agrees with Presbyterian’s final decision, the member may have to pay for the continued services if those services were the reason for the hearing.
Appendix A. Acronyms

A
AAFP  American Academy of Family Physicians
AAP   American Academy of Pediatrics
ABP   Alternative Benefits Plan
ADHD  Attention Deficit and Hyperactivity Disorder
ADL   Activities of Daily Living
AMA   American Medical Association
APA   American Psychiatric Association
ASO   Administrative Service Only

B
BADL  Basic Activities of Daily Living

C
CAGE  Cut, Annoy, Guilty, Eye Opener
CAHPS® Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems
CARE  Claims Activity Review and Evaluation
CCS   Correct Coding Standards
CCSS  Comprehensive Community Support Services
CDC   Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CFR   Code of Federal Regulations
CHR   Community Health Representative
CHW   Community Health Worker
CLI   Certified Language International
CLIA  Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments
CMS   Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
CNA   Comprehensive Needs Assessment
CPT   Current Procedural Terminology
CSA   Core Service Agency
CT    Computed Tomography
CYFD  Children, Youth, and Families Department
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DEA</td>
<td>Drug Enforcement Agency</td>
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<tr>
<td>DHHS</td>
<td>Department of Health and Human Services</td>
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<tr>
<td>DHI</td>
<td>Division of Health Improvement</td>
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<tr>
<td>DME</td>
<td>Durable Medical Equipment</td>
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<tr>
<td>DOH</td>
<td>Department of Health</td>
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<tr>
<td>eCOB®</td>
<td>Electronic Coordination of Benefits</td>
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<td>ECT</td>
<td>Electronic Claims Transmission</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDI</td>
<td>Electronic Data Interchange</td>
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<tr>
<td>EFT</td>
<td>Electronic Funds Transfer</td>
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<tr>
<td>EHR</td>
<td>Electronic Health Record</td>
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<tr>
<td>EOB</td>
<td>Explanation of Benefits</td>
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<tr>
<td>EOP</td>
<td>Explanation of Payment</td>
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<tr>
<td>EOR</td>
<td>Employer of Record</td>
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<tr>
<td>EPSDT</td>
<td>Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ER</td>
<td>Emergency Room</td>
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<tr>
<td>ERA</td>
<td>Electronic Remittance Advice</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDA</td>
<td>Food and Drug Administration</td>
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<tr>
<td>FICA</td>
<td>Federal Insurance Contributions Act</td>
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<td>FMA</td>
<td>Fiscal Management Agency</td>
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<td>FPL</td>
<td>Federal Poverty Level</td>
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<td>FQHC</td>
<td>Federally Qualified Health Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FR</td>
<td>Federal Register</td>
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<tr>
<td>FUTA</td>
<td>Federal Unemployment Tax Act</td>
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<tr>
<td>GSA</td>
<td>Group Subscriber Agreement; Government Services Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HCBS</td>
<td>Home and Community-Based Services</td>
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<tr>
<td>HCPCS</td>
<td>Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System</td>
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<tr>
<td>HEDIS®</td>
<td>Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HHA</td>
<td>Home Health Aide</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIPAA</td>
<td>Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIT</td>
<td>Health Information Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HITECH</td>
<td>Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV</td>
<td>Human Immunodeficiency Virus</td>
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</table>
### Appendix A. Acronyms

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HMO</td>
<td>Health Maintenance Organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>HRA</td>
<td>Health Risk Assessment</td>
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<tr>
<td>HSD</td>
<td>Human Services Department</td>
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<tr>
<td>IADL</td>
<td>Instrumental Activities of Daily Living</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICM</td>
<td>Integrated Care Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICPT</td>
<td>Interdisciplinary Care Plan Team</td>
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<tr>
<td>IHS</td>
<td>Indian Health Service</td>
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<tr>
<td>I/T/U</td>
<td>Indian Health Service/Tribal Health Providers/Urban Indian Providers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IVR</td>
<td>Interactive Voice Response</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LPN</td>
<td>Licensed Practical Nurse</td>
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<tr>
<td>LRI</td>
<td>Legally Responsible Individual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA</td>
<td>Medicare Advantage</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAC</td>
<td>Medicare Administrative Contractor</td>
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<tr>
<td>MAD</td>
<td>Medical Assistance Division</td>
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<tr>
<td>MCO</td>
<td>Managed Care Organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>MFEAD</td>
<td>Medicare Fraud and Elder Abuse Division</td>
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<tr>
<td>MPC</td>
<td>Medical Policy Committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>MR</td>
<td>Magnetic Resonance Imaging/Angiography</td>
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<tr>
<td>MTM</td>
<td>Medication Therapy Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NANM</td>
<td>NurseAdvice&lt;sup&gt;SM&lt;/sup&gt; New Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCCI</td>
<td>National Correct Coding Initiative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCQA</td>
<td>National Committee for Quality Assurance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NDC</td>
<td>National Drug Code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NF LOC</td>
<td>Nursing Facility Level of Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NMAC</td>
<td>New Mexico Administrative Code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NMMFCA</td>
<td>New Mexico Medicare False Claims Act</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NMSA</td>
<td>New Mexico Statutes Annotated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NPI</td>
<td>National Provider Identifier</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OIG</td>
<td>Office of Inspector General</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Appendix A. Acronyms

**P**
- P&T: Pharmacy and Therapeutics
- PCA: Personal Care Attendant
- PCP: Primary Care Provider/Practitioner
- PET: Positron Emissions Tomography
- PHRA: Personal Health Risk Assessment
- PHI: Protected Health Information
- PHP: Presbyterian Health Plan
- PHS: Presbyterian Healthcare Services
- PID: Program Integrity Department
- PNO: Provider Network Operations
- PPA: Physician Performance Assessment
- PPACA: Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act
- PPO: Preferred Provider Organization

**Q**
- QI: Quality Improvement
- QIO: Quality Improvement Organization
- QM: Quality Management
- QRM: Quality Resource Management

**R**
- RAC: Recovery Audit Contractor
- RN: Registered Nurse

**S**
- SAM: System for Award Management
- SDCB: Self-Directed Community Benefit
- SNF: Skilled Nursing Facility

**T**
- TAC: Technology Assessment Committee
- Tx: Medical treatment

**U**
- UM: Utilization Management
- UNM: University of New Mexico
- USC: United States Code

**V**
- VFC: Vaccines for Children
Appendix A. Acronyms

W
WEDI Workgroup on Electronic Data Interchange
Appendix B. Definitions

Please note that the definitions provided in this list come from a number of sources. The primary sources are listed below. If the definition comes from another source, a link to that source is provided.

**HSD:** New Mexico Human Services Department (HSD) in the August 31, 2012, Request for Proposals (RFP# 13-360-8000-001) for Centennial Care.

**CMS:** [http://www.medicaid.gov](http://www.medicaid.gov)

**NM:** State of New Mexico website

**PM:** Within this Provider Manual

**Wiki:** Wikipedia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Source</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>abuse</td>
<td>Means: (i) Any intentional, knowing or reckless act or failure to act that produces or is likely to produce physical or great mental or emotional harm, unreasonable confinement, sexual abuse or sexual assault consistent with the Resident Abuse and Neglect Act, NMSA 1978, 30-47-1, et seq.; or (ii) provider practices that are inconsistent with sound fiscal, business, medical or service-related practices and result in an unnecessary cost to the Medicaid program, or in reimbursement for services that are not medically necessary services or that fail to meet professionally recognized standards for healthcare. Abuse also includes member practices that result in unnecessary cost to the Medicaid program pursuant to 42 CFR § 455.2.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>action</td>
<td>Means, for purposes of an appeal: (i) the denial or limited authorization of a requested service, including the type or level of service; (ii) the reduction, suspension or termination of a previously authorized service; (iii) the denial, in whole or in part, of payment for a service; (iv) the failure of the Managed Care Organization (MCO) to provide services in a timely manner, as defined by HSD or its designee; or (v) the failure of the MCO to complete the authorization request within specific time frames set forth in 42 CFR § 438.408.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>activities of daily living (ADL)</td>
<td>Means eating, dressing, maintaining oral hygiene, bathing, ensuring mobility, toileting, grooming, taking medications, transferring from a bed to a chair and walking, consistent with Human Services Department (HSD) regulations. See also basic activities of daily living (BADL) and instrumental activities of daily living (IADL).</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adult</td>
<td>Means an individual age 19 or older unless otherwise specified.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advance directive</td>
<td>Means written instructions (such as an advance health directive, a mental health advance directive, a psychiatric advance directive, a living will, a durable mental healthcare power of attorney or a durable mental healthcare power of attorney) recognized under state law (whether statutory or as recognized by the courts of the state) relating to the provision of healthcare when an individual is incapacitated. Such written instructions must comply with NMSA 1978, §§ 24-7A-1 through 24-7A-18 and 24-7B-1 through 24-7B-16.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adverse determination</td>
<td>Means a determination consistent with 42 CFR § 438.408 by the MCO or the MCO’s utilization review agent that the healthcare services furnished, or proposed to be furnished, to a member are not medically necessary or not appropriate.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>adverse event</td>
<td>Means an event that results in unintended harm to the patient by an act of commission or omission rather than by the underlying disease or condition of the patient.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agency-based community benefit</td>
<td>Means the consolidated benefit of home and community-based services (HCBS) and personal care services that are available to members meeting the nursing facility level of care.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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</table>
## Appendix B. Definitions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>appeal</td>
<td>Means a request by a member for review by the MCO of a MCO Action.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baldrige Healthcare Criteria for Performance Excellence</td>
<td>Criteria provided by the Baldrige Performance Excellence Program that supports healthcare organizations in their efforts to reach goals, improve results and become more competitive by aligning plans, processes, decisions, people, actions and results. <a href="http://www.nist.gov/baldrige/publications/hc_about.cfm">http://www.nist.gov/baldrige/publications/hc_about.cfm</a></td>
<td>see link</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>basic activities of daily living (BADL)</td>
<td>Means bathing and showering (washing the body); bowel and bladder management (recognizing the need to relieve oneself); dressing; eating (including chewing and swallowing); feeding (setting up food and bringing it to the mouth); functional mobility (moving from one place to another while performing activities); personal device care; personal hygiene and grooming (including washing hair); sexual activity; and toilet hygiene (completing the act of relieving oneself). <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Activities_of_daily_living">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Activities_of_daily_living</a></td>
<td>see link</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>behavioral health</td>
<td>Umbrella term for mental health (including psychiatric illnesses and emotional disorders) and substance abuse (involving addictive and chemical dependency disorders). The term also refers to preventing and treating co-occurring mental health and substance abuse disorders.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behavioral Health (BH) High-Volume Practitioners</td>
<td>Any practitioner licensed/certified as a psychiatrist, psychologist, clinical social worker, marriage/family/child counselor, nurse, or other licensed healthcare professional with appropriate training and experience in behavioral health services to treat chemical dependency and/or mental disorders.</td>
<td>see link</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>business days</td>
<td>Means Monday through Friday, except for State of New Mexico holidays.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>calendar days</td>
<td>Means all seven days of the week, including State of New Mexico holidays.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>care coordination</td>
<td>The management of a member’s services to ensure that needs are met and services are not duplicated by the organizations involved in providing care. <a href="http://medical-dictionary.thefreedictionary.com/care+coordination">http://medical-dictionary.thefreedictionary.com/care+coordination</a></td>
<td>see link</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>care level</td>
<td>See levels of care.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centennial Care</td>
<td>Means the State of New Mexico’s Medicaid program operated under Section 1115(a) of the Social Security Act waiver authority.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>claim</td>
<td>Means a bill for services submitted to the MCO manually or electronically, a line item of service on a bill, or all services for one member within a bill.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(the) Collaborative</td>
<td>Means the Interagency Behavioral Health Purchasing Collaborative, established under NMSA 1978, § 9-7-6.4, responsible for planning, designing and directing a statewide behavioral health system.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community benefit</td>
<td>Means both the agency-based community benefit and the self-directed community benefit subject to an individual’s annual allotment as determined by HSD.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>community health representative (CHR)</td>
<td>Equivalent to community health worker or promotoras but in the tribal communities.</td>
<td>PM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>community health workers (CHW)</td>
<td>Also known as promotoras; means lay members of communities who work either for pay or as volunteers in association with the local healthcare system in tribal, urban, frontier and rural areas and usually share ethnicity, language, socioeconomic status and life experiences with the members they serve. Community health workers include, among others, community health advisors, lay health advocates, promotoras, outreach educators, community health representatives, peer health promoters and peer health educators.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>confidential Information</td>
<td>Means any communication or record – whether oral, written, electronically stored or transmitted, or in any other form – consisting of: (i) confidential member information, including HIPAA-defined protected health information; (ii) all non-budget, expense, payment and other financial information; (iii) all privileged work product; (iv) all information designated by HSD or any other state agency as confidential and all information designated as confidential under the laws of the State of New Mexico; and (v) information utilized, developed, received, or maintained by HSD, the Collaborative, the MCO, or participating state agencies for the purpose of fulfilling a duty or obligation under this agreement and that has not been disclosed publicly.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Term</td>
<td>Definition</td>
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<td>core service agencies (CSAs)</td>
<td>Means multi-service agencies that help to bridge treatment gaps in the child and adult treatment systems, promote the appropriate level of service intensity for members with complex behavioral health service needs, ensure that community support services are integrated into treatment and develop the capacity for members to have a single point of accountability for identifying and coordinating their behavioral health, health and other social services.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>covered services</td>
<td>Means those physical, behavioral health and long-term care services provided under Centennial Care.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| critical incident                                                   | Means a reportable incident that may include, but is not limited to:  
  • Abuse, neglect and exploitation  
  ▪ Abuse is defined as the willful infliction of injury, unreasonable confinement, intimidation, or punishment with resulting physical harm, pain, or mental anguish to a consumer.  
  ▪ Neglect is defined as the failure to provide goods and services necessary to avoid physical harm, mental anguish, or mental illness to a consumer.  
  ▪ Exploitation is defined as the deliberate misplacement, exploitation, or wrongful, temporary, or permanent use of a consumer’s belongings or money without the consumer’s consent.  
  • Death  
  ▪ Unexpected death is a death caused by an accident or an unknown or unanticipated cause.  
  ▪ Natural/expected death is a death caused by a long-term illness, a diagnosed chronic medical condition, or other natural/expected conditions resulting in death.  
  • Other reportable incidents  
  ▪ Environmental hazard is defined as an unsafe condition that creates an immediate threat to life or health of a consumer.  
  ▪ Law enforcement intervention is defined as the arrest or detention of a person by a law enforcement agency, involvement of law enforcement in an incident or event, or placement of a person in a correctional facility.  
  ▪ Emergency services refers to the provision of emergency services to a consumer that result in medical care that is not anticipated for this consumer and that would not routinely be provided by a primary care provider.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | HSD    |
<p>| cultural competence                                                 | Means a set of congruent behaviors, attitudes and policies that come together in a system or agency or among professionals that enables them to work effectively in cross-cultural situations. Cultural competency involves integrating and transforming knowledge, information and data about individuals and groups of people into specific clinical standards, service approaches, techniques and marketing programs that match an individual’s culture to increase the quality and appropriateness of healthcare and outcomes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | HSD    |
| desirable                                                           | Means “preferred.” The terms “may,” “can,” “should,” “preferably,” or “prefers” identify a desirable or discretionary item or factor (as opposed to “mandatory”).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | HSD    |
| determination                                                       | Means the written documentation of a decision by the procurement manager, including findings of fact supporting a decision. A determination becomes part of the procurement file.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | HSD    |
| dual eligible(s)                                                    | Means individuals who – by reason of age, income and/or disability – qualify for Medicare and full Medicaid benefits under Section 1902(a)(10)(A) or 1902(a)(10)(C) of the Social Security Act, under Section 1902(f) of the Social Security Act, or under any other category of eligibility for medical assistance for full benefits.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | HSD    |
| Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment (EPSDT) Program | Means the federally required Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment (EPSDT) Program, as defined in Section 1902(r) of the Social Security Act and 42 CFR Part 441, Subpart B for members under the age of twenty-one (21). It includes periodic comprehensive screening and diagnostic services to determine physical and behavioral health needs as well as the provision of all medically necessary services listed in Section 1905(a) of the Social Security Act even if the service is not available under the state’s Medicaid plan.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | HSD    |</p>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>electronic health record (EHR)</td>
<td>Means a record in digital format that is a systematic collection of electronic health information. Electronic health records may contain a range of data, including demographics, medical history, medication and allergies, immunization status, laboratory test results, radiology images, vital signs, personal statistics such as age and weight and billing information.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>emergency medical condition</td>
<td>Means a medical or behavioral health condition manifesting itself through acute symptoms of sufficient severity (including severe pain) such that a prudent layperson with average knowledge of health and medicine could reasonably expect the absence of immediate medical attention to result in: (i) placing the members' health (or, with respect to a pregnant woman, the health of the woman or her unborn child) in serious jeopardy; (ii) serious impairment to bodily functions; (iii) serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part; or (iv) serious disfigurement to the member.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>emergency services</td>
<td>Means covered services that are inpatient or outpatient and are (i) furnished by a provider that is qualified to furnish these services and (ii) needed to evaluate or stabilize an emergency medical condition.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>encounter</td>
<td>Means a record of any claim adjudicated by the MCO or any of its subcontractors for a member, including Medicare claims for which there is no Medicaid reimbursement amount and/or a record of any service or administrative activity provided by the MCO or any of its subcontractors for a member that represents a member-specific service or administrative activity, regardless of whether that service was adjudicated as a claim or whether payment for the service was made.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>encounter data</td>
<td>Information about claims adjudicated by the MCO for services rendered to its members. Such information includes whether claims were paid or denied and any capitated and subcapitated arrangements.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fair hearing</td>
<td>Means the administrative decision-making process that requires aggrieved individuals be given the opportunity to confront the evidence against them and have their evidence considered by an impartial finder of fact in a meaningful time and manner.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>federally qualified health center (FQHC)</td>
<td>Means an entity that meets the requirements of and receives a grant and funding pursuant to the Public Health Service Act. An FQHC also includes an outpatient health program, a facility operated by a tribe or tribal organization under the Indian Self-Determination Act (PL 93-638) and an urban Indian organization receiving funds under Title V of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act, codified at 25 USC 1601 et seq.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fiscal management agency (FMA)</td>
<td>Means an entity contracting with the state that provides the fiscal administration functions for members receiving the self-directed community benefit. The FMA must be an entity operating under Section 3504 of the IRS code, Revenue Procedure 70-6 and Notice 2003-70, as the agent to members for the purpose of filing certain federal tax forms and paying federal income tax withholding, FICA and FUTA taxes. The FMA also files state income tax withholding and unemployment insurance tax forms, pays the associated taxes and processes payroll based on the eligible self-directed community benefit services authorized and provided.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>fraud</td>
<td>Means an intentional deception or misrepresentation by a person or an entity, with the knowledge that the deception could result in some unauthorized benefit to himself or some other person. It includes any act that constitutes fraud under applicable federal or state law.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>frontier</td>
<td>Means the following counties in New Mexico: Catron, Harding, DeBaca, Union, Guadalupe, Hidalgo, Socorro, Mora, Sierra, Lincoln, Torrance, Colfax, Quay, San Miguel and Cibola.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>grievance</td>
<td>Means an expression of dissatisfaction about any matter or aspect of the MCO or its operation.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>home and community-based services (HCBS)</td>
<td>Home and community-based services (HCBS) provide opportunities for Medicaid beneficiaries to receive services in their own home or community. These programs serve a variety of targeted populations groups, such as people with mental illnesses, intellectual disabilities and/or physical disabilities.</td>
<td>CMS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health education</td>
<td>Means programs, services, or promotions that are designed or intended to inform the MCO's actual or potential members about issues related to healthy lifestyles, situations that affect or influence health status, or methods or modes of medical treatment.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>health home</td>
<td>Means, as defined in Section 2703 of PPACA, an individual provider, team of healthcare professionals, or health team that meets all federal requirements and provides the following six services to persons with one or more specified chronic conditions: (i) comprehensive care management; (ii) care coordination and health promotion; (iii) comprehensive transitional care/follow-up; (iv) patient and family support; (v) referral to community and social support services; and (vi) use of health information technology (HIT) to link services, if applicable.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>health information technology (HIT)</td>
<td>Means the area of information technology involving the design, development, creation, use and maintenance of information systems for the healthcare industry.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>health literacy</td>
<td>Means the degree to which members are able to obtain, process and understand basic health information and services needed to make appropriate health decisions.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Healthcare Effectiveness Data and Information Set (HEDIS)²</td>
<td>Means the tool used by health plans to measure performance of certain health care criteria developed by the National Community for Quality Assurance (NCQA).</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>high-volume specialty care providers</td>
<td>Means providers of anesthesia, cardiology, gastroenterology, general surgery, obstetrics and gynecology, oncology, ophthalmology, orthopedics and radiation oncology. High-volume specialists are identified as in-plan providers not identified as primary care providers who are paid the highest amount per year based on claims submitted, encounter data and the inclusion of healthcare costs across all product lines.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>HIPAA</td>
<td>Means the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, 42 USC 160, et seq.</td>
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<tr>
<td>HITECH Act</td>
<td>Means the Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act of 2009; 42 USC 17931, et seq.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>health risk assessment (HRA)</td>
<td>Assessment performed per HSD guidelines and processes for the purpose of (i) introducing the MCO to the member, (ii) obtaining basic health and demographic information about the member, (iii) assisting the MCO in determining the level of care coordination needed by the member and (iv) determining the need for a nursing facility level of care (NF LOC) assessment.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indian Health Service (IHS)</td>
<td>Means the division of the United States Department of Health and Human Services responsible for providing health services to Native Americans.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indian Health Service/tribal health providers/urban Indian providers (I/T/U)</td>
<td>A collective term that references any or all of the three types of providers.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>instrumental activities of daily living (IADL)</td>
<td>Means doing housework; taking medications as prescribed; managing money; shopping for groceries or clothing; use of telephone or other form of communication; using technology (as applicable); and using transportation within the community.</td>
<td>see link</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interagency Behavioral Health Purchasing Collaborative (aka The Collaborative)</td>
<td>Collaborative created by Governor Bill Richardson and the New Mexico State Legislature during the 2004 Legislative Session (State Statute). The legislation allows several state agencies and resources involved in behavioral health prevention, treatment and recovery to work as one in an effort to improve mental health and substance abuse services in New Mexico. This cabinet-level group represents 15 state agencies and the governor's office. The Collaborative consists of the secretaries of aging and long-term services; Indian affairs; human services; health; corrections; children, youth and families; finance and administration; workforce solutions; public education; and transportation. It also consists of the directors of the administrative office of the courts; the New Mexico mortgage finance authority; the governor's commission on disability; the developmental disabilities planning council; the instructional support and vocational rehabilitation division of the public education department; and the New Mexico health policy commission; and the governor's health policy coordinator, or their designees. The Collaborative is chaired by the Secretary of Human Services with the respective secretaries of Health (Services) and Children, Youth and Families (CYFD) alternating annually as co-chairs.</td>
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<td><strong>Lean Six Sigma</strong></td>
<td>Six Sigma is a set of tools and techniques/strategies for process improvement. Lean Six Sigma focuses on eliminating waste from processes and increasing process speed by focusing on what customers actually consider quality and working back from that. <a href="http://www.ehow.com/facts_5007027_definition-lean-six-sigma.html">http://www.ehow.com/facts_5007027_definition-lean-six-sigma.html</a></td>
<td>see link</td>
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</table>
| **levels of care**                      | The care coordination process addresses three levels of care, Levels 1, 2 and 3.  
  - **Level 1.** Members assigned to Level 1 care coordination are those members who do not currently require a comprehensive needs assessment and who are not assigned an individual care coordinator.  
  - **Level 2 and Level 3.** Members assigned to Level 2 or Level 3 care coordination meet one of the indicators listed below. These members do require a comprehensive needs assessment to determine they should be in Level 2 or Level 3 care coordination.  
    - Is a high-cost user as defined by the MCO  
    - Is in out-of-state medical placements  
    - Is a dependent child in out-of-home placements  
    - Is a transplant patient  
    - Is identified as having a high-risk pregnancy  
    - Has a behavioral health diagnosis including substance abuse that adversely affects the member’s life  
    - Is medically fragile  
    - Is designated as International Classification of Functioning (ICF)/ Mentally Retarded (MR)/Developmentally Disabled (DD)  
    - Has high emergency room use as defined by the MCO  
    - Has an acute or terminal disease  
    - Is readmitted to the hospital within 30 calendar days of discharge  
    - Has other indicators as prior approved by HSD |
| **limited English proficiency**         | Means the restricted ability to read, speak, write, or understand English by individuals who do not speak English as their primary language.                                                                                                                                                                                                 | HSD                                         |
| **long-term care**                      | Refers to the community benefit, the services of a nursing facility and the services of an institutional facility.                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | HSD                                         |
| **managed care organization (MCO)**    | Means an entity that participates in Presbyterian Healthcare Services under contract with HSD to assist the state in meeting the requirements established under NMSA 1978, § 27-2-12. As referenced in this Provider Manual, the MCO is Presbyterian Health Plan.                                                                                                                  | HSD                                         |
| **medical error**                       | Defined by the Institute of Medicine as "the failure to complete a planned action as intended or the use of a wrong plan to achieve an aim."                                                                                                                                                                                                  | HSD                                         |
| **medically necessary services**        | Means clinical and rehabilitative physical, mental, or behavioral health services that: (i) are essential to prevent, diagnose, or treat medical conditions or are essential to enable the member to attain, maintain, or regain the member’s optimal functional capacity; (ii) are delivered in the amount, duration, scope and setting that are both sufficient and effective to reasonably achieve their purposes and clinically appropriate to the specific physical and behavioral healthcare needs of the member; (iii) are provided within professionally accepted standards of practice and national guidelines; and (iv) are required to meet the physical and behavioral health needs of the member and are not primarily for the convenience of the member, the provider, or the MCO. | HSD                                         |
| **member**                              | Means a person who is determined eligible for Presbyterian Healthcare Services and who has enrolled in the MCO’s health plan.                                                                                                                                                                                            | HSD                                         |
### Appendix B. Definitions

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<tr>
<td>member materials</td>
<td>All materials distributed to members including but not limited to member handbooks, provider directories, member newsletters, member identification (ID) cards and, upon request, any other additional, but not required, materials and information provided to members designed to promote health and/or educate members.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>member satisfaction survey</td>
<td>Annual survey that shall assess member satisfaction with the quality, availability and accessibility of care.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>near miss</td>
<td>Defined as “an occurrence with potentially important safety-related effects, which, in the end was prevented from developing into actual consequences.”</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>non-contract provider</td>
<td>Means an individual provider, clinic, group, association, or facility that provides covered services and that does not have a contract with the MCO.</td>
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<td>non-Medicaid Contractor</td>
<td>Means the entity contracting with the Collaborative to provide behavioral health services with the use of non-Medicaid funds.</td>
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<td>not otherwise Medicaid eligible</td>
<td>Refers to individuals not eligible for Medicaid services under New Mexico’s Medicaid State Plan.</td>
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<tr>
<td>nursing facility (NF)</td>
<td>Means a licensed Medicare/Medicaid facility certified in accordance with 42 CFR § 483 to provide inpatient room, board and nursing services to members who require these services on a continuous basis but who do not require hospital care or direct daily care from a provider.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>otherwise Medicaid eligible</td>
<td>Refers to individuals who are eligible for Medicaid services under New Mexico’s Medicaid State Plan.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>outreach</td>
<td>Means, among other things, educating or informing the MCO’s members about Centennial Care, managed care and health issues.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA)</td>
<td>Means Public Law 111-148 (2010) and the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (Public Law 111-152 (2010).)</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>patient-centered medical home (PCMH)</td>
<td>Means a team-based model of care led by a personal provider who provides continuous and coordinated care throughout a patient's lifetime to maximize health outcomes.</td>
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<tr>
<td>post-stabilization services</td>
<td>Means covered services relating to an emergency medical condition that are provided after a member is stabilized in order to maintain the stabilized condition or, under the circumstances described in 42 CFR § 438.114(e), to improve or resolve the member’s condition.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>pharmacy network</td>
<td>Includes licensed retail pharmacies, long-term care pharmacies, home infusion, I/T/U provider, school-based centers, mail order pharmacy and specialty pharmacies. The ratio of providers in this network to members is determined by state and federal regulations.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presbyterian improvement model</td>
<td>Provides the foundation for process-driven execution and excellence across our organization. This model guides our ongoing improvement of operational processes and provides a common quality framework for measuring, monitoring and communicating the of results of improvement initiatives.</td>
<td>PM</td>
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<tr>
<td>primary care provider (PCP)</td>
<td>Means an individual who is a contract provider and has the responsibility for supervising, coordinating and providing primary healthcare to members, initiating referrals for specialist care and maintaining the continuity of the member’s care. Can include family practitioners, general practitioners, general internists, pediatricians, certified provider assistants and certified nurse practitioners, as well as other specialists that elect to perform in the role of primary care.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Project ECHO</td>
<td>Means the Extension for Community Healthcare Outcomes program, conducted by the University of New Mexico School of Medicine. The program works to develop the capacity to safely and effectively treat chronic, common and complex diseases in rural and underserved areas and to monitor the outcomes of this treatment.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>promotoras</td>
<td>Also known as community health workers (CHWs), lay health workers and advocates for members who assist individuals and families in obtaining the knowledge and skills necessary to achieve optimal health and well-being.</td>
<td>PM</td>
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<tr>
<td>provider</td>
<td>Means an institution, facility, agency, provider, healthcare practitioner, or other entity that is licensed or otherwise authorized to provide any of the covered services in the state in which</td>
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<td>Term</td>
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<tr>
<td>provider satisfaction survey</td>
<td>Annual provider satisfaction survey that covers contract providers and follows NCQA guidelines to the extent applicable.</td>
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<tr>
<td>provider workgroup</td>
<td>Means the workgroup consisting of representatives from all of the MCOs, HSD, the Collaborative and providers who work collaboratively to reduce administrative burdens on providers by, among other things, standardizing forms and processes.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>qui tam</td>
<td>Latin for &quot;who as well.&quot; A lawsuit brought by a private citizen (popularly called a &quot;whistle blower&quot;) against a person or company who is believed to have violated the law in the performance of a contract with the government or in violation of a government regulation, when there is a statute which provides for a penalty for such violations. <a href="http://dictionary.law.com/Default.aspx?selected=1709">http://dictionary.law.com/Default.aspx?selected=1709</a></td>
<td>see link</td>
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<tr>
<td>recipient</td>
<td>Means an individual who is eligible for Presbyterian Healthcare Services but has not yet enrolled in a MCO.</td>
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<td>reportable incident representative</td>
<td>See critical incident.</td>
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<tr>
<td>rural health clinic (RHC)</td>
<td>Means a public or private hospital, clinic, or provider practice designated by the federal government as complying with the Rural Health Clinics Act, Public Law 95-210.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>school-based health centers</td>
<td>Means outpatient clinics on school campuses that provide on-site primary, preventive and behavioral health services to students while reducing lost school time, removing barriers to care, promoting family involvement and advancing the health and educational success of school-age children and adolescents.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>self-directed community benefit</td>
<td>Means certain home and community-based services that are available to members meeting nursing facility level of care.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>telehealth</td>
<td>Means the use of electronic information, imaging and communication technologies (including interactive audio, video and data communications as well as store-and-forward technologies) to provide and support healthcare delivery, diagnosis, consultation, treatment, transfer of medical data and education.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>tribal</td>
<td>Means of denoting an Indian or Alaska Native tribe, band, nation, pueblo, village, or community that the Secretary of the Interior acknowledges to exist as an Indian tribe pursuant to the Federally Recognized Indian Tribe List Act of 1994, 25 USC § 479a located wholly or partially in the State of New Mexico.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tribal 638 facility</td>
<td>Means a facility operated by a Native American/Indian tribe authorized to provide services pursuant to the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act, 25 USC 450 et seq.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>urban</td>
<td>Means the following counties in New Mexico: Bernalillo, Los Alamos, Santa Fe and Doña Ana.</td>
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<tr>
<td>urban Indian</td>
<td>Shall have the meaning ascribed to such term in 25 USC § 1603.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>utilization management (UM)</td>
<td>Means a system for reviewing the appropriate and efficient allocation of healthcare services that are provided, or proposed to be provided, to a member.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>value added service</td>
<td>Means any service or benefit offered by the MCO that is not a covered service.</td>
<td>HSD</td>
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<tr>
<td>waiver</td>
<td>Waivers are vehicles that states can use to test new or existing ways to deliver and pay for healthcare services in Medicaid and the Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP). There are four primary types of waivers and demonstration projects:</td>
<td>CMS</td>
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<td>• Section 1115 Research &amp; Demonstration Projects: States can apply for program flexibility to test new or existing approaches to financing and delivering Medicaid and CHIP.</td>
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<td>Waiver 1115 New Mexico State Insurance Coverage - Title XIX Component</td>
<td>According to information provided by the state, this demonstration provides coverage to uninsured childless adults with income from 0 up to 200% of the federal poverty level (FPL) who are unemployed, self-employed, or employed by a small employer with fewer than 50 employees. Employers and employees are required to contribute to the cost of coverage. For the Title XXI component of the State Coverage Insurance Section 1115 demonstration that provides coverage to parents up to 200% of the FPL, please see the separate listing for the Title XXI New Mexico State Coverage Insurance Demonstration.</td>
<td>CMS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waiver 1115 New Mexico Coverage Insurance Title XXI Component</td>
<td>According to information provided by the state, this demonstration permits the state to impose a six-month waiting period for the demonstration population, which is composed of uninsured children from birth through age 18, from 185% FPL up to but not including 235% FPL.</td>
<td>CMS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waiver 1115 Centennial Care</td>
<td>According to information provided by the state, Centennial Care designed to create a comprehensive managed care delivery system in New Mexico under which contracted health plans will offer the full array of current Medicaid services, including acute, behavioral health, home and community-based and long-term institutional care. This proposal would combine existing section 1915(b), 1915(c) and 1115 waivers under a comprehensive demonstration project. Additional waivers and expenditure authorities are requested for various programmatic and financing changes, including increased cost sharing for non-emergent use of the emergency room (ER) and credits for healthy behaviors. The state also seeks to continue its financial support for sole community providers and to use some of the funds to support projects proposed by hospitals that will support the growth of the healthcare infrastructure of the state.</td>
<td>CMS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waiver 1915(b) NM Behavioral Health Waiver</td>
<td>Managed care program which provides comprehensive mental health and substance abuse services through collaboration and partnership with a single statewide contractor.</td>
<td>CMS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waiver 1915(b) New Mexico Salud</td>
<td>Salud! was previously the umbrella name for New Mexico’s Medicaid managed care program. Salud! Services were provided by contracted MCOs to provide Medicaid services to eligible and enrolled citizens. Clients enrolled into the Salud! program had until the 25th day of their third month in a Salud! MCO to change to another MCO. After the third month with the same MCO, clients were unable to change for the next nine months. Two months before the end of their nine-month enrollment period, clients got a letter that let them change their MCO.</td>
<td>CMS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Waiver 1915(c) NM Mi Via-ICF/MR (0448.R01.00)</td>
<td>Provides consultant/support guidance, customized community supports, employment supports, homemaker/direct support services, respite, home health aide services, skilled therapy for adults, personal plan facilitation, assisted living, behavior support consultation, community direct support, customized in-home living supports, emergency response services, environmental mods, nutritional counseling, private duty nursing for adults, related goods, specialized therapies, transportation for individuals with autism, DD, MR ages 0 – no max age.</td>
<td>CMS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Waiver 1915(c) NM Mi Via NF (0449.R01.00)</td>
<td>Provides consultant/support guidance, customized community supports, employment supports, homemaker/direct support services, respite, home health aide services, skilled therapy for adults, personal plan facilitation, assisted living, behavior support consultation, community direct support, customized in-home living supports, emergency response services, environmental mods, nutritional counseling, private duty nursing for adults, related goods, specialized therapies, transportation for individuals with autism, DD, MR ages 0 – no max age.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Waiver 1915(c) NM Medically Fragile (0223.R04.00)</td>
<td>Provides case management, home health aide, respite, nutritional counseling, skilled therapy for adults, behavior support consultation, private duty nursing, specialized medical equipment and supplies for medically fragile individuals ages 0 – no max age.</td>
<td>CMS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Waiver 1915(c) NM DD (0173.R05.00)</td>
<td>Provides case management, community integrated employment, customized community supports, living supports, personal support, respite, nutritional counseling, occupational therapy (OT) for adults, physical therapy (PT) for adults, speech and language therapy for adults, supplemental dental care, assistive technology, behavior support consultation, crisis support, customized in-home supports, environmental mods, independent living transition, intensive medical living supports, non-medical transportation, personal support technology/on-site response, preliminary risk screening and consultation related to inappropriate sexual behavior; private duty nursing for adults, socialization and sexuality education for individuals with autism, intellectual disability (ID), DD ages 0 – no maximum age.</td>
<td>CMS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Waiver 1915(c) NM AIDS (0161.R04.00)</td>
<td>Provides case management, homemaker/personal care, private duty nursing for individuals with HIV/AIDS ages 0 – no max age.</td>
<td>CMS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>waste</td>
<td>Means an act involving payment or the attempt to obtain payment for items or services where there was no intent to deceive or misrepresent, but where the outcome of poor or inefficient methods resulted in unnecessary costs to the plan.</td>
<td>PM-16</td>
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## Appendix C. Websites

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Websites</th>
<th>Name</th>
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<tr>
<td>Access of Service Standards</td>
<td><a href="http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/documents/communication/pel_00950866.pdf">http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/documents/communication/pel_00950866.pdf</a></td>
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<td>APA Major Depression <a href="http://psychiatryonline.org/guidelines.aspx">http://psychiatryonline.org/guidelines.aspx</a></td>
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<td>AAP Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD)  <a href="http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/105/5/1158.full.pdf+html?sid=f4a99748-b682-4ec4-a4f3-8d545eb204a6">http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/105/5/1158.full.pdf+html?sid=f4a99748-b682-4ec4-a4f3-8d545eb204a6</a></td>
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<td>Appeals and Grievances Webpage</td>
<td><a href="https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/appeals-grievances/Pages/default.aspx">https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/appeals-grievances/Pages/default.aspx</a></td>
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<td>Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) Resources</td>
<td>ADHD Diagnosis and Evaluation Guidelines <a href="http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/105/5/1158.full.pdf+html?sid=f4a99748-b682-4ec4-a4f3-8d545eb204a6">http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/105/5/1158.full.pdf+html?sid=f4a99748-b682-4ec4-a4f3-8d545eb204a6</a></td>
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<td>Availity®</td>
<td><a href="http://www.availity.com">www.availity.com</a></td>
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<td>Become a Contracted Provider Sign-Up Page</td>
<td><a href="https://www.phs.org/providers/Pages/become-contracted-provider.aspx">https://www.phs.org/providers/Pages/become-contracted-provider.aspx</a></td>
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<th>Name</th>
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<td>Behavioral Health Resources</td>
<td><a href="https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/reference-guides/Pages/medical-pharmacy-behavioral.aspx">https://www.phs.org/providers/resources/reference-guides/Pages/medical-pharmacy-behavioral.aspx</a></td>
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<td>Care Continuum Alliance</td>
<td><a href="http://www.carecontinuumalliance.org/">http://www.carecontinuumalliance.org/</a></td>
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<td>CAQH Website</td>
<td><a href="http://www.caqh.org/">http://www.caqh.org/</a></td>
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<td>Claim.MD</td>
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<td>Claim MD Fast Claim Enrollment</td>
<td><a href="https://www.claim.md/phs.plx">https://www.claim.md/phs.plx</a></td>
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<td><a href="http://www.phs.org/providers/claims">www.phs.org/providers/claims</a></td>
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<td>Classification of Diseases, Functioning and Disability</td>
<td><a href="http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd.htm">http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/icd.htm</a></td>
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<td>CMS Provider Updates</td>
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<td><a href="http://www.cms.gov/Center/Provider-Type/All-Fee-For-Service-Providers-Center.html?redirect=center/provider.asp">http://www.cms.gov/Center/Provider-Type/All-Fee-For-Service-Providers-Center.html?redirect=center/provider.asp</a></td>
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<td>Coronary Artery Disease Resources and Guidance</td>
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<td>Coronary Artery Disease Clinical Practice Guidelines (American College of Cardiology and the American Heart Association)</td>
<td><a href="http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@marketing/documents/phscontent/wcmdev1000934.pdf">http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@marketing/documents/phscontent/wcmdev1000934.pdf</a></td>
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<td>Coronary Artery Disease Clinical Recommendations for Prevention of Heart Disease in Women (American Heart Association)</td>
<td><a href="http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@marketing/documents/phscontent/wcmdev1000935.pdf">http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@marketing/documents/phscontent/wcmdev1000935.pdf</a></td>
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<td>Dentaquest Website</td>
<td><a href="http://www.dentaquestgov.com">www.dentaquestgov.com</a></td>
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<td>Depression Guidelines for Primary Care Practitioners Treating Adult Patients with Depression</td>
<td><a href="http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/%40phs/%40php/documents/phscontent/wcmdev1001004.pdf">http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/%40phs/%40php/documents/phscontent/wcmdev1001004.pdf</a></td>
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<td>Registration and Attestation Website</td>
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<td>DHHS Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology, “EHR Incentives and Certification”</td>
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<td>Emdeon Business Services</td>
<td><a href="http://www.emdeon.com">http://www.emdeon.com</a></td>
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<td>eNews Registration for Providers</td>
<td><a href="https://www.phs.org/providers/news-communications/Pages/enews-registration.aspx">https://www.phs.org/providers/news-communications/Pages/enews-registration.aspx</a></td>
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<td>Formulary Lookup Website</td>
<td><a href="http://www.FormularyLookup.com">http://www.FormularyLookup.com</a></td>
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<td>Fraud and Abuse Information and Reporting Page</td>
<td><a href="https://www.phs.org/health-plans/understanding-health-insurance/fraud-and-abuse/Pages/form.aspx">https://www.phs.org/health-plans/understanding-health-insurance/fraud-and-abuse/Pages/form.aspx</a></td>
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<td>Gateway EDI</td>
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<td>General Services Administration’s System for Award Management (GSA SAM)</td>
<td><a href="https://www.sam.gov/portal/public/SAM/">https://www.sam.gov/portal/public/SAM/</a></td>
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<td>HealthEC</td>
<td><a href="http://www.healthec.com">http://www.healthec.com</a></td>
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<td>HealthXnet®</td>
<td><a href="http://www.healthxnet.com">http://www.healthxnet.com</a></td>
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<td>HIPAA Final Omnibus Rule Resources</td>
<td>Federal Register Release</td>
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<td>American Medical Association</td>
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<td>“The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) Omnibus Final Rule Summary”</td>
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<td>The American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, “What You Need to Know about the HIPAA Omnibus Rule”</td>
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<td><a href="http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/privacy/index.html">http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/privacy/index.html</a></td>
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<td>HIPAA Training Materials</td>
<td>Center for Medicare &amp; Medicaid Services</td>
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<td>List of Excluded Individuals and Entities, Department of Health and Human Services/Office of Inspector General (DHHS/OIG)</td>
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<td>Magellan EDI Testing Center</td>
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<td>Magellan Provider Website</td>
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<td>McKesson</td>
<td><a href="http://www.mckesson.com">http://www.mckesson.com</a></td>
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<td>MedAssets</td>
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<td>Member Download Library</td>
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<td>myPRES Sign In Page</td>
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<td>National Center for Health Statistics</td>
<td><a href="http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/">http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/</a></td>
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<td>National Committee for Quality Assurance (NCQA) Website</td>
<td><a href="http://www.ncqa.org">http://www.ncqa.org</a></td>
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<td>National Provider Identifier (NPI)</td>
<td><a href="https://nppes.cms.hhs.gov/">https://nppes.cms.hhs.gov/</a></td>
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<td>New Mexico Human Services Department Medical Assistance Division</td>
<td><a href="http://www.hsd.state.nm.us/mad/">http://www.hsd.state.nm.us/mad/</a></td>
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<td>New Mexico Immunization Program Website</td>
<td><a href="http://www.immunizennm.org/Provider/vacchild.shtml">http://www.immunizennm.org/Provider/vacchild.shtml</a></td>
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<td>Novitas Solutions, Inc.</td>
<td><a href="https://www.novitas-solutions.com/">https://www.novitas-solutions.com/</a></td>
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<td>Overweight &amp; Obesity in Primary Care (Clinical Prevention Initiative) <a href="http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@php/documents/phscontent/wcmprod1030683.pdf">http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@php/documents/phscontent/wcmprod1030683.pdf</a></td>
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<td>Quick Discussion Guide for Adult Weight Counseling in Primary Care (Clinical Prevention Initiative) <a href="http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@php/documents/phscontent/wcmprod1031068.pdf">http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/@phs/@php/documents/phscontent/wcmprod1031068.pdf</a></td>
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<td>Think Cultural Health</td>
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## Phone Numbers

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<td>Adult Protective Services</td>
<td>1-866-654-3219</td>
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<tr>
<td>Air Transportation Request</td>
<td>505-923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757 (option 4)</td>
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<td>American Medical Association (AMA) CPT Products</td>
<td>1-800-621-8335</td>
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<td>Availity®</td>
<td>1-800-AVAILTY (282-4548)</td>
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<td>Behavioral Health Care Coordination</td>
<td>Commercial/ Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO) members: 505-923-5221 or 1-866-593-7431</td>
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<td>Centennial Care members: 505-923-8858 or 1-866-672-1242</td>
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<td>Behavioral Health Customer Service</td>
<td>505-923-5678</td>
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<td>Behavioral Health Requests</td>
<td>505-923-5221 or 1-866-593-7431 (phone) 505-843-3091 (fax)</td>
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<td>Capario</td>
<td>1-800-586-6938</td>
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<td>Care Coordination Unit</td>
<td>1-866-672-1242 or 505-923-8858 (phone) 505-843-3150 (fax)</td>
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<td>Children, Youth and Families Department (CYFD)</td>
<td>1-800-797-3260</td>
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<td>Claim.MD</td>
<td>505-757-6060</td>
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<td>Department of Health/Division of Health Improvement (DOH/DHI)</td>
<td>1-800-445-6242</td>
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<td>DentaQuest (Dental Care)</td>
<td>1-855-343-4276 (phone) 1-262-241-7150 (fax)</td>
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<td>Durable Medical Equipment (DME) Requests</td>
<td>505-843-3047 (fax)</td>
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<td>E-Help Desk</td>
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<td>Federal Funded Pregnancy Termination Request (fax)</td>
<td>505-923-5489</td>
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<td>Gateway EDI, Inc.</td>
<td>1-800-969-3666</td>
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<td>Health Services</td>
<td>505-923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757 (option 4)</td>
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<td>Healthy Solutions Disease Management Program</td>
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<td>HealthEC</td>
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<td>HealthXnet® User Administration and Help Desk</td>
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<td>505-346-0278 (fax)</td>
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<td>Home Healthcare Requests</td>
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<td>505-559-1000 (24/7 phone)</td>
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<td>1-877-606-1155 (toll-free fax)</td>
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<td>Immunization Hotline</td>
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<td>Inpatient Concurrent Review or Inpatient Hospital Admission</td>
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<td>505-843-3107 or 1-888-923-5990 (fax)</td>
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<td>Inpatient Prior Authorization Requests</td>
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<td>Magellan EDI Support</td>
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<td>Long-Term Care Prior Authorization Request</td>
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<td>1-888-923-5990 (fax)</td>
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<td>MedAssets</td>
<td>Main Office: 1-678-323-2500</td>
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<td>Product Information: 1-888-883-6332</td>
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<td>Tech Support: 1-866-658-1629</td>
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<td>New Mexico Human Services Department Fair Hearing Bureau</td>
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<td>505-476-6215 (fax)</td>
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<td>NurseAdvice® New Mexico</td>
<td>Centennial Care members 505-923-5677 or 1-888-730-2300</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Presbyterian Senior Care (HMO) and MediCare PPO members 1-800-887-9917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Presbyterian Commercial Members 1-866-221-9679</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Presbyterian Employees and Dependents 1-800-905-3282</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Office Ally</td>
<td>1-866-575-4120 (phone)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1-360-896-2151 (fax)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outpatient Services</td>
<td>505-923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757 (option 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>505-843-3047 (fax)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payerpath</td>
<td>1-877-623-5706</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacy Requests</td>
<td>505-923-5757 (option 3) or 1-888-923-5757 (option 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Phone Number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacy Services Helpdesk</td>
<td>505-923-5500 or 1-888-923-5757 (phone) 1-877-640-5814 (toll free fax)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provider CARE Unit</td>
<td>505-923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provider Network Operations e-Business Analyst</td>
<td>505-923-8726</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presbyterian Customer Service Center (PCSC)</td>
<td>505-923-5200 or 1-888-977-2333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Presbyterian ePayment Center</td>
<td>1-855-774-4392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prior Authorization Line</td>
<td>505-923-5757 or 1-888-923-5757 (option 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality and Population Health Management Resource Line</td>
<td>505-923-5017 or 1-866-634-2617 (message only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality Management Department</td>
<td>505-923-5516</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radiology/Diagnostic Imaging Requests (NIA’s Medical Specialty Solutions Program)</td>
<td>1-866-236-8717 (fax)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RelayHealth</td>
<td>1-800-527-8133 (option 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SilverSneakers® Fitness Program</td>
<td>1-888-423-4632</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Program Integrity Department (PID) Confidential Hotline</td>
<td>505-923-5959 or 1-800-239-3147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Superior Medical Transport</td>
<td>1-877-735-0111 (toll free) or 505-341-0042</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of New Mexico Case Managers</td>
<td>505-272-2910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of New Mexico Prior Authorization Requests</td>
<td>505-843-3108 (fax)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vaccines for Children (VFC) Program Director (PHS)</td>
<td>505-827-2898</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## D. Phone Numbers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Phone Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>TriCore Telephone Numbers</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Main Numbers</td>
<td>505-938-8888 (24 hours)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1-800-245-3296 (24 hours)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Client Services</td>
<td>505-938-8922 or 1-800-245-3296 (24 Hours)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Client Supplies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For phone or fax orders:</td>
<td>505-938-8957 (phone)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1-800-245-3296 ext. 8957 (phone)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>505-938-8472 (fax)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For online supply orders, call the Supply Order Desk</td>
<td>505-938-8957 or 1-800-245-3296, ext. 8957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logistics/Couriers</td>
<td>505-938-8958</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1-800-532-2649</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>505-954-3780 (Santa Fe)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IS Help Desk (printer, TriCore Express TriCore Direct and</td>
<td>505-938-8974 or 1-800-245-3296, ext. 8974</td>
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<tr>
<td>computer-interface assistance)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sales and Service</td>
<td>505-938-8917 or 1-800-245-3296, ext. 8917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Billing/Business Office</td>
<td>505-938-8910 or 1-800-541-9557</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>505-938-8640 (fax)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>University of New Mexico (UNM) Case Management Program</strong></td>
<td>505-272-2910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vaccines for Children (VFC) Program Director (PHS)</strong></td>
<td>505-827-2898</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>VSP Vision Services</strong></td>
<td>1-800-852-7600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Covered Services</td>
<td>Is Prior Authorization Required?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>Accredited residential treatment center services</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adult day health (ABCB service**)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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## Covered Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **Ambulatory surgical center services** | Yes for selected services        | NON-COVERED SERVICES: If the surgery is non-covered, the anesthesia is non-covered.  
- Direct payment to provider. Ambulatory surgical centers are not reimbursed by Presbyterian for provider fees. Reimbursement for provider fees is made directly to the provider of the service.  
- Services furnished to dual-eligible recipients. By federal regulation, the Medicare program pays ambulatory surgical centers only for an approved list of specific surgical procedures. Medicare is the primary payment source for individuals who are eligible for both Medicare and Medicaid. For these recipients, Medicaid does not pay an ambulatory surgical center for a surgical procedure denied by Medicare. Ambulatory surgical centers must refer these recipients to facilities where Medicare pays for the surgical procedure, such as an outpatient hospital. |
| **Anesthesia services**           | Yes for select services          | Anesthesia for pain management and dental procedures require prior authorization.  
Electronic Claims Transmission (ECT) does not require a separate authorization for anesthesia.  
A. When a provider performing the medical or surgical procedure also provides a level of anesthesia lower in intensity than moderate or conscious sedation, such as a local or topical anesthesia, payment for this service is considered to be part of the underlying medical or surgical service and is not covered in addition to the procedure.  
B. An anesthesia service is not payable if the medical or surgical procedure is not a Medicaid or other healthcare benefit.  
C. Separate payment is not allowed for qualifying circumstances; payment is considered bundled into the anesthesia allowance.  
D. Separate payment is not allowed for modifiers (modifiers that begin with the letter “P”) that are used to indicate that the anesthesia was complicated by the physical status of the patient. |
| **Assertive community treatment services** | No                              | Services are limited to recipients ages 18 years and older who have a diagnosis of a serious mental illness or a serious emotional disturbance. |
| **Assisted living (ABCB service**)** | Yes                             | This benefit is only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level of Care and select agency based community benefits. The following services are not provided to recipients in assisted living facilities: personal care, respite, environmental modifications, emergency response or adult day health. The assisted living program is responsible for all of these services at the assisted living facility and are included in the cost of room and board. |
| **Behavior management skills development services** | No                              | Presbyterian does not cover the following specific services in conjunction with behavior management services:  
A. Formal educational or vocational services related to traditional academic subjects or vocational training.  
B. Activities which are not designed to accomplish the objectives delineated in covered services and which are not included in the behavioral management treatment plan. |
## Covered Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Behavior support consultation (ABCB service</strong>) (SDCB service)**</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>C. Residential treatment care.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Behavioral health professional services: outpatient behavioral health and substance abuse services</strong></td>
<td>No</td>
<td><strong>ELIGIBLE RECIPIENTS:</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>A.</strong> Behavior management services can be furnished only to Medicaid recipients under 21 years of age who:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>a. Are at risk for out-of-home placement because of unmanageable behavior at home or within the community.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>b. Need behavior management intervention to avoid inpatient hospitalizations or residential treatment.</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>c. Require behavior management support following institutional or other out-of-home placement as a transition to maintain the recipient in the home and community.</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>B.</strong> To receive services, recipients must meet the level of care for this service established by Presbyterian.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Care coordination</strong></td>
<td>No</td>
<td><strong>A.</strong> Limited to $3,500 per person every five years. To be eligible, a person must have a nursing facility stay of at least 90 days before transition to the community.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Case management</strong></td>
<td>No</td>
<td><strong>B.</strong> Only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level of Care and select Agency Based Community Benefits.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Community transition services (ABCB service</strong>)**</td>
<td>LTSS</td>
<td><strong>A.</strong> CCSS may not be filled in conjunction with the following Presbyterian services:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>a. Multi-systemic therapy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>c. Accredited residential treatment.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>e. Group home services.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>f. Inpatient hospitalization.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>g. Partial hospitalization.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>h. Treatment foster care.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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*ELIGIBLE RECIPIENTS:

**A.** Behavior management services can be furnished only to Medicaid recipients under 21 years of age who:

a. Are at risk for out-of-home placement because of unmanageable behavior at home or within the community.

b. Need behavior management intervention to avoid inpatient hospitalizations or residential treatment.

c. Require behavior management support following institutional or other out-of-home placement as a transition to maintain the recipient in the home and community.

**B.** To receive services, recipients must meet the level of care for this service established by Presbyterian.

This is only available to members who meet the Nursing Facility Level of Care criteria and must be included in the member's care plan and approved by the UM review team.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Customized community supports (SDCB)                 | Yes                             | A. Provided at least four or more hours per day, one or more days per week and cannot duplicate community direct support services, employment support services, or any other long-term care service.  
B. Only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level of Care and select Self-Directed Community Benefits. |
| Day treatment services                               | No                              | Member must be < 21 years of age. Presbyterian does not cover the following specific day treatment activities:  
A. Educational programs.  
B. Vocational training which is related to specific employment opportunities, work skills, or work settings.  
C. Pre-vocational training.  
D. Any service not identified in the treatment plan.  
E. Recreation activities not related to the treatment issues.  
F. Leisure time activities such as watching television, movies, or playing computer games.  
G. Transportation reimbursement for the therapist who delivers services in the family’s home.  
H. Day treatment services cannot be offered at the same time as partial hospital program or any residential program. |
| Dental services                                       | Yes                             | Benefit managed by DentaQuest, which has published criteria.                                                      |
| Diagnostic imaging and therapeutic radiology services (for imaging) | Yes for high-cost services | Benefit managed by Presbyterian Care Review team using NIA’s Medical Specialty Solutions program, which has published criteria listing exclusions and limitations. |
| Dialysis services                                     | No                              | Dialysis at non-contracted facilities within New Mexico will require a prior authorization. Dialysis outside of New Mexico, for travel, will not require prior authorization. (This does not apply to Medicare members.) |
| Durable medical equipment (DME) and supplies          | Yes for select items            | A. Special requirements for purchase of wheelchairs: Before billing for a customized wheelchair, the provider who delivers the wheelchair and seating system to an eligible recipient must make a final evaluation to ensure that the wheelchair and seating system meets the medical, social and environmental needs of the eligible recipient for whom it was authorized.  
A. The provider assumes responsibility for correcting defects or deficiencies in wheelchair and seating systems that make them unsatisfactory for use by the eligible recipient.  
B. The provider is responsible for consulting physical therapists, occupational therapists, special education instructors, teachers, parents or guardians, as necessary, to ensure that the wheelchair meets the eligible recipient’s needs.  
C. Evaluations by a physical therapist or occupational therapist are required when ordering customized wheelchairs and seating systems. These therapists should be familiar with the brands and }
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
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<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
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<td>categories of wheelchairs and appropriate seating systems and work with the eligible recipient and those consultants listed in Paragraph (2) of Subsection B of 8.324.5.14 NMAC to assure that the selected system matches physical seating needs. The physical or occupational therapist may not be a wheelchair vendor or under the employment of a wheelchair vendor or wheelchair manufacturer.</td>
</tr>
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<td>D. Presbyterian does not pay for special modifications or replacement of customized wheelchairs after the wheelchairs are furnished to the eligible recipient.</td>
</tr>
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<td>E. When the equipment is delivered to the eligible recipient and the eligible recipient accepts the order, the provider submits the claim for reimbursement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Special requirements for purchase of augmentative and alternative communication devices (AACDs):</td>
<td></td>
<td>B. A trial rental period of up to 60 calendar days is required for all electronic devices to ensure that the chosen device is the most appropriate device to meet the eligible recipient's medical needs. At the end of the trial rental period, if purchase of the device is recommended, documentation of the eligible recipient's ability to use the communication device must be provided showing that the eligible recipient's ability to use the device is improving and that the eligible recipient is motivated to continue to use this device.</td>
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<td>C. Presbyterian does not pay for supplies for AACDs, such as but not limited to paper, printer ribbons and computer discs.</td>
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<td>D. Prior authorization is required for equipment repairs.</td>
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<td>E. A provider or medical supplier that routinely supplies an item to an eligible recipient must document that the order for additional supplies was requested by the recipient or their personal representative and the provider or supplier must confirm that the eligible recipient does not have in excess of a 15-calendarday supply of the item before releasing the next supply order to the eligible recipient. A provider must keep documentation in their files available for audit that show compliance with this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency response (ABCB service**) (SDCB service***)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>A. Member must have a land line phone.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>B. Only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level of Care.</td>
</tr>
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<td>C. This benefit is not provided to members living in assisted living facilities. The service is not provided to recipients in assisted living facilities.</td>
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</table>
### Covered Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Emergency services (including ER visits and psychiatric ER)</td>
<td>No</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Employment supports (ABCB service**) (SDCB service***                           | Yes                              | 1. Payment shall not be made for incentive payments, subsidies, or unrelated vocational training expenses.  
2. Only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level-of-Care. |
| Environmental modifications (ABCB service**) (SDCB service***                   | Yes                              | 1. Environmental Modification services are limited to $5,000 every five years. Additional services may be requested if an eligible recipient’s health and safety needs exceed the specified limit. Excluded are those adaptations or improvements to the home that are of general utility and are not of direct medical or remedial benefit to the eligible recipient. Adaptations that add to the total square footage of the home are excluded from this benefit except when necessary to complete an adaptation.  
2. Only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level of Care.  
3. This benefit is not provided to members living in assisted living facilities. |
| Experimental/investigational procedures, technology, or non-drug therapies       | Yes                              | Presbyterian does not cover experimental or investigational medical, surgical, or other healthcare procedures or treatments, including the use of drugs, biological products, other products or devices, except for the following: Presbyterian provides coverage for routine patient care costs incurred as a result of the patient’s participation in a Phase I, II, III, or IV cancer trial that meets the following criteria. The clinical trials can only be performed in New Mexico.  
A. The cancer clinical trial is being conducted with approval of at least one of the following:  
A. One of the federal National Institutes of Health.  
B. A federal National Institutes of Health cooperative group or center; 8.325.6 NMAC 1.  
C. The federal Department of Defense.  
D. The federal Food and Drug Administration in the form of an investigational new drug application.  
E. The federal Department of Veteran Affairs.  
F. A qualified research entity that meets the criteria established by the federal national institutes of health for grant eligibility.  
B. The clinical trial is reviewed and approved by an institutional review board that has a multiple project assurance contract approved by the office of protection from research risks of the federal National Institutes of Health.  
Early and periodic screening, diagnosis and treatment (EPSDT) Program | No                               | These services are limited to members under the age of 21. |
| EPSDT Program personal care services (ABCB service**) (SDCB service***         | Yes                              | These services are limited to members under the age of 21. |
|                                                                             |                                  | NON-COVERED SERVICES:       |
## Covered Services

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<tr>
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<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| **EPSDT Program private duty nursing** (ABCB service**) (SDCB service***) | Yes                              | Services that are not covered under the New Mexico Medicaid EPSDT Program personal care program are as follows:  
A. Any task that must be provided by a person with professional or technical training, such as but not limited to insertion and irrigation of catheters, nebulizer treatments, irrigation of body cavities, performance of bowel stimulation, application of sterile dressings involving prescription medications and aseptic techniques, tube feedings and administration of medications.  
B. Services that are not in the recipient’s approved treatment plan and for which prior approval has not been received.  
C. Services not considered medically necessary by Presbyterian or its designee for the condition of the recipient.  

**NON-COVERED SERVICES:** Private duty nursing services are subject to the limitations and coverage restrictions which exist for other Medicaid services.  
A. Services furnished by speech and language pathologists, physical therapists and occupational therapists are subject to the limitations and coverage restrictions that exist for other Medicaid services.  
B. Medicaid does not cover these specific services:  
   • Services furnished to individuals who are not eligible for EPSDT Program services.  
   • Services for which prior approval has not been received.  
   • Services that are not within the scope of practice of the speech and language pathologist physical therapist or occupational therapist.  

**EPSDT Program rehabilitation services** (ABCB service**) (SDCB service***) | Yes                              | These services are limited to members under the age of 21. Also, private duty nursing services must be furnished by a registered nurse or a licensed practical nurse in a recipient’s home or in a school setting, if it is medically necessary for school attendance. The goal of the provision of care is to avoid institutionalization and maintain the recipient’s function level in a home setting.  
1. EPSDT Program private duty nursing services” means nursing services for recipients under 21 years of age who require more individual and continuous care than can be received through the home health program.  
2. EPSDT Program private duty nursing services must be ordered by the recipient’s provider and must be included in the recipient’s approved treatment plan. Services furnished must be medically necessary and be within the scope of the nursing profession.

**NON-COVERED SERVICES:** These services are limited to members under the age of 21. Also, private duty nursing services must be furnished by a registered nurse or a licensed practical nurse in a recipient’s home or in a school setting, if it is medically necessary for school attendance. The goal of the provision of care is to avoid institutionalization and maintain the recipient’s function level in a home setting.  
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2. EPSDT Program private duty nursing services must be ordered by the recipient’s provider and must be included in the recipient’s approved treatment plan. Services furnished must be medically necessary and be within the scope of the nursing profession.

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2. EPSDT Program private duty nursing services must be ordered by the recipient’s provider and must be included in the recipient’s approved treatment plan. Services furnished must be medically necessary and be within the scope of the nursing profession.

**NON-COVERED SERVICES:** These services are limited to members under the age of 21. Also, private duty nursing services must be furnished by a registered nurse or a licensed practical nurse in a recipient’s home or in a school setting, if it is medically necessary for school attendance. The goal of the provision of care is to avoid institutionalization and maintain the recipient’s function level in a home setting.  
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2. EPSDT Program private duty nursing services must be ordered by the recipient’s provider and must be included in the recipient’s approved treatment plan. Services furnished must be medically necessary and be within the scope of the nursing profession.

**NON-COVERED SERVICES:** These services are limited to members under the age of 21. Also, private duty nursing services must be furnished by a registered nurse or a licensed practical nurse in a recipient’s home or in a school setting, if it is medically necessary for school attendance. The goal of the provision of care is to avoid institutionalization and maintain the recipient’s function level in a home setting.  
1. EPSDT Program private duty nursing services” means nursing services for recipients under 21 years of age who require more individual and continuous care than can be received through the home health program.  
2. EPSDT Program private duty nursing services must be ordered by the recipient’s provider and must be included in the recipient’s approved treatment plan. Services furnished must be medically necessary and be within the scope of the nursing profession.

**NON-COVERED SERVICES:** These services are limited to members under the age of 21. Also, private duty nursing services must be furnished by a registered nurse or a licensed practical nurse in a recipient’s home or in a school setting, if it is medically necessary for school attendance. The goal of the provision of care is to avoid institutionalization and maintain the recipient’s function level in a home setting.  
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2. EPSDT Program private duty nursing services must be ordered by the recipient’s provider and must be included in the recipient’s approved treatment plan. Services furnished must be medically necessary and be within the scope of the nursing profession.
### Covered Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>• Services furnished without the order or prescription of a provider or PCP.</td>
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<td>• Services that are primarily educational or vocational in nature</td>
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<td></td>
<td>• Services related to activities for the general good and welfare of recipients, such as general exercises to promote overall fitness and flexibility and activities to provide general motivation, are not considered physical or occupational therapy for Medicaid reimbursement purposes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family planning</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>Family support</td>
<td>No</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally qualified health center services</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hearing aids and related evaluations</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Hearing aid and related evaluation services are subject to the limitations and coverage restrictions that exist for other Medicaid services. Medicaid does not pay for “hearing aid checks” (assessing a hearing aid for functionality). Hearing aid selection and fitting is considered included in the hearing aid dispensing fee and is not reimbursed separately.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home health aide (ABCB service**)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level of Care.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Home health services are subject to the limitations and coverage restrictions of other Medicaid services. See Section MAD-602, General Non-covered Services [now 8.301.3 NMAC, General Non-covered Services]. Presbyterian does not cover the following home health agency services:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>A. Services beyond the initial evaluation which are furnished without prior approval.</td>
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<td>B. Home health services which are not skilled, intermittent and medically necessary.</td>
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<td>C. Services furnished to recipients who do not meet the eligibility criteria for home health services.</td>
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<td>D. Services furnished to recipients in places other than their place of residence.</td>
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<td>E. Services furnished to recipients who reside in intermediate care facilities for the mentally retarded or nursing facility (NF) residents who require a high NF level of service. Physical, occupational and speech therapy can be furnished to residents of nursing facilities who require a low level of service.</td>
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<td>F. Skilled nursing services which are not supervised by registered nurses.</td>
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<td>G. Services not included in written plans of care established by providers in consultation with the home health agency staff.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homemaker (SDCB service***)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>A. An individual may not access assisted living services and homemaker services at the same time and this benefit may not be accessed by members under 21 years of age. Homemaker services should not take the place of home health aide services.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>B. Only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level of Care and select Self-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Covered Services</td>
<td>Is Prior Authorization Required?</td>
<td>Exclusions and Limitations*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Directed Community Benefits.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hospice services</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>For a recipient to be eligible for hospice care, a provider must provide a written certification that the recipient has a terminal illness. Recipients must elect to receive hospice care for the duration of the election period. Certification statements must include information that is based on the recipient's medical prognosis and the life expectancy is six months or less if the terminal illness runs its typical course. If a recipient receives hospice benefits beyond 210 days, the hospice must obtain a written recertification statement from the hospice medical director or the providers at the hospice interdisciplinary group before the 210-day period expires.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital inpatient (including detoxification services)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hospital outpatient</td>
<td>No, but Presbyterian reserves the rights to implement process for overutilizers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indian Health services</td>
<td>No</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| IP hospitalization in freestanding psychiatric hospitals | Yes                             | Standard Medicaid does not cover inpatient detoxification, which is a medical benefit managed by Presbyterian Utilization Management. Presbyterian does not cover the following specific services for an eligible recipient in freestanding psychiatric hospitals:  
   A. Services not considered medically necessary for the condition of the eligible recipient, as determined by Presbyterian.  
   B. Conditions defined only by V codes in the current version of the international classification of diseases (ICD) or the current version of diagnostic statistical manual (DSM).  
   C. Services for which prior authorization was not obtained.  
   D. Services furnished after the determination by Presbyterian or its designee was made so that the eligible recipient no longer needs hospital care.  
   E. Formal educational or vocational services related to traditional academic subjects or vocational training; Presbyterian only covers non-formal education services if they are part of an active treatment plan for an eligible recipient under the age of 21 receiving inpatient psychiatric services; see 42 CFR Section 441.13(b).  
   F. Experimental or investigational procedures, technologies, or non-drug therapies and related services or treatment.  
   G. Drugs classified as “ineffective” by the FDA drug evaluation.  
   H. Activity therapy, group activities and other services primarily recreational or diversional in nature.  
   I. Presbyterian covers “awaiting placement days” in freestanding psychiatric hospitals when the Presbyterian utilization review contractor determines that an eligible recipient under 21 years of age no longer meets acute care criteria and the children’s mental health services review panel determines that the eligible recipient requires a psychosocial residential level of care which cannot be
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
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<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Intensive Outpatient Program (IOP) services</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>The duration of IOP intervention is typically three to six months. The number of weekly services per member is directly related to the goals and objectives specified in the member’s treatment or service plan.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICF/MR</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Must meet Nursing Facility Level of Care criteria. Member must be 18 years or older.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV OP services</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Lab services</td>
<td>No except for select high-cost tests</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Medical services providers</td>
<td>No, but reserve rights to implement process for over utilizers</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Medication assisted medical treatment (Tx) for opioid dependence | Yes for medications only, not for office visit | Medicaid does not cover the following specific services furnished by midwives:  
  A. Oral medications or medications, such as ointments, creams, suppositories, ophthalmic and otic preparations which can be appropriately self-administered by the recipient.  
  B. Services furnished by an apprentice. |
| Midwife services                                     | Yes                             |                                                                                               |
| Multi-systemic therapy (MST) services                | No                              | MST intervention is typically three to six months. Weekly interventions may range from three to 20 hours a week. The number might be less as a case nears closure. |
| Non-accredited residential Tx centers and group homes | Yes                             | Member must be under 21 years of age. Presbyterian does not cover the following specific activities furnished in non-accredited residential treatment centers or group homes:  
  A. Services not considered medically necessary for the condition of the recipients, as determined by Presbyterian.  
  B. Room and board.  
  C. Services for which prior approval was not obtained.  
  D. Services furnished after the determination is made by Presbyterian or its designee that the recipient no longer needs care.  
  E. Formal educational or vocational services related to traditional academic subjects or vocational training.  
  F. Experimental or investigations procedures, technologies, or non-drug therapies and related services. |
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<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nursing facility services</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>For custodial care in a skilled nursing facility, member must meet the Nursing Facility Level of Care criteria.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutritional counseling (SDCB service***</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>This benefit is only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level-of-Care and select Self-Directed Community Benefits.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutritional services</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Presbyterian does not cover the following specific services:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>A. Services not considered medically necessary for the condition of the recipient as determined by Presbyterian.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>B. Dietary counseling for the sole purpose of weight loss.</td>
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<td>C. Weight control and weight management programs.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>D. Commercial dietary supplements or replacement products marketed for the primary purpose of weight loss and weight management.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Observation in hospital greater than 24 hours</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Authorization does not exceed 48 total hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational services (therapy)</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Outpatient hospital based psychiatric services and partial hospitalization</td>
<td>Yes for partial hospitalization, No for outpatient</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outpatient and partial hospitalization in freestanding psychiatric hospital</td>
<td>Yes for partial hospitalization, No for outpatient</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Outpatient healthcare professional services</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal care services (ABCB service**)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>A. These services are not provided 24 hours per day.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>B. Only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level-of-Care and select agency-based community benefits (ABCB).</td>
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<td>C. Personal care services do not include those services for tasks the individual is already receiving from other sources including tasks provided by natural supports. Natural supports are friends, family and the community (through individuals, clubs and organizations) that are able and consistently available to provide supports and services to the consumer. This service is not provided to ABCB recipients in assisted living facilities.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pharmacy services</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Physical health services</td>
<td>No, but reserve rights to implement process for overutilizers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physical therapy</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Covered Services</td>
<td>Is Prior Authorization Required?</td>
<td>Exclusions and Limitations*</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| Provider visits                        | Not for PCP visits, but specialty referrals may require a referral to obtain an authorization number | A. Routine foot care is not covered except as indicated under “covered services” for an eligible recipient with systemic conditions meeting specified class findings. Routine foot care is defined as:  
  - Trimming, cutting, clipping and debriding toenails.  
  - Cutting or removal of corns, calluses, or hyperkeratosis.  
  - Other hygienic and preventative maintenance care such as cleaning and soaking of the feet, application of topical medications and the use of skin creams to maintain skin tone in either ambulatory or bedfast patients.  
  - Any other service performed in the absence of localized illness, injury or symptoms involving the foot.  
B. Services directed toward the care or correction of a flat foot condition. “Flat foot” is defined as a condition in which one or more arches of the foot have flattened out.  
C. Orthopedic shoes and other supportive devices for the feet are generally not covered. This exclusion does not apply if the shoe is an integral part of a leg brace or therapeutic shoes furnished to diabetics.  
D. Surgical or nonsurgical treatments undertaken for the sole purpose of correcting a subluxated structure in the foot as an isolated condition are not covered. Subluxations of the foot are defined as partial dislocations or displacements of joint surfaces, tendons, ligaments, or muscles of the foot.  
E. Orthotripsy is not a covered service. |
| Podiatry services                      | Certain services require authorization |                                                                                               |
| Pregnancy termination procedures      | No                                |                                                                                               |
| Preventative services                  | No                                |                                                                                               |
| Private duty nursing for adults        | Yes                               | This benefit is only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level of Care. The member must be 21 years of age or older. All services provided under private duty nursing require the skills of a Licensed Registered Nurse or a Licensed Practical Nurse under written provider’s order in accordance with the New Mexico Nurse Practice Act, Code of Federal Regulation for Skilled Nursing.  
Private duty nursing services are subject to the limitations and coverage restrictions which exist for other Medicaid services. See 8.301.3 NMAC, General Non-covered Services. Presbyterian does not cover the following specific services:  
A. Services for which prior approval has not been received or which are not included in the recipient’s approved treatment plan.  
B. Services not considered medically necessary by Presbyterian for the condition of the recipient.  
C. Services which are not within the scope of practice of the nursing profession. |
## Covered Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prosthetics and orthotics</td>
<td>Yes, for selected items</td>
<td>NON-COVERED SERVICES:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Prosthetic and orthotic</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>services are subject to the</td>
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<td>limitations and</td>
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<td></td>
<td>coverage restrictions that</td>
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<td>exist for other Medicaid</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>services. See 8.301.3 NMAC,</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>General Non-covered Services</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>[MAD-602]. In addition to</td>
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<td></td>
<td>the services identified in</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8.301.3 NMAC [MAD-602],</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>General Non-covered Services,</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>the following services are</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>not covered:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>A. Orthotic supports for the</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>arch or other supportive</td>
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<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>devices for the foot, unless</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>they are integral parts of</td>
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<td></td>
<td>a leg brace or therapeutic</td>
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<td></td>
<td>shoes furnished to diabetics</td>
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<td>B. Prosthetic devices or</td>
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<td></td>
<td>implants that are used</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>primarily for cosmetic</td>
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<tr>
<td>Psychosocial rehabilitation</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>services which comply with</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>services</td>
<td></td>
<td>DOH mental health standards</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>as detailed in the psychiatric</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>rehabilitation user’s manual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radiology facilities (for</td>
<td>No prior authorization for the</td>
<td>and are medically necessary</td>
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<tr>
<td>imaging)</td>
<td>facility is needed. The specific</td>
<td>to meet the individual needs</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>service to be provided may</td>
<td>of the recipient, as delineated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>require prior authorization.</td>
<td>in the treatment plan.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rehabilitation option</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Medical necessity is based</td>
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<tr>
<td>services</td>
<td></td>
<td>upon the recipient’s level</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>of functioning as affected</td>
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<td></td>
<td>by the mental disability.</td>
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<td>The services are limited to</td>
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<td></td>
<td>goal-oriented psychosocial</td>
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<td></td>
<td>rehabilitative services which</td>
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<td></td>
<td>are individually designed to</td>
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<td>accommodate the level of the</td>
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<td>recipient’s functioning and</td>
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<td>which reduce the disability</td>
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<td>and restore the recipient to</td>
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<td>his or her best possible</td>
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<td></td>
<td>level of functioning. Services</td>
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<td>are for adults 21 years and</td>
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<td>older who are not a resident</td>
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<td>in an institution for mental</td>
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<td>illness who have a diagnosis</td>
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<td>that meets the criteria for</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>serious mental illness or</td>
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<td></td>
<td>individuals ages 18 through 20</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>who meet criteria for serious</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>emotional disturbance (SED).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rehabilitation services</td>
<td></td>
<td>Presbyterian does not cover</td>
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<tr>
<td>Providers</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>the following rehabilitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>services:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>A. Services furnished by</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>providers who are not licensed</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>and/or certified to furnish</td>
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<td></td>
<td>services.</td>
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<td>B. Educational programs or</td>
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<td>vocational training not part</td>
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<td>of an active treatment plan</td>
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<td>for residents in an</td>
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<td>intermediate care facility for</td>
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<td>the mentally retarded or for</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>recipients under the age of 21</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>receiving inpatient psychiatric</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>services [42 CFR Section 441.13</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(b)].</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>C. Services billed separately</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>by home health agencies,</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>independent physical</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>therapists, independent</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>occupational therapists, or</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>outpatient rehabilitation</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>centers to recipients in</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>high-level nursing facilities</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>or inpatient hospitals.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>D. Transportation, for</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>recipients in low-level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>nursing facilities or other</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Medicaid recipients, to travel</td>
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<td>to outpatient hospital</td>
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<td>facilities unless there are no</td>
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<td>home health agencies,</td>
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<td>independent physical</td>
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<td>therapists, or independent</td>
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<td>occupational therapists</td>
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<td>available in the area to</td>
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<td>provide the therapy at the</td>
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<td>recipient’s</td>
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</table>
### Covered Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Related goods (SDCB service***) | Yes | A. Related goods are limited to $500 per person per year. Related goods do not include services, service agreements or insurance.  
B. Only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level of Care and select Self-Directed Community Benefits. |
| Reproductive health services | No | A. Sterilization services: Presbyterian covers medically necessary sterilizations only under the following conditions.  
• Recipients are at least 21 years old at the time consent is obtained.  
• Recipients are not mentally incompetent. “Mentally incompetent” is a declaration of incompetency as made by a federal, state, or local court. A recipient can be declared competent by the court for a specific purpose, including the ability to consent to sterilization.  
• Recipients are not institutionalized. For this section, “institutionalized” is defined as:  
  ▪ An individual involuntarily confined or detained under a civil or criminal statute in a correctional or rehabilitative facility, including a mental hospital or an intermediate care facility for the care and treatment of mental illness  
  ▪ Confined under a voluntary commitment in a mental hospital or other facility for the care and treatment of mental illness  
• Recipients seeking sterilization must be given information regarding the procedure and the results before signing a consent form. This explanation must include the fact that sterilization is a final, irreversible procedure. Recipients must be informed of the risks and benefits associated with the procedure;  
• Recipients seeking sterilization must also be instructed that their consent can be withdrawn at any time before the performance of the procedure and that they do not lose any other Medicaid benefits as a result of the decision to have or not have the procedure.  
• Recipients voluntarily give informed consent to the sterilization procedure. See 42 CFR Section 441.257(a):  
  ▪ The consent to sterilization form is signed by the recipient at least 30 days before performance of the operation, except in the case of premature deliveries or emergency ... |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abdominal surgery when the consent form must be signed not less than 72 hours before the time of the premature delivery.</td>
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<tr>
<td>▪ A consent form is valid for 180 days from the date of signature.</td>
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<tr>
<td>▪ Consent is not valid if obtained during labor or childbirth, while the recipient is under the influence of alcohol or other drugs, or is seeking or obtaining a procedure to terminate pregnancy.</td>
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<tr>
<td>▪ Providers obtaining the consent for sterilization must certify that to the best of their knowledge that the recipient is eligible, competent and voluntarily signed the informed consent.</td>
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<tr>
<td>▪ Providers must provide an interpreter if needed to ensure that the recipient understands the information furnished.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>▪ The recipient is given a copy of the completed, signed consent form and the original is placed in the recipient’s medical record.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**B. Hysterectomies: Medicaid covers only medically necessary hysterectomies. Presbyterian does not cover hysterectomies performed for the sole purpose of sterilization. See 42 CFR Section 441.253.**

- Hysterectomies require a signed, voluntary informed consent which acknowledges the sterilizing results of the hysterectomy. The form must be signed by recipients before the operation.
- Acknowledgement of the sterilizing results of the hysterectomy is not required from recipients who were previously sterilized or who are past child-bearing age as defined by the medical community.
- An acknowledgement can be signed after the fact if the hysterectomy is performed in an emergency.

**C. Other covered services:**

- Medicaid covers medically necessary methods, procedures, pharmaceutical supplies and devices to prevent unintended pregnancy, or contraception including oral contraceptives, condoms, intrauterine devices (IUD), depoprovera injections, diaphragms and foams.

**NON-COVERED SERVICES:**
Reproductive healthcare services are subject to the same limitations and coverage restrictions which exist for other Medicaid services. See Section MAD-602, General Non-covered Services [now 8.301.3 NMAC, General Non-covered Services].

In addition, Medicaid does not cover the following specific services:

- Sterilization reversals
- Fertility drugs
- In vitro fertilization
## Covered Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Artificial insemination</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective procedures to terminate pregnancy</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Hysterectomies performed for the sole purpose of family planning</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Respite (ABCB service</strong>) (SDCB service***)**</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>A. Respite services are limited to a maximum of 100 hours annually per care plan year, provided there is a primary caretaker. Additional hours may be requested if a member’s health and safety needs exceed the specified limit. For members up to 21 years of age diagnosed with a serious emotional or behavioral health disorder, respite services are limited to 720 hours a year or 30 days.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rural health clinic (RHC) services</strong></td>
<td>Services provided by RHC have same requirements as other providers</td>
<td>B. Respite services are only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level of Care or for select behavioral health patients.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>School-based services</strong></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Services furnished in school settings are subject to the limitations and coverage restrictions that exist for other Medicaid services. See 8.301.3 NMAC [MAD-602], General Non-covered Services. Presbyterian does not cover the following specific services:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services classified as educational.</td>
<td>A. Services classified as educational.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services to non-Medicaid eligible individuals.</td>
<td>B. Services to non-Medicaid eligible individuals.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services furnished by providers outside their area of expertise.</td>
<td>C. Services furnished by providers outside their area of expertise.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocational training that is related solely to specific employment opportunities, work skills, or work settings.</td>
<td>D. Vocational training that is related solely to specific employment opportunities, work skills, or work settings.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services that duplicate services furnished outside the school setting, unless determined to be medically necessary and given prior authorization by the medical assistance division or its designee.</td>
<td>E. Services that duplicate services furnished outside the school setting, unless determined to be medically necessary and given prior authorization by the medical assistance division or its designee.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services not identified in the recipient’s Individual Education Program or Individualized Family Service Plan and not authorized by the recipient’s PCP</td>
<td>F. Services not identified in the recipient’s Individual Education Program or Individualized Family Service Plan and not authorized by the recipient’s PCP</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation that a recipient would otherwise receive in the course of attending school.</td>
<td>G. Transportation that a recipient would otherwise receive in the course of attending school.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation for a recipient with special education needs under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), who rides the regular school bus to and from school with other non-disabled children.</td>
<td>H. Transportation for a recipient with special education needs under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), who rides the regular school bus to and from school with other non-disabled children.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Skilled maintenance therapy services (ABCB service</strong>) (SDCB Service***)**</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>A. A signed therapy referral for treatment must be obtained from the recipient's primary care provider. The referral includes frequency, estimated duration of therapy and treatment/procedures to be rendered.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level of Care.</td>
<td>B. Only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level of Care.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Member must be at least 21 years of age.</td>
<td>C. Member must be at least 21 years of age.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Covered Services</td>
<td>Is Prior Authorization Required?</td>
<td>Exclusions and Limitations*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Smoking cessation services</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Member must be over the age of 18. Coverage is limited to two 90-day courses of treatment per calendar year.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Specialized therapies (SDCB service***)                   | Yes                              | A. Experimental or prohibited treatments and goods are excluded. Related goods are limited to $500 per person per care plan year.  
B. Only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level of Care and select Self-Directed Community Benefits. |
| Speech and language therapy                                | No                               | This benefit is only provided to adults with short-term needs because of an acute event.    |
| Spine surgeries non-emergent and outpatient               | Yes                              | Prior authorization required for the following:  
A. Lumbar Microdiscectomy.  
B. Lumbar Decompression (Laminotomy, Laminection, Facetectomy and Foraminotomy).  
C. Lumbar Spine Fusion (Arthrodesis) With or Without Decompression – Single and Multiple Levels.  
D. Cervical Anterior Decompression with Fusion –Single and Multiple Levels .  
E. Cervical Posterior Decompression with Fusion –Single and Multiple Levels.  
F. Cervical Posterior Decompression (without fusion).  
G. Cervical Artificial Disc Replacement.  
H. Cervical Anterior Decompression (without fusion). |
| Swing bed hospital services                                | Yes                              |                                                                                             |
| Telehealth services (provider telehealth, not home-based telehealth) | No                               |                                                                                             |
| Tot-to-Teen health checks                                  | No                               |                                                                                             |
| Transplant services                                       | Yes                              | Presbyterian does not cover any transplant procedures, treatments, use of drug(s), biological product(s), product(s) or device(s) which are considered unproven, experimental, investigational, or not effective for the condition for which they are intended or used. |
| Transportation services (Medical)                         | No, except for air transport. Benefit managed by a vendor. |                                                                                             |
| Transportation services (non-medical) (SDCB service***)    | Yes                              | A. Not to be used for transportation to medical appointments, etc., and not to be used for purposes of vacation.  
B. Only for those who qualify for Nursing Facility Level of Care and select Self-Directed Community Benefits. |
| Treatment foster care                                      | Yes                              | Treatment foster care services are subject to the limitations and coverage restrictions which exist for other Medicaid services. See 8.310.2.13NMAC, General Non-covered Services. Presbyterian does not cover the following services:  
A. Room and board.  
B. Formal educational or vocational services related to traditional academic |
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>subjects or vocational training.</td>
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<td>C. Respite care.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment foster care II</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Treatment foster care services are subject to the limitations and coverage restrictions which exist for other Medicaid services. See 8.310.2.13 NMAC, General Non-covered Services. Presbyterian does not cover the following services:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>A. Room and board.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>B. Formal educational or vocational services related to traditional academic subjects or vocational training.</td>
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<tr>
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<td>C. Respite care.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value-added services</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Varies by benefit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vision care services</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Presbyterian does not cover the following specific vision services:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>B. Photographic procedures, such as fundus or retinal photography and external ocular photography.</td>
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<td>C. Polycarbonate lenses other than for prescriptions for high acuity.</td>
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<td>D. Ultraviolet (UV) lenses.</td>
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<td>E. Trifocals.</td>
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<td>F. Progressive lenses.</td>
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<td>G. Tinted or photochromic lenses, except in cases of documented medical necessity; see Subsection D of 8.310.6.12 NMAC above.</td>
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<td>H. Oversize frames and oversize lenses.</td>
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<td>I. Low-vision aids.</td>
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<td>J. Eyeglass cases.</td>
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<td>K. Eyeglass or contact lens insurance.</td>
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<td>L. Anti-scratch, anti-reflective, or mirror coating.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

To be eligible for community benefits (self-directed community benefits and agency-based community benefits), members must meet medical eligibility (nursing facility level of care) and financial eligibility. The member’s care coordinator completes a comprehensive needs assessment, which forms the basis for the development of an individual plan of care that includes recommended community benefit services based on the needs of the individual. All recommended community benefits must be reviewed and approved by a Presbyterian secondary review team before the provision of services.

* Presbyterian edits the prior authorization list as updates are needed. To view the most recent version of this list, please visit the following web address: [http://www.phs.org/PHS/healthplans/providers/healthservices/](http://www.phs.org/PHS/healthplans/providers/healthservices/).

** ABCB is an agency-based community benefit service.

*** SDCB is a self-directed community benefit service.
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# Appendix F. Alternative Benefits Plan Covered Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Service</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Autism spectrum disorder</td>
<td><strong>Limitation:</strong> Services are only available to members through age 22.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bariatric surgery</td>
<td><strong>Limitation:</strong> One surgery covered per lifetime. Criteria may be applied that considers previous attempts by the member to lose weight, BMI and health status.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behavioral health professional services</td>
<td>These include evaluations, therapy and tests by licensed practitioners.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cancer clinical trials</td>
<td>This is a course of treatment provided to a patient for the purpose of prevention of reoccurrence, early detection or treatment of cancer that is being provided in New Mexico.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardiac rehabilitation</td>
<td><strong>Limitation:</strong> 36 hours per cardiac event.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemotherapy</td>
<td>Chemotherapy is the use of chemical agents in the treatment or control of disease.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental services</td>
<td>See the “Care Coordination” chapter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diabetes treatment, including diabetic shoes and supplies</td>
<td>This covers office visits, diabetes education and diabetic supplies including diabetic shoes, Insulin and diabetic oral agents for controlling blood sugar. Diabetic supplies used on an inpatient basis, applied as part of treatment in a practitioner’s office, outpatient hospital, residential facility, or a home health service, are covered when separate payment is allowed in these settings.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diagnostic imaging and therapeutic radiology services</td>
<td>Covered services include medically necessary imaging exams and radiology services ordered by doctors or other licensed providers. Some examples of these services are X-ray, ultrasound, magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) and computerized tomography (CT) scans.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dialysis services</td>
<td>Medicaid covers medically necessary dialysis services and supplies furnished to members receiving dialysis at home as well as services received from a contracted provider. Dialysis at non-contracted facilities within New Mexico will require a prior authorization. Dialysis outside of New Mexico will not require prior authorization. (This does not apply to Medicare members)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durable Medical Equipment (DME) and supplies</td>
<td>This is equipment that is medically necessary for treatment of an illness or accidental injury. It might also be needed to prevent further deterioration. DME is designed for repeated use. It includes items like oxygen equipment and supplies necessary to use equipment wheelchairs, crutches and items to assist with treatment such as casts and splints that are applied by the healthcare practitioner.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electroconvulsive therapy</td>
<td>ECT is a medical treatment for severe mental illness in which a small, carefully controlled amount of electricity is introduced into the brain and is used to treat a variety of psychiatric disorders, including severe depression.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency services</td>
<td>See Page 9-12.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis and Treatment (EPSDT) Program</td>
<td>See Page Error! Bookmark not defined.. Available to members under 21 years old only.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extended care hospitals (long term care hospitals)</td>
<td>Extended care hospitals are not covered. Sometimes these are referred to as long term care hospitals (certified as acute care hospitals but focus on care for more than 25 days).</td>
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<tr>
<td>Covered Service</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>Family planning</td>
<td>See Page 6-17.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hearing aids and related evaluations</td>
<td>Routine hearing screenings and evaluations are covered without authorization. Hearing aids and their accessories and supplies are not covered. Hearing testing by an audiologist or a hearing aid dealer is not covered.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Home health services</td>
<td>These cover services that are skilled and medically necessary. Services must be ordered by the member’s attending doctor and included in the care plan established by the member’s attending doctor. The plan of care must be reviewed, signed and dated by the attending doctor. Limitation: 100 visits per year. A visit cannot exceed four hours.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Hospice services                                            | These inpatient and in-home hospice services are designed to keep you comfortable if you are terminally ill. An approved hospice program must provide these services during a hospice benefit period. Hospice services require prior authorization. You must be a covered member throughout your hospice benefit period. The hospice benefit period is defined as follows:  
   - Beginning on the date your provider certifies that you are terminally ill with a life expectancy of six months or less.  
   - Ending six months after it began, unless you require an extension of the hospice benefit period below, or upon your death.  
   If you need an extension of the hospice benefit period, the hospice must provide a new treatment plan. Your provider also must reauthorize your medical condition to us. We will not authorize more than one additional hospice benefit period.  
   If the hospice recipient requires Nursing Facility level of care, the recipient will have to meet the requirements for receiving Nursing Facility care.                                                                                                                                 |
<p>| Hospital inpatient (including detoxification services)       | Hospital stays must be provided under the direction of the member’s PCP or a consulting provider referred to the member by his PCP. All cases and treatment must be medically necessary. Acute medical detoxification benefits are covered under inpatient services.                                                                                                                        |
| Indian Health Services                                      | Indian Health Services (IHS) is the primary provider of healthcare services for the tribal nations and pueblos. Members may self-refer to IHS facilities.                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Inpatient hospitalization in freestanding psychiatric hospitals | These services include necessary evaluations and psychological testing for treating severe emotional or substance abuse problems. They also include regularly scheduled structured counseling and therapy sessions. These services are only for individuals under 21 years of age. Inpatient drug rehabilitation services are not covered. Acute inpatient services for “detox” are covered. |
| Intravenous (IV) outpatient services                        | Hospital outpatient care includes the use of intravenous (IV) infusions, catheter changes, first aid for IV associated injuries, laboratory and radiology services and diagnostic and therapeutic radiation, including radioactive isotopes. A partial hospitalization in a general hospital psychiatric unit is considered an outpatient service. |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Service</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</table>
| Laboratory services                                      | These are medically necessary lab services ordered by doctors or other licensed providers. They are performed by ordering providers or are done under their supervision in an office lab. They also can be performed by a clinical lab.  
This includes laboratory genetic testing to specific molecular lab tests such as BRCA1 and BRCA2 and similar tests used to determine appropriate treatment. It does not include random genetic screening. |
| Mediation Assisted Treatment (MAT) for opioid dependence   | This service is treatment for addiction that includes the use of medication along with counseling and other support.                                                                                           |
| Midwife services                                         | See Page Error! Bookmark not defined..                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Nutritional counseling                                    | Dietary evaluation of counseling as medical management of a documented disease, including obesity.                                                                                                          |
| Occupational therapy                                     | These promote fine motor skills, coordination and integration of the senses. They help the member use adaptive equipment or other technology.                                                                 |
|                                                          | **Limitation:** Short-term therapy only for a two-month period from the initial date of treatment.                                                                                                           |
| Outpatient hospital-based psychiatric services and partial hospitalization | These services are medically necessary for the diagnosis and/or treatment of a mental illness, as indicated by the member’s condition. Services and stabilization must be for the purpose of diagnostic study or be expected to improve the member’s condition. |
| Outpatient healthcare professional services               | These cover outpatient assessments, evaluations, testing and therapy.                                                                                                                                     |
| Pharmacy services                                        | See Page 8-1.  
Certain over-the-counter drugs are covered, such as prenatal drug items (examples –vitamins, folic acid; iron), low dose aspirin as preventative for cardiac conditions; contraception drugs and devices and items for treating diabetes. |
| Physical therapy services                                | These services promote gross and fine motor skills, help with independent functioning and prevent progressive disabilities.  
**Limitation:** Short-term therapy only for a two-month period from the initial date of treatment.                                                                                           |
| Provider visits                                          | These are provider services required by members to maintain good health. They include but are not limited to periodic exams and office visits provided by licensed providers. |
| Podiatry services                                        | These are only medically necessary podiatric services given by providers, as required by the member’s condition.  
Covered services include  
- Routine foot care when there is evidence of a systemic condition, circulatory distress, or areas of diminished sensation in the feet demonstrated through physical or clinical exam  
- Routine foot care, non-surgical and surgical correction of a subluxated foot structure  
- Treatment of warts on the feet  
- Treatment of asymptomatic nails with a fungal infection may be covered  
Orthopedic shoes and other supportive devices only when the shoe is an integral part of a leg brace or therapeutic shoes furnished to diabetics. |
<p>| Pregnancy termination procedures                        | See Page 18-10.                                                                                                                                                                                               |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Service</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Preventive services</td>
<td>See Page 6-26.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prosthetics and orthotics</td>
<td>Prosthetics and orthotics supplied by providers are covered only when certain requirements or conditions are satisfied. Prosthetic devices are replacements or substitutes for a body part or organ, such as an artificial limb or eye. Orthotic devices support or brace the body, such as trusses, compression custom-made stockings and braces. Limitation: Foot orthotic, including shoe and arch supports, are only covered when an integral part of a leg brace or diabetic shoes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pulmonary rehabilitation</td>
<td>Limitation: 36 hours per year.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reproductive health services</td>
<td>See Pages E-14 and E-15.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled nursing</td>
<td>Skilled nursing is generally provided only through a home health agency. However, it can also be provided through private duty nursing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smoking cessation/ tobacco services</td>
<td>These include diagnostic services, tobacco/smoking cessation counseling and pharmacotherapy. Group counseling, including classes or a telephone Quit Line, are covered when offered by an in-network provider. Some organizations, such as the American Cancer Society and the Tobacco Use Prevention and Control (TUPAC), offer group counseling services at no charge. Tobacco/smoking cessation pharmacotherapy is prescription drugs/medications prescribed by your provider for a 30-day supply up to the maximum dose recommended by the manufacturer. These medications can be purchased at a pharmacy. Coverage is limited to two 90-day courses of treatment per calendar year.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specialized behavioral health services for adults</td>
<td>These include Intensive Outpatient (IOP), Assertive Community Treatment (ACT) and Psychosocial Rehabilitation (PSR).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech and language therapy</td>
<td>This is a covered benefit for members under the age of 21. The services must be provided by speech and language pathologists, physical therapists and occupational therapists. Services must be prescribed or ordered by the member’s PCP or other doctor. Limitation: Short-term therapy only for a two-month period from the initial date of treatment.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telehealth services</td>
<td>An interactive telehealth communication system that must include both interactive audio and video. It must be delivered on a real-time basis at the original site and distant sites. Providers may use telehealth when it is available for the following services: 1. Consultations. 2. Evaluation and management services. 3. Individual psychotherapy. 4. Pharmacologic management. 5. Psychiatric diagnostic interview exams. 6. End-stage renal disease-related services. 7. Individual medical nutrition services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transplant services</td>
<td>These include hospital, doctor, laboratory, outpatient surgical and other covered services needed to perform a transplant.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Covered Service: Transportation services (medical)

Limitation: Two per lifetime.

Presbyterian covers expenses for transportation and other related expenses which are determined as necessary to secure Medicaid-covered medical examinations and treatment for eligible recipients in or out of their home community. Travel expenses include the cost of transportation by public transportation, taxicab, handivan, and ground or air ambulance. Related travel expenses include the cost of meals and lodging made necessary by receipt of medical care away from the recipient’s home community. When medically necessary, Medicaid covers similar expenses for an attendant who accompanies the recipient to the medical examination or treatment.

### Covered Service: Vision services

The diagnoses and treatment of eye diseases and the correction of vision problems.

Certain types of glasses are not covered. See the Non-covered Benefits list.

Exclusion: Refractions are not covered.

Limitation: Eyeglasses and contact lenses are only covered for aphakia following the removal of the lens.

Note: Please visit Appendix E for information on prior authorization.
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## Appendix G. In-office Lab Lists

### In-office Lab List

* Denotes tests granted waived status under the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Limitation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>36415</td>
<td>Collection of Venous Blood by Venipuncture</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>36416</td>
<td>Capillary Blood Draw</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>80050</td>
<td>General health panel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80055</td>
<td>Obstetric panel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80074</td>
<td>Acute hepatitis panel</td>
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<tr>
<td>80076</td>
<td>Hepatic function panel</td>
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<tr>
<td>80305</td>
<td>Drug Test Prsmv Dir Opt Obs</td>
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<tr>
<td>80306</td>
<td>Drug Test Prsmv Instrmnt</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>80307</td>
<td>Drug Test Prsmv Chem Anlyzr</td>
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<tr>
<td>80320</td>
<td>Drug Screen Quantalcohols</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>80321</td>
<td>Alcohols Biomarkers 1 or 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80322</td>
<td>Alcohols Biomarkers 3/More</td>
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<tr>
<td>80323</td>
<td>Alkaloids Nos</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>80324</td>
<td>Drug Screen Amphetamines 1/2</td>
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<tr>
<td>80325</td>
<td>Amphetamines 3 or 4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80326</td>
<td>Amphetamines 5 or more</td>
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<tr>
<td>80327</td>
<td>Anabolic Steroid 1 or 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>80328</td>
<td>Anabolic Steroid 3 or more</td>
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<tr>
<td>80329</td>
<td>Analgesics Non-Opioid 1 or 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>80330</td>
<td>Analgesics Non-Opioid 3-5</td>
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<tr>
<td>80331</td>
<td>Analgesics Non-Opioid 6/More</td>
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<tr>
<td>80332</td>
<td>Antidepressants Class 1 or 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>80333</td>
<td>Antidepressants Class 3-5</td>
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<tr>
<td>80334</td>
<td>Antidepressants Class 6/More</td>
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<tr>
<td>80335</td>
<td>Antidepressant Tricyclic 1/2</td>
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<tr>
<td>80336</td>
<td>Antidepressant Tricyclic 3-5</td>
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<tr>
<td>80337</td>
<td>Tricyclic &amp; Cyclicals 6/More</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### In-office Lab List

* Denotes tests granted waived status under the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Code</th>
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<th>Limitation</th>
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<td>80338</td>
<td>Antidepressant Not Specified</td>
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<td>80339</td>
<td>Antiepileptics Nos 1-3</td>
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<tr>
<td>80340</td>
<td>Antiepileptics Nos 4-6</td>
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<tr>
<td>80341</td>
<td>Antiepileptics Nos 7/More</td>
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<tr>
<td>80342</td>
<td>Antipsychotics Nos 1-3</td>
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<tr>
<td>80343</td>
<td>Antipsychotics Nos 4-6</td>
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<tr>
<td>80344</td>
<td>Antipsychotics Nos 7/More</td>
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<tr>
<td>80345</td>
<td>Drug Screening Barbiturates</td>
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<tr>
<td>80346</td>
<td>Benzodiazepines 1-12</td>
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<tr>
<td>80347</td>
<td>Benzodiazepines 13 or more</td>
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<tr>
<td>80348</td>
<td>Drug Screening Buprenorphine</td>
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<tr>
<td>80349</td>
<td>Cannabinoids Natural</td>
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<td>80350</td>
<td>Cannabinoids Synthetic 1-3</td>
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<tr>
<td>80351</td>
<td>Cannabinoids Synthetic 4-6</td>
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<td>80352</td>
<td>Cannabinoid Synthetic 7/More</td>
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<tr>
<td>80353</td>
<td>Drug Screening Cocaine</td>
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<td>80354</td>
<td>Drug Screening Fentanyl</td>
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<td>80355</td>
<td>Gabapentin Non-Blood</td>
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<td>80356</td>
<td>Heroin Metabolite</td>
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<tr>
<td>80357</td>
<td>Ketamine And Norketamine</td>
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<tr>
<td>80358</td>
<td>Drug Screening Methadone</td>
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<tr>
<td>80359</td>
<td>Methyleneoxyamphetamine</td>
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<td>Methylphenidate</td>
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<tr>
<td>80361</td>
<td>Opiates 1 or more</td>
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<td>80362</td>
<td>Opioids &amp; Opiate Analogs 1/2</td>
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<td>80363</td>
<td>Opioids &amp; Opiate Analogs 3/4</td>
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<td>Opioid &amp; Opiate Analog 5/More</td>
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<td>80365</td>
<td>Drug Screening Oxycodone</td>
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<td>80366</td>
<td>Drug Screening Pregabalin</td>
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<td>80367</td>
<td>Drug Screening Propoxyphene</td>
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<td>80368</td>
<td>Sedative Hypnotics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Code</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Limitation</td>
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<td>80369</td>
<td>Skeletal Muscle Relaxant 1/2</td>
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<td>80370</td>
<td>Skeletal Muscle Relaxant 3 or more</td>
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<td>80371</td>
<td>Stimulants Synthetic</td>
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<tr>
<td>80372</td>
<td>Drug Screening Tapentadol</td>
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<td>80373</td>
<td>Drug Screening Tramadol</td>
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<td>80374</td>
<td>Stereoisomer Analysis</td>
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<td>80375</td>
<td>Drug/Substance Nos 1-3</td>
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<td>80376</td>
<td>Drug/Substance Nos 4-6</td>
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<td>80377</td>
<td>Drug/Substance Nos 7/More</td>
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<tr>
<td>81000</td>
<td>Urinalysis, by dipstick or tablet reagent for bilirubin, glucose, hemoglobin, ketones, leukocytes, nitrite, pH, protein, specific gravity, urobilinogen, any number of these constituents; non-automated with microscopy</td>
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<td>81001</td>
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<td>81005</td>
<td>Urinalysis; qualitative or semi-quantitative, except immunoassays</td>
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<td>81015</td>
<td>Urinalysis, microscopic only</td>
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<tr>
<td>82248</td>
<td>Bilirubin direct</td>
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<tr>
<td>82306</td>
<td>Vitamin d 25 hydroxy</td>
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<tr>
<td>82607</td>
<td>Vitamin b-12</td>
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<tr>
<td>82670</td>
<td>Assay of estradiol</td>
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<td>82728</td>
<td>Assay of ferritin</td>
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<tr>
<td>82948</td>
<td>Glucose; blood, reagent strip</td>
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<tr>
<td>83013</td>
<td>H pylori (c-13) breath</td>
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<tr>
<td>83014</td>
<td>H pylori drug admin</td>
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<tr>
<td>83540</td>
<td>Assay of iron</td>
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<td>83615</td>
<td>Lactate (ld) (ldh) enzyme</td>
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<td>83690</td>
<td>Assay of lipase</td>
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<td>83735</td>
<td>Assay of magnesium</td>
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<tr>
<td>83970</td>
<td>Assay of parathormone</td>
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<tr>
<td>84100</td>
<td>Assay of phosphorus</td>
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</table>
## In-office Lab List

* Denotes tests granted waived status under the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Limitation</th>
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<td>84144</td>
<td>Assay of progesterone</td>
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<td>84153</td>
<td>Assay of psa total</td>
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<td>84403</td>
<td>Assay of total testosterone</td>
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<tr>
<td>84436</td>
<td>Assay of total thyroxine</td>
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<td>84439</td>
<td>Assay of free thyroxine</td>
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<td>84445</td>
<td>Assay of tsi globulin</td>
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<tr>
<td>84481</td>
<td>Free assay (ft-3)</td>
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<td>84490</td>
<td>Assay of feces for trypsin</td>
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<td>84550</td>
<td>Assay of blood/uric acid</td>
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<td>84702</td>
<td>Gonadotropin, chorionic (hCG); quantitative (second or repeats require PA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>85002</td>
<td>Bleeding time</td>
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<tr>
<td>85007</td>
<td>Blood smear, microscopic examination with manual differential WBC count</td>
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<td>85009</td>
<td>Manual differential WBC count, buffy coat</td>
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<td>Hemogram and platelet count, automated and automated complete differential WBC count (CBC)</td>
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<td>Blood count; complete (CBC), automated (Hgb, Hct, RBC, WBC and platelet count)</td>
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<td>85049</td>
<td>Platelet, automated</td>
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<td>85652</td>
<td>Rbc sed rate automated</td>
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<td>85660</td>
<td>Sickling of RBC, reduction</td>
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<td>86140</td>
<td>C-reactive protein</td>
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<tr>
<td>86147</td>
<td>Cardiolipin antibody ea ig</td>
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<td>86160</td>
<td>Complement antigen</td>
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<td>86200</td>
<td>Ccp antibody</td>
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<td>86225</td>
<td>Dna antibody native</td>
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<td>86226</td>
<td>Dna antibody single strand</td>
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<td>86235</td>
<td>Nuclear antigen antibody</td>
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<td>86403</td>
<td>Particle agglutination; screen, each antibody</td>
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<td>86431</td>
<td>Rheumatoid factor quant</td>
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<td>Tb test cell Immun measure</td>
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<td>86485</td>
<td>Candida skin test</td>
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<td>Description</td>
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<td>86486</td>
<td>Skin test, unlisted antigen (used for mumps skin test)</td>
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<td>86490</td>
<td>Coccidioidomycosis</td>
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<td>86580</td>
<td>Tuberculosis, intradermal</td>
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<td>86677</td>
<td>Helicobacter pylori, antibody</td>
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<td>86689</td>
<td>HTLV/HIV CONFIRMJ ANTIBODY</td>
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<td>86702</td>
<td>HIV-2 ANTIBODY</td>
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<td>86703</td>
<td>HIV-1 and HIV-2, single assay</td>
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<td>86901</td>
<td>Blood typing, Rh (D)</td>
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<td>87081</td>
<td>Culture, presumptive, pathogenic organisms, screening only</td>
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<td>Culture, fungi (mold or yeast) isolation, with presumptive identification of isolates; skin, hair, or nail</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Culture, fungi (mold or yeast) isolation, with presumptive identification of isolates; skin, hair, or nail, other source (except blood)</td>
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<td>87106</td>
<td>Culture, fungi, definitive identification, each organism; yeast</td>
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<td>87110</td>
<td>Culture, chlamydia, any source</td>
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<tr>
<td>87205</td>
<td>Smear, primary source, with interpretation; Gram or Giemsa stain for bacteria, fungi or cell types</td>
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<tr>
<td>87206</td>
<td>Smear, primary source, with interpretation; fluorescent and/or acid fast stain for bacteria, fungi, parasites, viruses or cell types</td>
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<tr>
<td>87207</td>
<td>Special stain for inclusion bodies or parasites (e.g., malaria, coccidia, microsporidia, trypanosomes, herpes viruses)</td>
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<tr>
<td>87220</td>
<td>Tissue examination by KOH slide of samples from skin, hair, nails for fungi or ectoparasite ova or mites (e.g., scabies)</td>
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<td>87270</td>
<td>Chlamydia trachomatis</td>
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<td>Chlamydia trachomatis</td>
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<td>87390</td>
<td>HIV-1 AG IA</td>
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<td>87400</td>
<td>Influenza, A or B, each</td>
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<td>87430</td>
<td>Streptococcus, group A antigen, detection by enzyme immunoassay technique, qualitative or semi-qualitative, multi-step method</td>
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<tr>
<td>Code</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Limitation</td>
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<tr>
<td>87490</td>
<td>Chlamydia trachomatis, direct probe technique</td>
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<td>87491</td>
<td>Chlamydia trachomatis, amplified probe technique</td>
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<td>87534</td>
<td>HIV-1 DNA DIR PROBE</td>
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<td>87535</td>
<td>HIV-1 PROBE&amp;REVERSE TRNSCRPJ</td>
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<tr>
<td>87536</td>
<td>HIV-1 QUANT&amp;REVRSE TRNSCRPJ</td>
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<td>87591</td>
<td>Neisseria gonorrhoeae, amplified probe technique</td>
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<td>87801</td>
<td>Detect agnt mult dna ampli</td>
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<tr>
<td>87810</td>
<td>Infectious agent detection by immunoassay with direct optical observation;</td>
<td>Can only be performed by Certified Dermatopathologist</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chlamydia trachomatis</td>
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<td>88142</td>
<td>Cytopath c/v thin layer</td>
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<td>Level III surgical pathology, gross and microscopic examination</td>
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<tr>
<td>88305</td>
<td>Level IV surgical pathology, gross and microscopic examination</td>
<td>Can only be performed by Certified Dermatopathologist</td>
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<tr>
<td>88321</td>
<td>Consultation and report on referred slides prepared elsewhere</td>
<td>Can only be performed by Certified Dermatopathologist</td>
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<tr>
<td>88720</td>
<td>BILIRUBIN TOTAL TRANSCUT</td>
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<td>88740</td>
<td>TRANSCUTANEOUS CARBOXYHBY</td>
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<tr>
<td>88741</td>
<td>TRANSCUTANEOUS METHB</td>
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<td>89060</td>
<td>Crystal identification by light microscopy with or without polarizing lens analysis, any body fluid (except urine)</td>
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<td>89190</td>
<td>Nasal smear for eosinophils</td>
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<tr>
<td>89310</td>
<td>Semen analysis; motility and count (not including Huhner test)</td>
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<tr>
<td>89330</td>
<td>Sperm evaluation; cervical mucus penetration test, with or without spinnbarkeit test</td>
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<tr>
<td>80047*</td>
<td>Metabolic panel ionized ca</td>
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<tr>
<td>80048*</td>
<td>Basic metabolic panel</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>80051*</td>
<td>Electrolyte panel</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
## In-office Lab List

* Denotes tests granted waived status under the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA)

<table>
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<th>Code</th>
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<th>Limitation</th>
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<td>80053*</td>
<td>Comprehensive metabolic panel</td>
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<td>80061*</td>
<td>Lipid panel</td>
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<tr>
<td>80069*</td>
<td>Renal function panel</td>
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<tr>
<td>80178*</td>
<td>Assay of Lithium</td>
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<tr>
<td>81002*</td>
<td>Urinalysis, by dipstick or tablet reagent for bilirubin, glucose, hemoglobin, ketones, leukocytes, nitrite, pH, protein, specific gravity, urobilinogen, any number of these constituents; non-automated without microscopy</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81003*</td>
<td>Urinalysis, automated, without microscopy</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81007*</td>
<td>Urinalysis, bacteriuria screen, except by culture or dipstick</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81025*</td>
<td>Urine pregnancy test, by visual color comparison methods</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82010*</td>
<td>Acetone or other ketone bodies, serum; quantitative</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82040*</td>
<td>Assay of serum albumin</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82043*</td>
<td>Microalbumin quantitative</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82044*</td>
<td>Albumin, urine, microalbumin, semi-quantitative (e.g., reagent strip assay)</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82120*</td>
<td>Amines, vaginal fluid, qualitative</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82150*</td>
<td>Assay of amylase</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82247*</td>
<td>Bilirubin total</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82270*</td>
<td>Blood, occult, by peroxidase activity (e.g., guaiac), qualitative; feces, consecutive collected specimens with single determination, for colorectal neoplasm screening (i.e., patient was provided three cards or single triple card for consecutive collection)</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82271*</td>
<td>Occult blood other sources</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82272*</td>
<td>Occult bld feces 1-3 tests</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82274*</td>
<td>Blood, occult, by fecal hemoglobin determination by immunoassay, qualitative, feces, 1-3 simultaneous determinations</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82310*</td>
<td>Assay of calcium</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82330*</td>
<td>Assay of calcium</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82374*</td>
<td>Assay blood carbon dioxide</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82435*</td>
<td>Assay of blood chloride</td>
<td>夅</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Code</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Limitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82465*</td>
<td>Assay bld/serum cholesterol</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82523*</td>
<td>Collagen, cross links, any method</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82550*</td>
<td>Assay of ck (cpk)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82565*</td>
<td>Creatinine; blood</td>
<td>Can only be performed by Nephrology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82570*</td>
<td>Creatinine, other source</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82679*</td>
<td>Estrone</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82947*</td>
<td>Glucose; quantitative, blood (except reagent strip)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82950*</td>
<td>Post glucose dose (includes glucose)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82951*</td>
<td>Tolerance test (GTT), three specimens (includes glucose)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82952*</td>
<td>Tolerance test, each additional beyond tree specimens</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82962*</td>
<td>Glucose, blood by glucose monitoring device(s) cleared by FDA specifically for home use</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82977*</td>
<td>Assay of GGT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82985*</td>
<td>Glycated protein</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83001*</td>
<td>Gonadotropin; follicle stimulating hormone (FSH)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83002*</td>
<td>Gonadotropin; luteinizing hormone (LH)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83026*</td>
<td>Hemoglobin; by copper sulfate method, non-automated</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>83036*</td>
<td>Hemoglobin; glycated, A1c (Test result required on claim submission for reimbursement)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>83037*</td>
<td>Glycosylated hb home device</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83516*</td>
<td>Immunoassay for analyte other than infectious agent antibody or infection agent qualitative or semiquantitative mutipe step method</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83518*</td>
<td>Immunoassay for analyte other than infectious agent antibody or infectious agent antigen, qualitative or semi-quantitative; single step method (eg, reagent strip)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83605*</td>
<td>Lactate (lactic acid)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83655*</td>
<td>Lead</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83718*</td>
<td>Lipoprotein, direct measurement; high density cholesterol (HDL cholesterol)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83721*</td>
<td>LDL Cholesterol</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83861*</td>
<td>Microfluidic analysis utilizing an integrated collection and analysis device, tear osmolarity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## In-office Lab List

* Denotes tests granted waived status under the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Limitation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>83880*</td>
<td>Natriuretic peptide</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83986*</td>
<td>pH, body fluid, except blood</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84075*</td>
<td>Assay alkaline phosphatase</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84132*</td>
<td>Assay of serum potassium</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84155*</td>
<td>Assay of protein serum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84295*</td>
<td>Assay of serum sodium</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84433*</td>
<td>Thyroid stimulating hormone</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84450*</td>
<td>Transferase (AST) (SGOT)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84460*</td>
<td>Transferase; alanine amino (ALT) (SGPT)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84478*</td>
<td>Triglycerides</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84520*</td>
<td>Urea nitrogen, quantitative</td>
<td>Can only be performed by Nephrology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84703*</td>
<td>Gonadotropin; chorionic (hCG); qualitative</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84830*</td>
<td>Ovulation tests, by visual color comparison methods for human luteinizing hormone</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>85013*</td>
<td>Spun microhematocrit</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>85014*</td>
<td>Blood count; hematocrit (Hct)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>85018*</td>
<td>Hemoglobin</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85576*</td>
<td>Blood platelet aggregation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85610*</td>
<td>Prothrombin time</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85651*</td>
<td>Sedimentation rate, erythrocyte; non-automated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86294*</td>
<td>Immunoassay for tumor antigen, qualitative or semi-quantitative (eg, bladder tumor antigen)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86308*</td>
<td>Heterophile antibodies; screening</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86318*</td>
<td>Immunoassay for infectious agent antibody, qualitative or semi-quantitative, single step method (eg, reagent strip)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86386*</td>
<td>Nuclear Matrix Protein 22 (NMp22) qualitative</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86618*</td>
<td>Borrelia burgdorferi (Lyme Disease)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86701*</td>
<td>Rapid HIV-1 antibody test</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86780*</td>
<td>Treponema pallidum</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86803*</td>
<td>Hepatitis C antibody</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## In-office Lab List

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Limitation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>87077*</td>
<td>Aerobic isolate, additional methods required for definitive identification, each isolate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87210*</td>
<td>Smear, primary source, with interpretation; wet mount for infectious agents (e.g., saline, India ink, KOH preps)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>87338*</td>
<td>Helicobacter pylori; stool</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87389*</td>
<td>Helicobacter pylori</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87449*</td>
<td>Infectious agent antigen detection by enzyme immunoassay technique qualitative or semi-quantitative; multiple step method, not otherwise specified, each organism</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87502*</td>
<td>influenza virus for multiple or sub types including multiplex reverse transcription, when performed and multiplex amplified probe technique first 2 types or sub-types</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87631*</td>
<td>respiratory virus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87633*</td>
<td>respiratory virus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87651*</td>
<td>streptococcus group A amplified probe technique</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87804*</td>
<td>Influenza</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87807*</td>
<td>Rsv assay w/optic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87808*</td>
<td>Trichomonas assay w/optic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87809*</td>
<td>Adenovirus assay w/optic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87880*</td>
<td>Streptococcus, group A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87899*</td>
<td>Agent nos assay w/optic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87905*</td>
<td>Sialidase enzyme assay</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89300*</td>
<td>Semen analysis; presence and/or motility of sperm including Huhner test (post coital)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89321*</td>
<td>Semen anal sperm detection</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0103</td>
<td>Prostate cancer screening; PSA Test</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0328*</td>
<td>Colorectal cancer screening fecal occult blood test</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0432</td>
<td>INF AB EIA TECH HIV-1 &amp;/OR HIV-2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0433*</td>
<td>Infectious agent antibody detection by enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0435</td>
<td>INF AGT ANTIG DETECT RPD AB TST OMT</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0472*</td>
<td>Hepatitis C antibody screening for individual at high risk</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Code</td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Limitation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q0111</td>
<td>Wet mounts, including preparation of vaginal, cervical or skin specimens</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q0112</td>
<td>All potassium hydroxide (KOH) preparations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q0113</td>
<td>Pinworm examination</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q0114</td>
<td>Fern test</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q0115</td>
<td>Post-coital direct, qualitative examinations of vaginal or cervical mucous</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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# Behavioral Health Lab List

## Presbyterian Behavioral Health Covered Lab Codes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>36415</td>
<td>Collection of venous blood by venipuncture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80047</td>
<td>Metabolic panel ionized ca</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80051</td>
<td>Electrolyte panel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80061</td>
<td>Lipid panel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80069</td>
<td>Renal function panel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81000</td>
<td>Urinalysis, by dipstick or tablet reagent for bilirubin, glucose, hemoglobin, ketones, leukocytes, nitrite, pH, protein, specific gravity, urobilinogen, any number of these constituents; non-automated with microscopy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81005</td>
<td>Urinalysis; qualitative or semi-quantitative, except immunoassays</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81007</td>
<td>Dipstick, bacteriuria screen, except by culture or dipstick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81015</td>
<td>Urinalysis, microscopic only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82040</td>
<td>Assay of serum albumin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82043</td>
<td>Microalbumin quantitative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82150</td>
<td>Assay of amylase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82247</td>
<td>Bilirubin total</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82271</td>
<td>Occult blood other sources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82272</td>
<td>Occult bld feces 1-3 tests</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82310</td>
<td>Assay of calcium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82330</td>
<td>Assay of calcium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82374</td>
<td>Assay blood carbon dioxide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82435</td>
<td>Assay of blood chloride</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82465</td>
<td>Assay bld/serum cholesterol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82550</td>
<td>Assay of ck (cpk)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82948</td>
<td>Glucose; blood, reagent strip</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82977</td>
<td>Assay of GGT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82985</td>
<td>Glycated protein</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83037</td>
<td>Glycosylated hb home device</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83880</td>
<td>Natriuretic peptide</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Presbyterian Behavioral Health Covered Lab Codes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>84075</td>
<td>Assay alkaline phosphatase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84132</td>
<td>Assay of serum potassium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84155</td>
<td>Assay of protein serum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84295</td>
<td>Assay of serum sodium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84450</td>
<td>Transferase (AST) (SGOT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84550</td>
<td>Assay of blood/uric acid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84702</td>
<td>Gonadotropin, chorionic (hCG); quantitative (second or repeats require PA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85002</td>
<td>Bleeding time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85007</td>
<td>Blood smear, microscopic examination with manual differential WBC count</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85009</td>
<td>Manual differential WBC count, buffy coat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85025</td>
<td>Hemogram and platelet count, automated and automated complete differential WBC count (CBC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85027</td>
<td>Blood count; complete (CBC), automated (Hgb, Hct, RBC, WBC and platelet count)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85049</td>
<td>Platelet, automated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85576</td>
<td>Blood platelet aggregation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85651</td>
<td>Sedimentation rate, erythrocytes; non-automated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85660</td>
<td>Sickling of RBC, reduction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86403</td>
<td>Particle agglutination; screen, each antibody</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86485</td>
<td>Candida skin test</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86486</td>
<td>Skin test, unlisted antigen (used for mumps skin test)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86490</td>
<td>Coccidioidomycosis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86580</td>
<td>Tuberculosis, intradermal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86677</td>
<td>Helicobacter pylori, antibody</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86701</td>
<td>Rapid HIV-1 antibody test</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86901</td>
<td>Blood typing, Rh (D)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87081</td>
<td>Culture, presumptive, pathogenic organisms, screening only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87101</td>
<td>Culture, fungi (mold or yeast) isolation, with presumptive identification of isolates; skin, hair, or nail</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87102</td>
<td>Culture, fungi (mold or yeast) isolation, with presumptive identification of isolates; skin, hair, or nail, other source (except blood)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87106</td>
<td>Culture, fungi, definitive identification, each organism; yeast</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Presbyterian Behavioral Health Covered Lab Codes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>87110</td>
<td>Culture, chlamydia, any source</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87205</td>
<td>Smear, primary source, with interpretation; Gram or Giemsa stain for bacteria, fungi or cell types</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87206</td>
<td>Smear, primary source, with interpretation; fluorescent and/or acid fast stain for bacteria, fungi, parasites, viruses or cell types</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87207</td>
<td>Special stain for inclusion bodies or parasites (e.g., malaria, coccidia, microsporidia, trypanosomes, herpes viruses)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87220</td>
<td>Tissue examination by KOH slide of samples from skin, hair, nails for fungi or ectoparasite ova or mites (e.g., scabies)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87270</td>
<td>Chlamydia trachomatis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87320</td>
<td>Chlamydia trachomatis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87400</td>
<td>Influenza, A or B, each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87430</td>
<td>Streptococcus, group A antigen, detection by enzyme immunoassay technique, qualitative or semi-qualitative, multi-step method</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87490</td>
<td>Chlamydia trachomatis, direct probe technique</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87491</td>
<td>Chlamydia trachomatis, amplified probe technique</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87591</td>
<td>Neisseria gonorrhoeae, amplified probe technique</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87807</td>
<td>Rsv assay w/optic</td>
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<tr>
<td>87808</td>
<td>Trichomonas assay w/optic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87809</td>
<td>Adenovirus assay w/optic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87810</td>
<td>Infectious agent detection by immunoassay with direct optical observation; Chlamydia trachomatis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87880</td>
<td>Streptococcus, group A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87899</td>
<td>Agent nos assay w/optic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87905</td>
<td>Sialidase enzyme assay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89060</td>
<td>Crystal identification by light microscopy with or without polarizing lens analysis, any body fluid (except urine)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89190</td>
<td>Nasal smear for eosinophils</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89310</td>
<td>Semen analysis; motility and count (not including Huhner test)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89321</td>
<td>Semen anal sperm detection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89330</td>
<td>Sperm evaluation; cervical mucus penetration test, with or without spinnbarkeit test</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80048*</td>
<td>Basic metabolic panel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80053*</td>
<td>Comprehensive metabolic panel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Code</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80061*</td>
<td>Lipid panel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81002*</td>
<td>Urinalysis, by dipstick or tablet reagent for bilirubin, glucose, hemoglobin, ketones, leukocytes, nitrite, pH, protein, specific gravity, urobilinogen, any number of these constituents; non-automated without microscopy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81003*</td>
<td>Urinalysis, automated, without microscopy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81007*</td>
<td>Urinalysis, bacteriuria screen, except by culture or dipstick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81025*</td>
<td>Urine pregnancy test, by visual color comparison methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82010*</td>
<td>Acetone or other ketone bodies, serum; quantitative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82044*</td>
<td>Albumin, urine, microalbumin, semi-quantitative (e.g., reagent strip assay)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82120*</td>
<td>Amines, vaginal fluid, qualitative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82270*</td>
<td>Blood, occult, by peroxidase activity (e.g., guaiac), qualitative; feces, consecutive collected specimens with single determination, for colorectal neoplasm screening (i.e., patient was provided three cards or single triple card for consecutive collection)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82274*</td>
<td>Blood, occult, by fecal hemoglobin determination by immunoassay, qualitative, feces, 1-3 simultaneous determinations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82523*</td>
<td>Collagen, cross links, any method</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82570*</td>
<td>Creatinine, other source</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82679*</td>
<td>Estrone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82947*</td>
<td>Glucose; quantitative, blood (except reagent strip)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82950*</td>
<td>Post glucose dose (includes glucose)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82951*</td>
<td>Tolerance test (GTT), three specimens (includes glucose)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82952*</td>
<td>Tolerance test, each additional beyond three specimens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82962*</td>
<td>Glucose, blood by glucose monitoring device(s) cleared by FDA specifically for home use</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83001*</td>
<td>Gonadotropin; follicle stimulating hormone (FSH)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83002*</td>
<td>Gonadotropin; luteinizing hormone (LH)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83026*</td>
<td>Hemoglobin; by copper sulfate method, non-automated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83036*</td>
<td>Hemoglobin; glycated, A1c (Test result required on claim submission for reimbursement)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83518*</td>
<td>Immunoassay for analyte other than infectious agent antibody or infectious agent antigen, qualitative or semi-quantitative; single step method (eg, reagent strip)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83605*</td>
<td>Lactate (lactic acid)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Presbyterian Behavioral Health Covered Lab Codes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>83718*</td>
<td>Lipoprotein, direct measurement; high density cholesterol (HDL cholesterol)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83986*</td>
<td>pH, body fluid, except blood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84443*</td>
<td>Thyroid stimulating hormone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84460*</td>
<td>Transferase; alanine amino (ALT) (SGPT)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84478*</td>
<td>Triglycerides</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84703*</td>
<td>Gonadotropin; chorionic (hCG); qualitative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84830*</td>
<td>Ovulation tests, by visual color comparison methods for human luteinizing hormone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85013*</td>
<td>Spun microhematocrit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85014*</td>
<td>Blood count; hematocrit (Hct)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85018*</td>
<td>Hemoglobin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85610*</td>
<td>Prothrombin time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85651*</td>
<td>Sedimentation rate, erythrocyte; non-automated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86294*</td>
<td>Immunoassay for tumor antigen, qualitative or semi-quantitative (eg, bladder tumor antigen)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86308*</td>
<td>Heterophile antibodies; screening</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86318*</td>
<td>Immunoassay for infectious agent antibody, qualitative or semi-quantitative, single step method (eg, reagent strip)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86618*</td>
<td>Borrelia burgdorferi (Lyme Disease)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86701*</td>
<td>Rapid HIV-1 antibody test</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86703*</td>
<td>HIV-1 and HIV-2, single assay</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87077*</td>
<td>Aerobic isolate, additional methods required for definitive identification, each isolate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87210*</td>
<td>Smear, primary source, with interpretation; wet mount for infectious agents (e.g., saline, India ink, KOH preps)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87449*</td>
<td>Infectious agent antigen detection by enzyme immunoassay technique qualitative or semi-quantitative; multiple step method, not otherwise specified, each organism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87804*</td>
<td>Influenza</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87880*</td>
<td>Streptococcus, group A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89300*</td>
<td>Semen analysis; presence and/or motility of sperm including Huhner test (post coital)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0431</td>
<td>Drug Screen, Qualitative; multiple drug classes by high complexity test method</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0477</td>
<td>Drug test presumpt optical</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Presbyterian Behavioral Health Covered Lab Codes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>G0478</td>
<td>Drug test presump opt inst</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0479</td>
<td>Drug test presump not opt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0480</td>
<td>Drug test def 1-7 classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0481</td>
<td>Drug test def 8-14 classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0482</td>
<td>Drug test def 15-21 classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G0483</td>
<td>Drug test def 22+ classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G6031</td>
<td>Assay of Benzodiazepines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G6030</td>
<td>Assy of Amitriptyline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G6032</td>
<td>Assay of Desipramine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G6036</td>
<td>Assay of Imipramine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G6037</td>
<td>Assya of Nortriptyline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G6040</td>
<td>Assay of Ethanol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G6042</td>
<td>Assay of Amphetamines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G6053</td>
<td>Assay of Methadone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G6056</td>
<td>Assay of Opiates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q0111</td>
<td>Wet mounts, including preparation of vaginal, cervical or skin specimens</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q0112</td>
<td>All potassium hydroxide (KOH) preparations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q0113</td>
<td>Pinworm examination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q0114</td>
<td>Fern test</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q0115</td>
<td>Post-coital direct, qualitative examinations of vaginal or cervical mucous</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Please note that the information within this appendix is being restated to clarify expectations for Commercial providers.

Prior Authorization Guide

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute Medical Detoxification</td>
<td>Yes, See “Hospital inpatient”</td>
<td>Authorization in an emergency situation must be obtained within 48 hours following the admission.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ambulatory surgical center services</td>
<td>Yes for selected services</td>
<td>NON-COVERED SERVICES: If the surgery is non-covered, the anesthesia is non-covered. Direct payment to provider. Ambulatory surgical centers are not reimbursed by Presbyterian for provider fees. Reimbursement for provider fees is made directly to the provider of the service.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anesthesia services</td>
<td>Yes for select services</td>
<td>Anesthesia for pain management and dental procedures require prior authorization. Electronic Claims Transmission (ECT) does not require a separate authorization for anesthesia.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>A. When a provider performing the medical or surgical procedure also provides a level of anesthesia lower in intensity than moderate or conscious sedation, such as a local or topical anesthesia, payment for this service is considered to be part of the underlying medical or surgical service and is not covered in addition to the procedure.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>B. An anesthesia service is not payable if the medical or surgical procedure is not a benefit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>C. Separate payment is not allowed for qualifying circumstances; payment is considered bundled into the anesthesia allowance. Separate payment is not allowed for modifiers (modifiers that begin with the letter “P”) that are used to indicate that the anesthesia was complicated by the physical status of the patient.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Covered Services</td>
<td>Is Prior Authorization Required?</td>
<td>Exclusions and Limitations*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behavioral health professional services: outpatient behavioral health and substance abuse services</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breast Reconstruction following Mastectomy</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td><a href="https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Breast%20Reconstruction%20Following%20Mastectomy_MPM_2_11.pdf">https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Breast%20Reconstruction%20Following%20Mastectomy_MPM_2_11.pdf</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breast reduction for gynecomastia</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td><a href="https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Gynecomastia_Surgical%20Treatment_MPM_7_0.pdf">https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Gynecomastia_Surgical%20Treatment_MPM_7_0.pdf</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Care coordination</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Case management</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Certified Hospice Care</td>
<td>See “Hospice services”</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clinical Trials (Investigational/Experimental)</td>
<td>No</td>
<td><a href="https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Cancer%20Clinical%20Trials_MPM_3_7.pdf">https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Cancer%20Clinical%20Trials_MPM_3_7.pdf</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community health workers</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computed Axial Tomography (CAT) scans in an outpatient setting</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td><a href="https://www1.radmd.com/solutions/advanced-imaging.aspx">https://www1.radmd.com/solutions/advanced-imaging.aspx</a>, see Advanced Imaging Guidelines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diagnostic imaging and therapeutic radiology services (for imaging)</td>
<td>Yes, see NIA Advanced Imaging Guidelines (link in the column to the right)</td>
<td>Benefit managed by Presbyterian Care Review team using NIA’s Medical Specialty Solutions program, which has published criteria listing exclusions and limitations. <a href="https://www1.radmd.com/solutions/advanced-imaging.aspx">https://www1.radmd.com/solutions/advanced-imaging.aspx</a>, see Advanced Imaging Guidelines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dialysis services</td>
<td>Yes, for non-contracted facilities within New Mexico</td>
<td>Dialysis at non-contracted facilities within New Mexico will require a prior authorization. Dialysis outside of New Mexico will not require prior authorization. (This does not apply to PPO members.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durable medical equipment (DME)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Benefit managed by Presbyterian Care Review team using NIA’s Medical Specialty Solutions program, which has published criteria. A. Special requirements for purchase of wheelchairs: Before billing for a customized wheelchair, the provider who delivers the wheelchair and seating</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Covered Services</td>
<td>Is Prior Authorization Required?</td>
<td>Exclusions and Limitations*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>system to an eligible recipient must make a final evaluation to ensure that the wheelchair and seating system meets the medical, social and environmental needs of the eligible recipient for whom it was authorized.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>A. The provider assumes responsibility for correcting defects or deficiencies in wheelchair and seating systems that make them unsatisfactory for use by the eligible recipient.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>B. The provider is responsible for consulting physical therapists, occupational therapists, special education instructors, teachers, parents or guardians, as necessary, to ensure that the wheelchair meets the eligible recipient’s needs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>C. Evaluations by a physical therapist or occupational therapist are required when ordering customized wheelchairs and seating systems. These therapists should be familiar with the brands and categories of wheelchairs and appropriate seating systems and work with the eligible recipient and those consultants listed in Paragraph (2) of Subsection B of 8.324.5.14 NMAC to assure that the selected system matches physical seating needs. The physical or occupational therapist may not be a wheelchair vendor or under the employment of a wheelchair vendor or wheelchair manufacturer.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>D. Presbyterian does not pay for special modifications or replacement of customized wheelchairs after the wheelchairs are furnished to the eligible recipient.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Covered Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
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</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

E. When the equipment is delivered to the eligible recipient and the eligible recipient accepts the order, the provider submits the claim for reimbursement.

B. Special requirements for purchase of augmentative and alternative communication devices (AACDs):

A. The purchase of AACDs requires prior authorization. In addition to being prescribed by a provider, the communication device must also be recommended by a speech-language pathologist, who has completed a systematic and comprehensive evaluation. The speech pathologist may not be a vendor of augmentative communication systems nor have a financial relationship with a vendor.

B. A trial rental period of up to 60 calendar days is required for all electronic devices to ensure that the chosen device is the most appropriate device to meet the eligible recipient’s medical needs. At the end of the trial rental period, if purchase of the device is recommended, documentation of the eligible recipient’s ability to use the communication device must be provided showing that the eligible recipient’s ability to use the device is improving and that the eligible recipient is motivated to continue to use this device.

C. Presbyterian does not pay for supplies for AACDs, such as but not limited to paper, printer ribbons and computer discs.

D. Prior authorization is required for equipment repairs.
## Covered Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electroconvulsive Therapy (ECT)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emergency services (including ER visits and psychiatric ER)</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experimental/investigational procedures, technology or non-drug therapies</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Presbyterian does not cover experimental or investigational medical, surgical, or other healthcare procedures or treatments, including the use of drugs, biological products, other products or devices, except for the following: Presbyterian provides coverage for routine patient care costs incurred as a result of the patient’s participation in a Phase I, II, III, or IV cancer trial that meets the following criteria. The clinical trials can only be performed in New Mexico. The cancer clinical trial is being conducted with approval of at least one of the following:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>A. One of the federal National Institutes of Health.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>B. A federal National Institutes of Health cooperative group or center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>C. The federal Department of Defense.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>D. The federal Food and Drug Administration in the form of an</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Covered Services</td>
<td>Is Prior Authorization Required?</td>
<td>Exclusions and Limitations*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family planning</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federally qualified health center services</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foot Orthotics</td>
<td>Yes, see “Prosthetics and Orthotics”</td>
<td><a href="https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/DME%20Orthotics%20and%20Prosthetics_MPM_4_6.pdf">https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/DME%20Orthotics%20and%20Prosthetics_MPM_4_6.pdf</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender Dysphoria/Gender Identity Treatment</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td><a href="http://pel.phs.org/cs/groups/public/documents/communication/pel_00201972.pdf">http://pel.phs.org/cs/groups/public/documents/communication/pel_00201972.pdf</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Hearing aids and related evaluations                  | No                               | Hearing Aids and the evaluation for the fitting of Hearing Aids are not covered except for school-aged children under 18 years old (or under 21 years of age if still attending high school).
- Every 36 months per hearing impaired ear for school-aged children under 18 years old (or under 21 years of age if still attending high school)
Shall include fitting and dispensing services, including ear molds as necessary to maintain optimal fit, as provided by a Practitioner/Provider licensed in New Mexico. |
| Home health care services/Home health intravenous drugs | Yes                              | Presbyterian does not cover the following home health agency services:  
A. Services beyond the initial evaluation which are furnished without prior approval.  
B. Home health services which are not skilled,                                                                                                                                 |

*Exclusions and Limitations:
- investigational new drug application.
- The federal Department of Veteran Affairs.
- A qualified research entity that meets the criteria established by the federal national institutes of health for grant eligibility.

The clinical trial is reviewed and approved by an institutional review board that has a multiple project assurance contract approved by the office of protection from research risks of the federal National Institutes of Health.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>intermittent and medically necessary.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>C. Services furnished to recipients who do not meet the eligibility criteria for home health services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>D. Services furnished to recipients in places other than their place of residence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>E. Services furnished to recipients who reside in intermediate care facilities for the intellectually disabled or nursing facility (NF) residents who require a high NF level of service. Physical, occupational and speech therapy can be furnished to residents of nursing facilities who require a low level of service.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>F. Skilled nursing services which are not supervised by registered nurses.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>G. Services not included in written plans of care established by providers in consultation with the home health agency staff.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospice services</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>For a recipient to be eligible for hospice care, a provider must provide a written certification that the recipient has a terminal illness. Recipients must elect to receive hospice care for the duration of the election period. Certification statements must include information that is based on the recipient's medical prognosis and the life expectancy is six months or less if the terminal illness runs its typical course. If a recipient receives hospice benefits beyond 180 days, the hospice must obtain a written recertification statement from the hospice medical director or the providers at the hospice interdisciplinary group before the 180-day period expires.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital inpatient (including detoxification services)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Eligible inpatient hospital services are acute care services provided when you are a registered bed patient and there is a room and board charge. Admissions are considered inpatient based on medical necessity, regardless of the length of time spent in the hospital. Inpatient hospital benefits also includes acute medical detoxification.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital outpatient</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Authorization in an emergency situation must be obtained within 48 hours following the admission.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Covered Services</td>
<td>Is Prior Authorization Required?</td>
<td>Exclusions and Limitations*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian Health services</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injectable Drugs (includes Specialty Medications and Medical Drugs)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intensive Outpatient Program (IOP) services</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>The duration of IOP intervention is typically three to six months. The number of weekly services per member is directly related to the goals and objectives specified in the member’s treatment or service plan.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lab services</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) in an outpatient setting</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>[<a href="https://www1.radmd.com/solutions/advanced-imaging.aspx">https://www1.radmd.com/solutions/advanced-imaging.aspx</a>, see Advanced Imaging Guidelines](<a href="https://www1.radmd.com/solutions/advanced-imaging.aspx">https://www1.radmd.com/solutions/advanced-imaging.aspx</a>, see Advanced Imaging Guidelines)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical services providers</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medication assisted medical treatment (Tx) for opioid dependence</td>
<td>Yes for Specialty Drugs</td>
<td>Please refer to the Commercial formulary for Specialty Drugs: <a href="http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/documents/communication/pel_00236101.pdf">http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/documents/communication/pel_00236101.pdf</a>, and/or the Specialty Pharmaceuticals and Medical Drugs list: <a href="http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/%40phs/%40php/documents/phscontent/pel_00052739.pdf">http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/%40phs/%40php/documents/phscontent/pel_00052739.pdf</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meniscus Implant and Allograft/Meniscus Transplant</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td><a href="https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Meniscal%20Transplant_MPM_13_3.pdf">https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Meniscal%20Transplant_MPM_13_3.pdf</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mental Health Services – Inpatient, Partial Hospitalization and select outpatient services</td>
<td>Yes, See “Hospital inpatient”, “Outpatient hospital based psychiatric services and partial hospitalization”, and “Behavioral Health professional services: outpatient behavioral health and substance abuse services”</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midwife services</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobile Cardiac Outpatient Telemetry and Real Time Continuous Attended Cardiac Monitoring Systems</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td><a href="https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/MCOT_MPM_13_2.pdf">https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/MCOT_MPM_13_2.pdf</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newborn Delivery and Hospital Obstetrical services</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Authorization in an emergency situation must be obtained within 48 hours following the admission.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-emergency care when traveling outside the U.S.</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Covered Services</td>
<td>Is Prior Authorization Required?</td>
<td>Exclusions and Limitations*</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Nutritional services</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Presbyterian does not cover the following specific services:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>A. Services not considered medically necessary for the condition of the recipient as determined by Presbyterian.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>B. Dietary counseling for the sole purpose of weight loss.</td>
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<td>C. Weight control and weight management programs.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>D. Commercial dietary supplements or replacement products marketed for the primary purpose of weight loss and weight management.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutritional Supplements</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Authorized does not exceed 48 total hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Observation services greater than 24 hours</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Authorization does not exceed 48 total hours.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational services (therapy)</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>Outpatient hospital based psychiatric services and partial hospitalization</td>
<td>Yes for partial hospitalization, No for outpatient</td>
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<tr>
<td>Outpatient and partial hospitalization in freestanding psychiatric hospital</td>
<td>Yes for partial hospitalization, No for outpatient</td>
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<tr>
<td>Outpatient healthcare professional services</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>Panniculectomy</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td><a href="https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Panniculectomy%20and%20Abdominoplasty_MPM_16_5.pdf">https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Panniculectomy%20and%20Abdominoplasty_MPM_16_5.pdf</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PET (Positron Emission Tomography) scans in an outpatient setting</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td><a href="https://www1.radmd.com/solutions/advanced-imaging.aspx">https://www1.radmd.com/solutions/advanced-imaging.aspx</a>, see Advanced Imaging Guidelines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pharmacy services</td>
<td>Yes for Specialty Drugs</td>
<td>For Pharmacy Resources: <a href="https://www.phs.org/tools-resources/member/Pages/pharmacy.aspx">https://www.phs.org/tools-resources/member/Pages/pharmacy.aspx</a></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>For the Specialty Pharmaceuticals and Medical Drugs list: <a href="http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/%40phs%40php/documents/phscontent/pel_00052739.pdf">http://docs.phs.org/idc/groups/public/%40phs%40php/documents/phscontent/pel_00052739.pdf</a></td>
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</table>
## Appendix H. Commercial Health Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical health services</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>A. Routine foot care is not covered except as indicated under “covered services” for an eligible recipient with systemic conditions meeting specified class findings. Routine foot care is defined as:</td>
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<td>• Trimming, cutting, clipping and debriding toenails.</td>
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<td>• Cutting or removal of corns, calluses, or hyperkeratosis.</td>
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<td>• Other hygienic and preventative maintenance care such as cleaning and soaking of the feet, application of topical medications and the use of skin creams to maintain skin tone in either ambulatory or bedfast patients.</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>• Any other service performed in the absence of localized illness, injury or symptoms involving the foot.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physical therapy</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>B. Services directed toward the care or correction of a flat foot condition. “Flat foot” is defined as a condition in which one or more arches of the foot have flattened out.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Podiatry services</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>C. Orthopedic shoes and other supportive devices for the feet are generally not covered. This exclusion does not apply if the shoe is an integral part of a leg brace or therapeutic shoes furnished to diabetics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnancy termination procedures</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>D. Surgical or nonsurgical treatments undertaken for the sole purpose of correcting a subluxated structure in the foot as an isolated condition are not covered. Subluxations of the foot are defined as partial dislocations or displacements of joint surfaces, tendons, ligaments, or muscles of the foot.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preventative services</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>E. Orthotripsy is not a covered service.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prosthetics and orthotics</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>NON-COVERED SERVICES:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>The following services are not covered:</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>A. Orthotic supports for the arch or other</td>
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<tr>
<td>Covered Services</td>
<td>Is Prior Authorization Required?</td>
<td>Exclusions and Limitations*</td>
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<tr>
<td>---------------------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reconstructive and potentially cosmetic procedures</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td><a href="https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Restorative%20Reconstructive%20Cosmetic_MPM_18_5.pdf">https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Restorative%20Reconstructive%20Cosmetic_MPM_18_5.pdf</a></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Rehabilitation services Providers           | Yes                             | Presbyterian does not cover the following rehabilitation services:  
A. Services furnished by providers who are not licensed and/or certified to furnish services.  
B. Educational programs or vocational training not part of an active treatment plan for residents in an intermediate care facility for the intellectually disabled or for recipients under the age of 21 receiving inpatient psychiatric services [42 CFR Section 441.13 (b)].  
C. Services billed separately by home health agencies, independent physical therapists, independent occupational therapists, or outpatient rehabilitation centers to recipients in high-level nursing facilities or inpatient hospitals.  
D. Transportation, for recipients in low-level nursing facilities, or to travel to outpatient hospital facilities unless there are no home health agencies, independent physical therapists, or independent occupational therapists available in the area to provide the therapy at the recipient’s residence.  
E. Services solely for maintenance of the recipient’s general condition; these services include repetitive services needed to maintain a recipient’s functional level that do not involve complex and sophisticated therapy procedures requiring the judgment and skill of a therapist.  

Reproductive health services | No | A. Sterilization services: Presbyterian covers...
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
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<tr>
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<td>medically necessary sterilizations only under the following conditions.</td>
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<td>• Recipients are at least 21 years old at the time consent is obtained.</td>
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<td>• Recipients are not mentally incompetent. &quot;Mentally incompetent&quot; is a declaration of incompetency as made by a federal, state, or local court. A recipient can be declared competent by the court for a specific purpose, including the ability to consent to sterilization.</td>
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<td>• Recipients are not institutionalized. For this section, “institutionalized” is defined as:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>▪ An individual involuntarily confined or detained under a civil or criminal statute in a correctional or rehabilitative facility, including a mental hospital or an intermediate care facility for the care and treatment of mental illness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
<td>▪ Confined under a voluntary commitment in a mental hospital or other facility for the care and treatment of mental illness</td>
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<tr>
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<td>• Recipients seeking sterilization must be given information regarding the procedure and the results before signing a consent form. This explanation must include the fact that sterilization is a final, irreversible procedure. Recipients must be informed of the risks and benefits associated with the procedure.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>• Recipients seeking sterilization must also be instructed that their consent can be withdrawn at any time before the performance of the procedure;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Covered Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
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</thead>
</table>
|                                 | • Recipients voluntarily give informed consent to the sterilization procedure. See 42 CFR Section 441.257(a):  
|                                 |   ▪ The consent to sterilization form is signed by the recipient at least 30 days before performance of the operation, except in the case of premature deliveries or emergency abdominal surgery when the consent form must be signed not less than 72 hours before the time of the premature delivery.  
|                                 |   ▪ A consent form is valid for 180 days from the date of signature.  
|                                 |   ▪ Consent is not valid if obtained during labor or childbirth, while the recipient is under the influence of alcohol or other drugs, or is seeking or obtaining a procedure to terminate pregnancy.  
|                                 |   ▪ Providers obtaining the consent for sterilization must certify that to the best of their knowledge that the recipient is eligible, competent and voluntarily signed the informed consent.  
|                                 |   ▪ Providers must provide an interpreter if needed to ensure that the recipient understands the information furnished.  
|                                 |   ▪ The recipient is given a copy of the completed, signed consent form and the original is placed in the recipient’s medical record.  
| B. Hysterectomies: Presbyterian does not | |
### Covered Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Residential Facility – Specialty Unit Less Than 21 (e.g., deaf unit) | Yes                             | cover hysterectomies performed for the sole purpose of sterilization. See 42 CFR Section 441.253.  
- Hysterectomies require a signed, voluntary informed consent which acknowledges the sterilizing results of the hysterectomy. The form must be signed by recipients (continued on next page) before the operation.  
- Acknowledgement of the sterilizing results of the hysterectomy is not required from recipients who were previously sterilized or who are past child-bearing age as defined by the medical community.  
- An acknowledgement can be signed after the fact if the hysterectomy is performed in an emergency. |
| Residential Treatment Centers                | Yes                             |                             |
| Respite                                      | Yes                             |                             |
| Rhinoplasty                                  | Yes                             | [https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Restorative%20Reconstructive%20Cosmetic_MPM_18_5.pdf](https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Restorative%20Reconstructive%20Cosmetic_MPM_18_5.pdf) |
| Rural health clinic (RHC) services           | Services provided by RHC have same requirements as other providers |                             |
| Skilled Nursing Facility care or swing bed hospital services | Yes                             |                             |
| Smoking cessation services                   | No                              | Member must be over the age of 18. Coverage is limited to two 90-day courses of treatment per calendar year. |
| Special Inpatient services (private room and board, special duty nursing, etc.) | Yes                             |                             |
| Special Medical Foods                        | Yes                             |                             |
| Speech and language therapy                  | No                              | This benefit is only provided to adults with short-term needs because of an acute event. |
| Spine surgeries non-emergent and outpatient  | Yes                             | Prior authorization required for the following:  
A. Lumbar Microdiscectomy.  
B. Lumbar Decompression (Laminotomy, Laminectomy, Facetectomy and Foraminotomy).  
C. Lumbar Spine Fusion (Arthrodesis) With or Without Decompression – Single and Multiple Levels. |
### Covered Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Covered Services</th>
<th>Is Prior Authorization Required?</th>
<th>Exclusions and Limitations*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D. Cervical Anterior Decompression with Fusion – Single and Multiple Levels.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Cervical Posterior Decompression with Fusion – Single and Multiple Levels.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F. Cervical Posterior Decompression (without fusion).</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>G. Cervical Artificial Disc Replacement.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H. Cervical Anterior Decompression (without fusion).</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Substance use disorder services, Inpatient
Yes, See “Hospital inpatient”

### Telehealth services (provider telehealth, not home-based telehealth)
No

### Temporo/Craniomandibular Joint Disorders (TMJ/CMJ)
Yes

### Tonsillectomy
Yes [https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Tonsillectomy_MPM_20_0.pdf](https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Tonsillectomy_MPM_20_0.pdf)

### Tot-to-Teen health checks
No

### Total Ankle Replacement
Yes [https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Total%20Ankle%20Replacement_MPM_20_10.pdf](https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Total%20Ankle%20Replacement_MPM_20_10.pdf)

### Total Hip Replacement

### Total Knee Replacement

### Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation Treatment – Planning, Delivery and Management

### Transplant services
Yes Presbyterian does not cover any transplant procedures, treatments, use of drug(s), biological product(s), product(s) or device(s) which are considered unproven, experimental, investigational, or not effective for the condition for which they are intended or used.

### Transportation services (Medical)
No, except for air transport. Benefit managed by a vendor.

### Virtual Colonoscopy
Yes [https://www1.radmd.com/solutions/advanced-imaging.aspx](https://www1.radmd.com/solutions/advanced-imaging.aspx), see Advanced Imaging Guidelines

### Wireless Capsule Endoscopy
Yes [https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Wireless%20Capsule%20Endoscopy_MPM_24_0.pdf](https://www.phs.org/providers/Documents/Wireless%20Capsule%20Endoscopy_MPM_24_0.pdf)

* Presbyterian edits the prior authorization list as updates are needed. To view the more recent version of this list, please visit the following web address: http://www.phs.org/PHS/healthplans/providers/healthservices/.
In order for a category of eligibility (COE) 100 (Other Adult Group) Medicaid recipient to be exempt from the Alternative Benefit Plan (ABP), he or she must have a documented medical diagnosis of one of the conditions or services listed below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALS (Lou Gehrig’s Disease)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Angina Pectoris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arteriosclerosis Obliterans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Artificial Heart Valve</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ascites</td>
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<tr>
<td>Assistance with one or more activities of daily living (ADLs)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cancer (current diagnosis/treatment, within five years)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardiomyopathy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic Substance Use Disorder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cirrhosis of the Liver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compromised Immune System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coronary Insufficiency</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coronary Occlusion</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crohn’s Disease</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cystic Fibrosis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dermatomayositis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Diabetes (insulin dependent)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Friedreich’s Disease</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hemophilia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hepatitis C (active)</td>
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<td>HIV+</td>
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## Condition

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condition</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hodgkin's Disease</td>
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<td>Huntington’s Chorea</td>
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<td>Hydrocephalus</td>
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<td>Intermittent Claudication</td>
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<tr>
<td>Juvenile Diabetes</td>
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<td>Kidney Failure</td>
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<td>Lead Poisoning with Cerebral Involvement</td>
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<td>Leukemia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lupus Erythematosus Disseminate</td>
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<td>Malignant Tumor (if treated or occurred within the previous five years)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Metastatic Cancer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Motor or Sensory Aphasia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Multiple or Disseminated Sclerosis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Muscular Atrophy or Dystrophy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Myasthenia Gravis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Myotonia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Open Heart Surgery</td>
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<td>Organ Transplant</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paraplegia or Quadriplegia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parkinson’s Disease</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peripheral Arteriosclerosis (if treated within previous three years)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Polyarteritis (Periarteritis Nodosa)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Polycystic Kidney</td>
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<tr>
<td>Posterolateral Sclerosis</td>
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<td>Renal Failure</td>
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<tr>
<td>Serious Mental Illness</td>
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<td>Sickle Cell Anemia</td>
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<td>Silicosis</td>
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<tr>
<td>Splenic Anemia (True Banti's Syndrome)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Still’s Disease</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stroke (CVA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Syringomyelia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tabes Dorsalis (Locomotor Ataxia)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thalessemia (Cooley’s or Mediterranean Anemia)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Topectomy and Lobotomy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wilson’s Disease</td>
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</table>